



CAUT ALMANAC
of **POST-SECONDARY**
EDUCATION IN
CANADA

ALMANACH *de*
L'ENSEIGNEMENT
POSTSECONDAIRE
AU CANADA DE
L'ACPPU

**2013–
2014**

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CAUT Almanac of Post-secondary Education in Canada /
Almanach de l'enseignement postsecondaire au Canada
de l'ACPPU

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We would be pleased to receive suggestions for data to be included in future editions that will be published in September of each year. The *CAUT Almanac* is available in a pdf format on the CAUT web site (www.caut.ca) and additional copies may be requested by sending an email to acppu@caut.ca.

Nous accueillerons avec plaisir les suggestions de données pour les éditions futures qui paraîtront au mois de septembre de chaque année. Il est possible de consulter l'*Almanach de l'ACPPU* en format pdf à l'adresse www.acppu.ca et de commander par courriel des exemplaires supplémentaires à l'adresse acppu@caut.ca.

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TECHNICAL NOTES / NOTES TECHNIQUES

DEFINITIONS / DÉFINITIONS

Unless otherwise noted, the definitions below reflect the population universe used when referenced in the tables /

À moins d'indication contraire, les définitions ci-dessous reflètent la population statistique citée dans les tableaux

College: Includes community college or institute of applied arts and technology or CEGEP /
Collège : S'entend d'un collège communautaire ou d'un institut d'arts appliqués et de technologie ou d'un Cégep

Post-secondary: Includes university, community college or institute of applied arts and technology or CEGEP, and trade/vocational schools, but excludes business/commercial schools /
Postsecondaire : S'entend d'une université, d'un collège communautaire ou d'un institut d'arts appliqués et de technologie ou d'un Cégep, et d'écoles de formation professionnelle, à l'exception des écoles de commerce

italics : Estimated results

italiques : Résultats estimatifs

p: Preliminary estimate / Estimation préliminaire

r: Revised estimate / Estimation révisée

-: No results or results unavailable / Pas de résultats ou résultats non disponibles

--: Results statistically insignificant / Résultats non significatifs

x: Results suppressed for confidentiality / Résultats supprimés à des fins de confidentialité

E Use with caution / À utiliser avec prudence

ACRONYMS / ACRONYMES

FTE = Full-time equivalent [(full-time figures) plus (part-time figures divided by 3.5)] /

ETP = Équivalent temps plein [(données à temps plein) plus (données à temps partiel divisées par 3,5)]

FYE = Fiscal year ending /

FLE = Fin de l'exercice

GDP = Gross Domestic Product /

PIB = Produit intérieur brut

SSHRC = Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council /

CRSH = Conseil de recherches en sciences humaines

NSERC = Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council /

CRSNG = Conseil de recherches en sciences naturelles et en génie

CIHR = Canadian Institutes of Health Research /

IRSC = Instituts de recherche en santé du Canada

CFI = Canada Foundation for Innovation /

FCI = Fondation canadienne pour l'innovation

Throughout the CAUT Almanac of Post-secondary Education, reference is often made to dollars adjusted for inflation. The format followed (for example, \$ 2011) indicates the year to which all other years have been standardized /

Tout au long de l'Almanach de l'ACPPU sur l'enseignement postsecondaire, on fait souvent référence aux dollars corrigés en fonction de l'inflation. Le modèle suivi (par exemple, 2011 \$) se rapporte à l'année en fonction de laquelle toutes les autres années ont été normalisées



Canadian Association of University Teachers
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1

Finance Financement

In previous editions of the CAUT Almanac, data for provincial postsecondary education expenditures, total expenditures and university and college revenues and expenditures was reported from Statistics Canada's Financial Management System (FMS), which Statistics Canada last published for the 2008–2009 fiscal year. Statistics Canada will be adopting the internationally-accepted Government Finance System (GFS) as a replacement for the FMS. The first release of GFS data is scheduled for calendar year 2014, which will be used in the 2014–2015 edition of the CAUT Almanac /

Jusqu'ici, les données figurant dans l'Almanach de l'ACPPU sur les dépenses provinciales au titre de l'enseignement postsecondaire, les dépenses totales et les recettes et dépenses des collèges et universités ont été tirées du Système de gestion financière (SGF) de Statistique Canada, dont la dernière version remonte à l'exercice de 2008–2009. Statistique Canada adoptera le système de gestion financière gouvernementale reconnu internationalement, lequel remplacera le SGF actuel. Les premières données tirées du nouveau système seront publiées en mai 2014.

HIGHLIGHTS

- Federal government cash transfers for post-secondary education in Canada, when measured as a proportion of GDP, have declined by 50% between 1992–1993 and 2012–2013.
- In 2011, community college revenues in Canada were more than \$9.7 billion, an increase of 5.2% from 2010.
- Community college expenditures in Canada, in 2011, totalled more than \$10.1 billion, an increase of 8.7% from 2010.
- Total university revenues in Canada, in 2011, were almost \$32 billion. This marked an increase of 1.9% from revenues received in 2010.
- Total university expenditures in Canada, in 2011, were almost \$31 billion; an increase of 4.8% from 2010 expenditures.

- Canadian universities are relying increasingly on private income sources, primarily in the form of university tuition fees, to fund university operating revenues. Between 1981 and 2011, the proportion of university operating revenue provided by government sources has declined from 84% to 55% while the proportion funded by student tuition fees has increased from 13% to 37%.
- Total Canadian university expenditures have increased dramatically over the past 30 years and at a rate significantly higher than expenditures on academic salaries. Between 1981 and 2011, total university expenditures increased by 209%, calculated in constant dollars. Over the same time period total expenditures in real dollars on academic rank salaries at Canadian universities increased by only 98%.

- Despite the significant increase in university spending over the past 30 years, spending on academic salaries as a proportion of total university expenditures has declined steadily during this period. In 2011 spending on academic rank salaries represented only 19% of university expenditures, down from 30% in 1981.

POINTS SAILLANTS

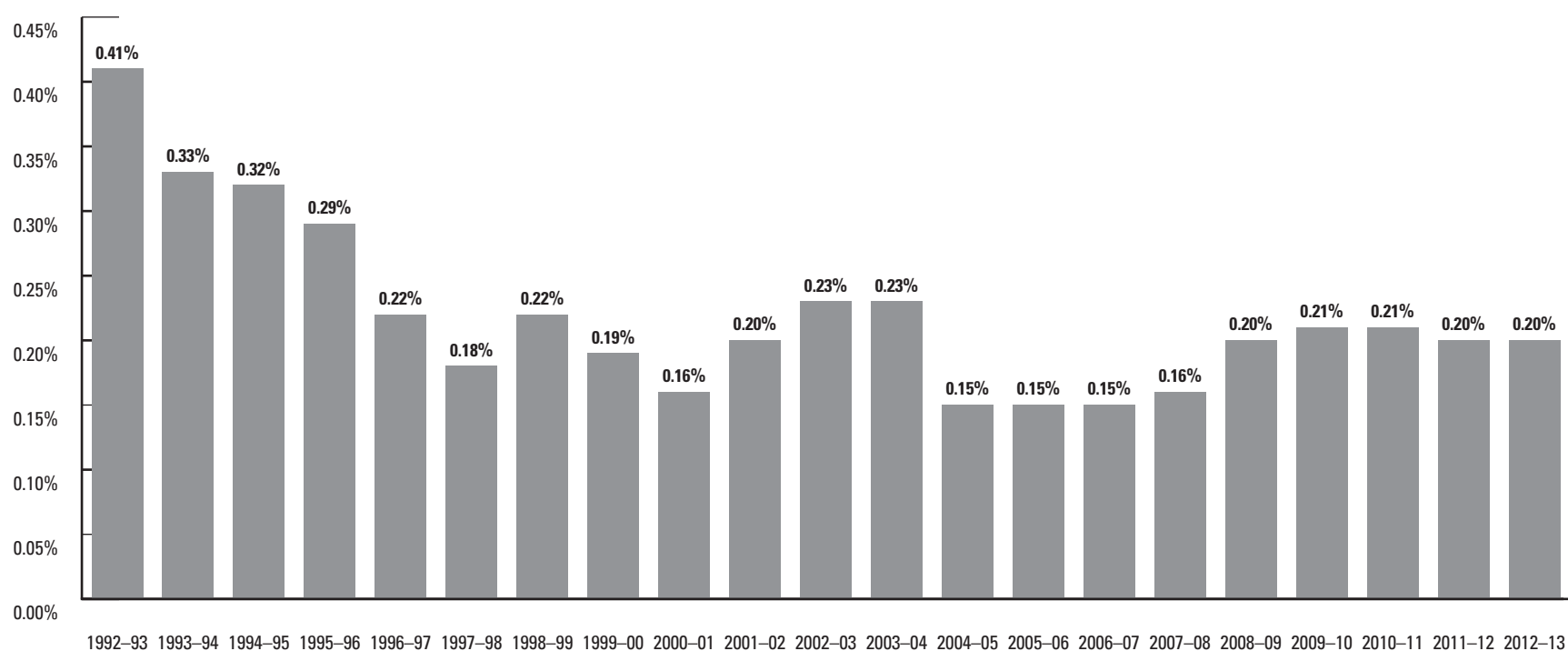
- Les transferts fédéraux en espèces pour l'enseignement postsecondaire au Canada, exprimés en pourcentage du PIB, ont chuté de 50 % de 1992–1993 à 2012–2013.
- En 2011, les recettes des collèges communautaires au Canada ont atteint plus de 9,7 milliards de dollars, soit une hausse de 5,2 % par rapport à 2010.

- En 2011, les dépenses des collèges communautaires au Canada ont totalisé plus de 10,1 milliards de dollars, soit une augmentation de 8,7 % par rapport à 2010.
- En 2011, les recettes des universités au Canada étaient presque de 32 milliards de dollars, soit une augmentation de 1,9 % par rapport aux recettes touchées en 2010.
- En 2011, les dépenses des universités au Canada étaient presque de 31 milliards de dollars, soit une augmentation de 4,8 % par rapport à 2010.
- Les établissements postsecondaires du Canada financent de plus en plus leur exploitation auprès de sources privées, principalement en facturant des droits de scolarité. De 1981 à 2011, la proportion des recettes d'exploitation est passée de 84 % à 55 % pour les sources gouvernementales et de 13 % à 37 % pour les droits de scolarité.

- Les dépenses totales des établissements postsecondaires au Canada ont monté depuis 30 ans à un rythme beaucoup plus rapide que celles visant le salaire du corps professoral. En effet, de 1981 à 2011, les dépenses des universités et collèges ont crû de 209 % en dollars constants; pour la même période, les dépenses totales en dollars réels consacrées au salaire des universitaires n'ont augmenté que de 98 %.
- Depuis 30 ans et malgré la hausse marquée des dépenses des établissements postsecondaires, le salaire des universitaires, exprimé en pourcentage des dépenses totales, a diminué à un rythme constant : en 2011, il ne représentait que 19 % des dépenses contre 30 % en 1981.

FIGURE 1.1

Federal Cash Transfers for Post-secondary Education (% GDP) /
Transferts fédéraux en espèces pour l'enseignement postsecondaire (% PIB)



Source: Government of Canada / Gouvernement du Canada

1

Finance Financement

1.1 Community College Revenues, 2010–2011 Recettes des collèges communautaires, 2010–2011

(\$'000)

	NL	PE	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YT	NT	NU	CANADA
Federal / Fédéral	\$17,426	\$5,673	\$13,063	\$0	\$7,725	\$44,051	\$3,912	\$8,055	\$13,514	\$21,791	\$0	\$1,032	\$624	\$136,866
Provincial	\$90,223	\$29,593	\$134,331	\$88,067	\$2,129,770	\$1,879,020	\$170,435	\$234,931	\$812,157	\$663,717	\$41,148	\$40,824	\$32,611	\$6,346,827
Municipal	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$6,889	\$0	\$0	\$221	\$94	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$7,204
Fees / Frais														
Post-secondary Programs / Programmes de niveau postsecondaire	\$446	\$8,569	\$20,997	\$7,514	\$106,159	\$802,180	\$20,149	\$20,491	\$152,462	\$126,828	\$467	\$985	\$573	\$1,267,820
Trade Vocational Programs / Programmes de formation professionnelle	\$10,625	\$6,591	\$6,290	\$5,735	\$9,510	\$45,975	\$7,336	\$9,525	\$47,142	\$52,243	\$733	\$121	\$433	\$202,259
Continuing Education programs / Programmes de formation continue	\$853	\$617	\$2,833	\$539	\$14,164	\$96,372	\$12,544	\$10,801	\$77,592	\$65,224	\$3	\$696	\$267	\$282,505
Other / Autres	\$13,979	\$2,003	\$7,313	\$705	\$7,974	\$154,354	\$5,488	\$3,418	\$36,077	\$23,651	\$171	\$94	\$717	\$255,944
Business Enterprises and Individuals / Entreprises privées et particuliers	\$0	\$1,467	\$0	\$2,695	\$30,686	\$33,020	\$490	\$1,156	\$23,638	\$2,703	\$830	\$46	\$0	\$96,731
Non-profit Organizations and Foundations / Organisations à but non lucratif et fondations	\$0	\$131	\$0	\$0	\$1,421	\$20,071	\$217	\$28	\$2,213	\$1,582	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$25,663
Investments Income / Placements de revenus	\$253	\$1	\$421	\$44	\$5,695	\$15,213	\$2,063	\$586	\$25,984	\$8,266	\$73	\$95	\$217	\$58,911
Ancillary Enterprises (Gross) / Entreprises auxiliaires (brut)	\$5,277	\$2,944	\$8,207	\$3,473	\$96,116	\$288,470	\$11,293	\$8,697	\$101,666	\$54,957	\$1,510	\$1,229	\$0	\$583,839
Debt / Dette	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$1,014	\$0	\$32	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$1,046
Miscellaneous / Divers	\$2,545	\$4,814	\$12,292	\$13,894	\$87,593	\$227,680	\$5,254	\$8,314	\$58,934	\$57,321	\$810	\$810	\$957	\$481,218
Total	\$141,627	\$62,403	\$205,747	\$122,666	\$2,496,813	\$3,613,295	\$239,181	\$307,016	\$1,351,600	\$1,078,409	\$45,745	\$45,932	\$36,399	\$9,746,833

Source: Statistics Canada and Canadian Association of University Business Officers (CAUBO) / Statistique Canada et Association canadienne du personnel administratif universitaire (ACPAU)

1.2 Community College Expenditures, 2010–2011 Dépenses des collèges communautaires, 2010–2011

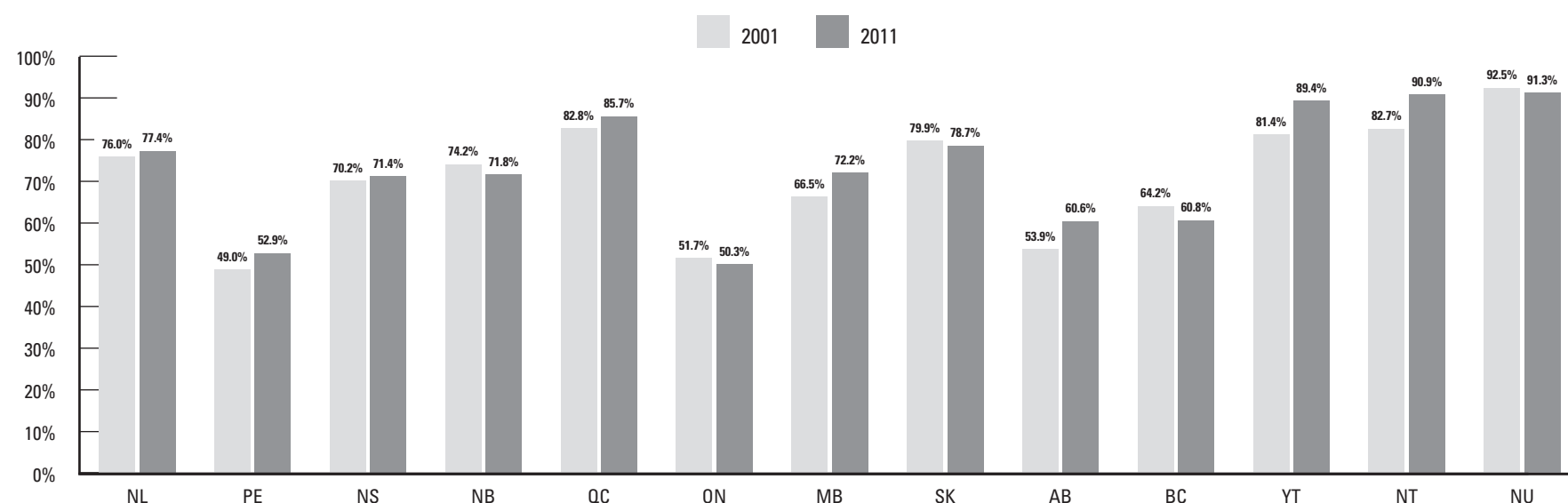
(\$'000)

	NL	PE	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YT	NT	NU	CANADA
Salaries and Benefits / Salaires et avantages sociaux														
Teachers / Professeurs	\$57,751	\$10,717	\$68,469	\$44,153	\$1,071,209	\$993,718	\$84,926	\$95,755	\$359,790	\$326,541	\$10,850	\$12,874	\$11,132	\$3,147,885
Other / Autres	\$32,157	\$13,839	\$49,950	\$35,220	\$422,324	\$685,033	\$50,817	\$66,903	\$327,021	\$249,686	\$8,725	\$9,664	\$7,645	\$1,958,984
Fringe Benefits / Avantages sociaux	\$13,788	\$4,861	\$21,399	\$8,707	\$218,898	\$333,592	\$19,164	\$22,712	\$121,572	\$123,397	\$4,010	\$3,819	\$4,695	\$900,614
Library Acquisitions / Acquisitions des bibliothèques	\$0	\$0	\$418	\$109	\$6,086	\$6,821	\$629	\$668	\$2,823	\$1,794	\$112	\$140	\$59	\$19,659
Operational Supplies and Expenses / Approvisionnement opérationnels et dépenses	\$25,433	\$3,812	\$34,380	\$13,841	\$97,559	\$295,177	\$23,065	\$24,236	\$171,143	\$87,298	\$1,505	\$2,600	\$1,799	\$781,848
Utilities / Services publics	\$1,442	\$2,305	\$6,986	\$3,722	\$40,535	\$49,292	\$5,539	\$571	\$33,276	\$15,372	\$2,255	\$103	\$138	\$161,536
Furniture and Equipment / Mobilier et équipement	\$8,096	\$13,285	\$8,208	\$3,754	\$96,056	\$90,860	\$12,234	\$10,564	\$43,165	\$29,594	\$0	\$0	\$423	\$316,239
Scholarships / Bourses d'études	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$36	\$1,328	\$72,004	\$830	\$1,677	\$8,729	\$10,543	\$830	\$26	\$0	\$96,003
Fees and Contracted Services / Frais et services contractuels	\$2,019	\$2,241	\$6,085	\$8,074	\$165,800	\$203,684	\$10,349	\$25,359	\$40,185	\$51,546	\$12,656	\$11,536	\$8,375	\$547,909
Debt Services / Services de la dette	\$0	\$1,512	\$42	\$0	\$103,957	\$12,998	\$572	\$86	\$7,834	\$8,111	\$70	\$0	\$0	\$135,182
Buildings / Bâtiments	\$5,742	\$13,514	\$1,564	\$46,137	\$206,375	\$376,568	\$28,238	\$49,921	\$185,153	\$137,165	\$271	\$1,874	\$0	\$1,052,522
Land and Site Services / Services de terre et d'emplacement	\$0	\$3	\$0	\$0	\$29,329	\$23,064	\$79	\$6,667	\$12,871	\$1,881	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$73,894
Miscellaneous / Divers	\$0	\$6,502	\$3,474	\$5,474	\$154,264	\$163,806	\$919	\$1,168	\$76,810	\$27,167	\$1,736	\$3,013	\$4,316	\$448,649
Ancillary Enterprises (Gross) / Entreprises auxiliaires (brut)	\$7,009	\$0	\$8,613	\$337	\$72,816	\$245,888	\$10,058	\$8,518	\$93,500	\$44,458	\$1,391	\$0	\$0	\$492,588
Total	\$153,437	\$72,591	\$209,588	\$169,564	\$2,686,536	\$3,552,505	\$247,419	\$314,805	\$1,483,872	\$1,114,553	\$44,411	\$45,649	\$38,582	\$10,133,512

Source: Statistics Canada and CAUBO / Statistique Canada et ACPAU

FIGURE 1.2

Government Funding as a Share of Community College Operating Revenues / Financement public en proportion des recettes d'exploitation des collèges communautaires



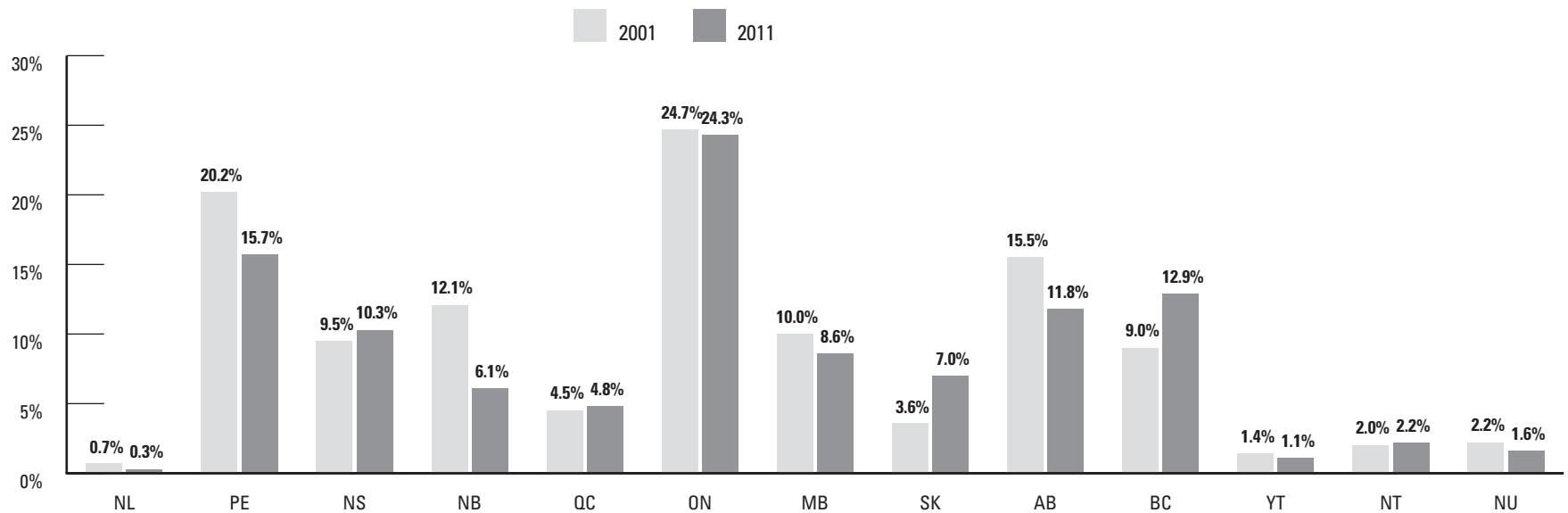
Source: Statistics Canada and CAUBO / Statistique Canada et ACPAU

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Finance Financement

FIGURE 1.3

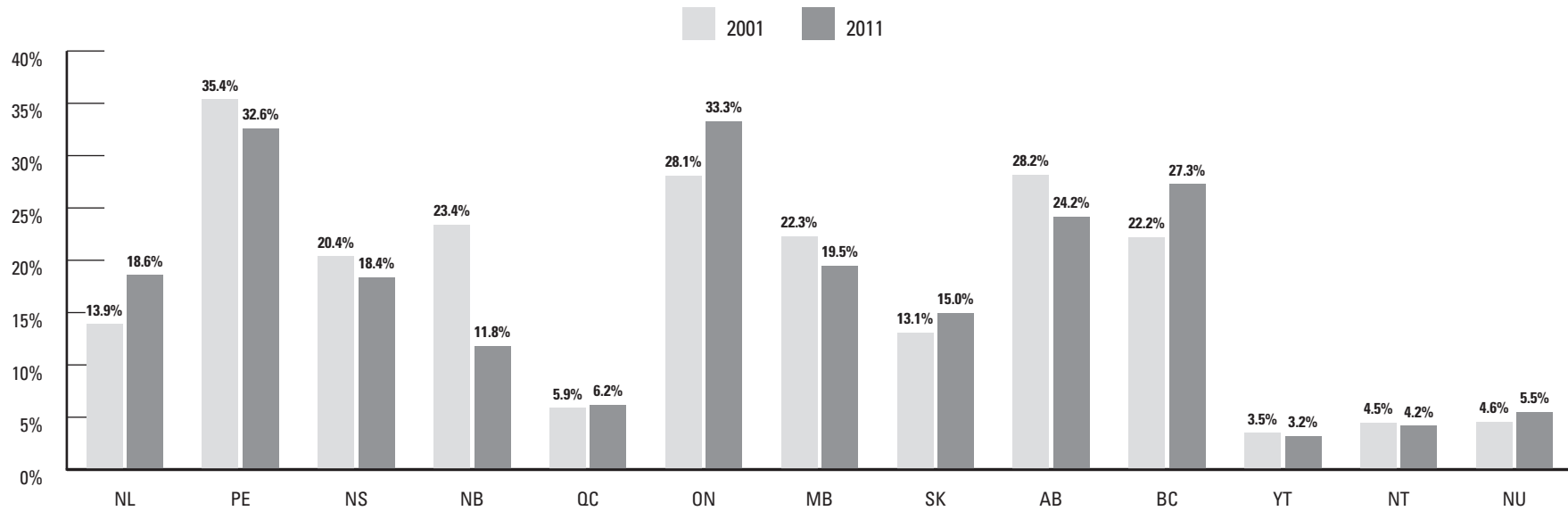
Post-secondary Tuition as a Share of Community College Operating Revenue /
Frais de scolarité au niveau postsecondaire en proportion des recettes d'exploitation des collèges communautaires FYE / FLE 2011



Source: Statistics Canada and CAUBO / Statistique Canada et ACPAU

FIGURE 1.4

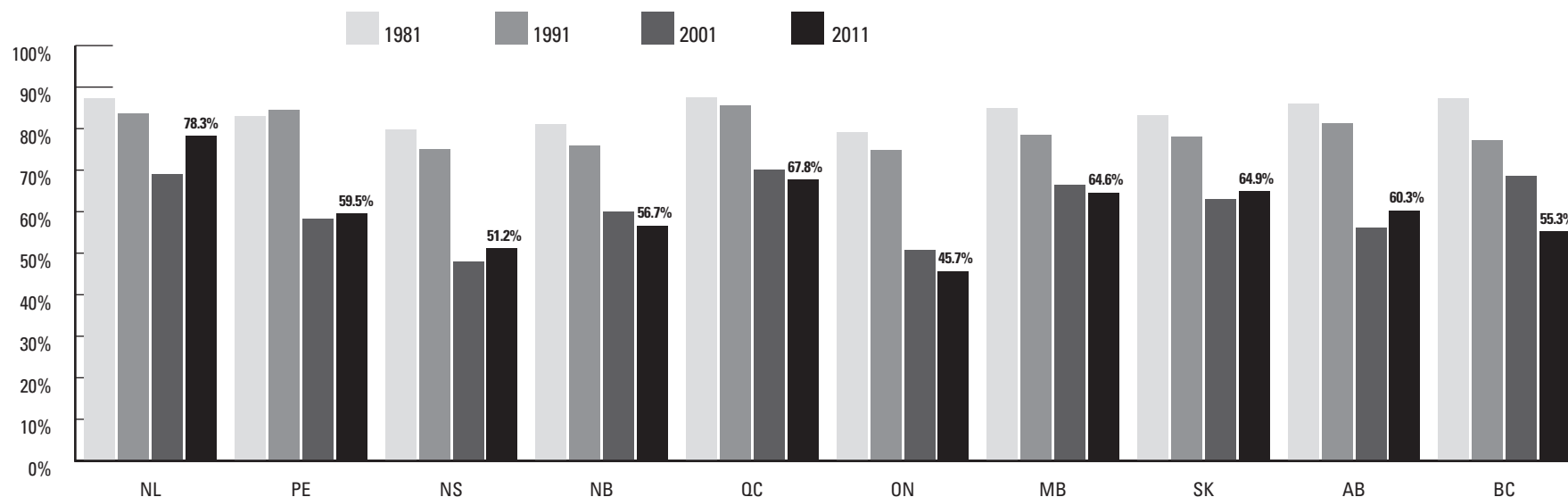
Total Tuition as a Share of Community College Operating Revenue /
Frais de scolarité total en proportion des recettes d'exploitation des collèges communautaires FYE / FLE 2011



Source: Statistics Canada and CAUBO / Statistique Canada et ACPAU

FIGURE 1.5

Government Funding as a Share of University Operating Revenue /
Financement public en proportion des recettes d'exploitation des universités



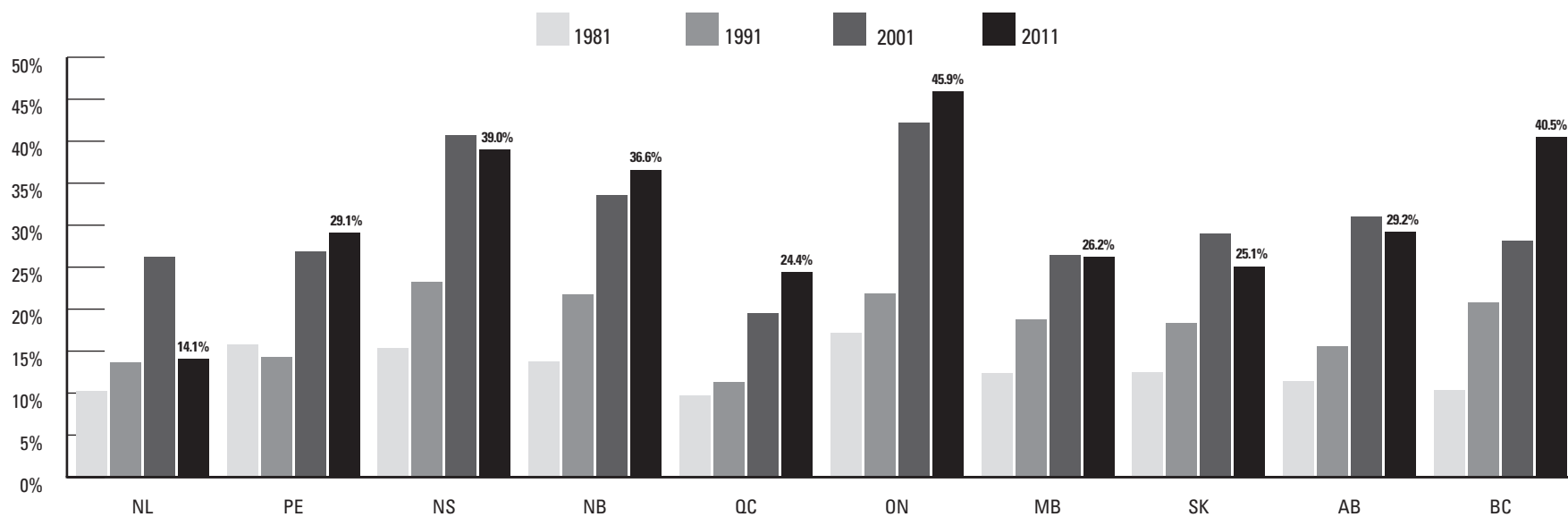
Source: Statistics Canada and CAUBO / Statistique Canada et ACPAU

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Finance Financement

FIGURE 1.6

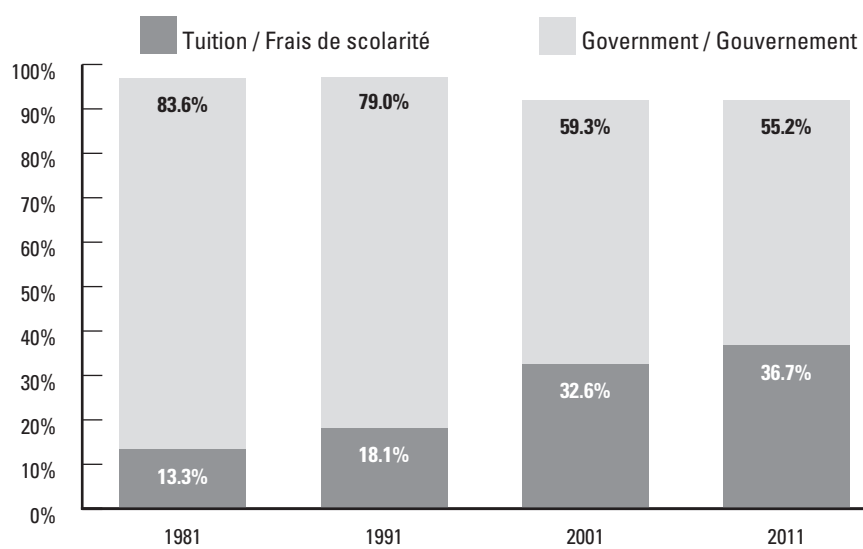
Tuition as a Share of University Operating Revenue¹ /
Frais de scolarité en proportion des recettes d'exploitation des universités¹



Source: Statistics Canada and CAUBO / Statistique Canada et ACPAU

FIGURE 1.7

Government Funding and Tuition as a Share of University Operating Revenue¹ /
Financement public et frais de scolarité en proportion des recettes d'exploitation
des universités¹

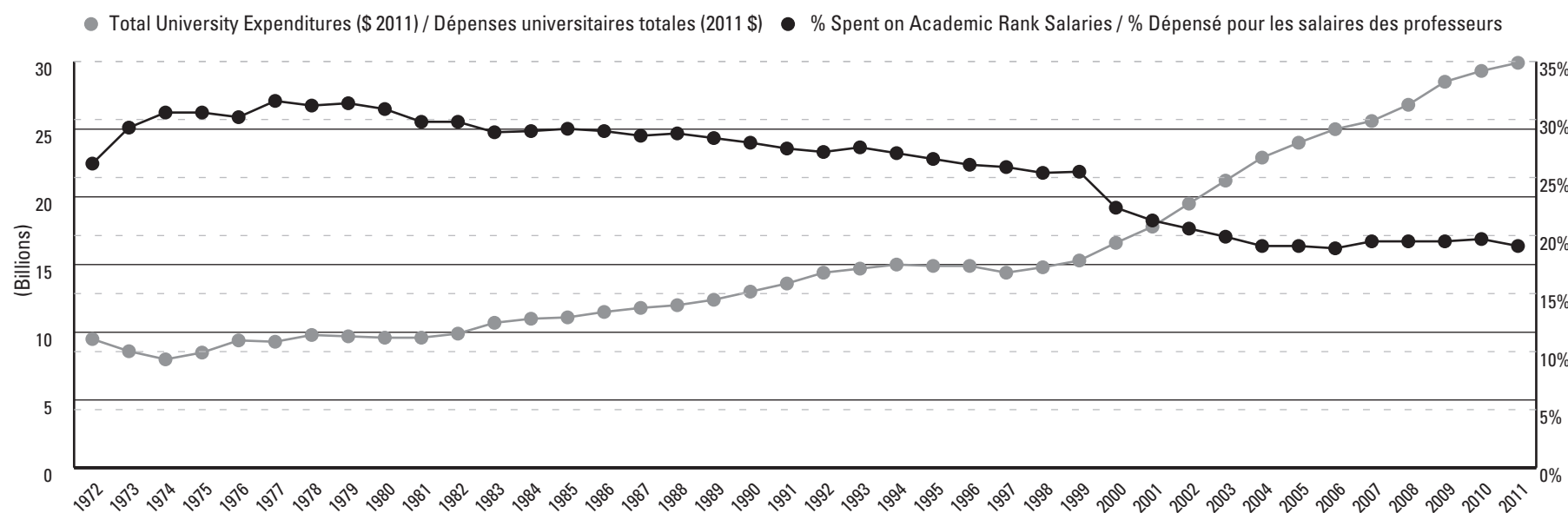


Source: Statistics Canada and CAUBO / Statistique Canada et ACPAU



FIGURE 1.8

Changes in Spending on Academic Rank Salaries vs. Total University Expenditures /
Évolution des salaires des professeurs par rapport aux dépenses totales des universités



Source: Statistics Canada and CAUBO / Statistique Canada et ACPAU

Finance Financement

1.3 University Revenues, 2010–2011 Revenus universitaires, 2010–2011

	(\$'000)										
	NL	PE	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	CANADA
Federal Government Departments and Agencies – Grants and Contracts / Subventions & contrats gouvernementaux fédéraux											
SSHRC / CRSH	\$3,675	\$633	\$6,967	\$2,891	\$55,357	\$103,166	\$6,183	\$3,661	\$18,194	\$36,904	\$237,631
Health Canada / Santé Canada	\$482	\$218	\$704	\$3,505	\$3,572	\$6,179	\$5,479	\$1,025	\$1,961	\$3,847	\$26,972
NSERC / CRSNG	\$8,225	\$1,685	\$22,404	\$13,322	\$196,976	\$278,900	\$17,596	\$39,582	\$84,655	\$96,827	\$760,172
CIHR / IRSC	\$4,080	\$370	\$24,412	\$1,327	\$242,719	\$318,742	\$18,069	\$12,419	\$73,607	\$125,353	\$821,098
CFI / FCI	\$2,540	\$2,137	\$10,952	\$2,017	\$113,356	\$178,415	\$6,146	\$10,020	\$52,538	\$63,791	\$441,912
CRC / CRC	\$2,750	\$825	\$9,709	\$3,586	\$72,385	\$91,366	\$7,509	\$6,426	\$28,798	\$35,016	\$258,370
Other Federal / Autre fédéral	\$14,310	\$9,624	\$63,533	\$33,914	\$229,539	\$566,959	\$52,673	\$55,220	\$78,597	\$176,343	\$1,280,712
Other Government Departments and Agencies – Grants and Contracts / Autres subventions & contrats gouvernementaux											
Provincial	\$373,291	\$49,826	\$420,217	\$284,128	\$3,036,660	\$4,324,731	\$513,875	\$569,758	\$1,964,923	\$1,751,305	\$13,288,714
Municipal	\$800	\$0	\$313	\$23,400	\$17,862	\$9,092	\$41	\$516	\$1,000	\$1,538	\$54,562
Other Provinces / Autres provinces	\$0	\$12,323	\$2,490	\$814	\$6,535	\$1,303	\$1	\$20,121	\$18,137	\$10,231	\$71,955
Foreign / Étranger	\$0	\$0	\$631	\$29	\$21,062	\$61,716	\$17,970	\$2,188	\$30,888	\$34,077	\$168,561
Tuition and Other Fees / Frais de scolarité et autres frais											
Credit Course Tuition / Cours crédités	\$43,094	\$24,565	\$267,162	\$125,579	\$619,091	\$2,980,899	\$138,788	\$139,636	\$447,272	\$803,144	\$5,589,230
Non-credit Tuition / Cours non crédités	\$11,601	\$2,040	\$27,726	\$11,404	\$36,357	\$154,162	\$17,727	\$16,787	\$52,722	\$90,217	\$420,743
Other Fees / Autres frais	\$4,479	\$1,273	\$10,709	\$1,633	\$170,246	\$418,038	\$10,542	\$8,172	\$120,091	\$76,911	\$822,094
Donations, Including Bequests / Dons, incluant legs											
Individuals / Particuliers	\$0	\$2,667	\$26,301	\$11,868	\$60,132	\$229,144	\$21,223	\$18,288	\$84,521	\$40,687	\$494,831
Business Enterprises / Entreprises privées	\$3,309	\$3,136	\$6,755	\$3,050	\$42,863	\$96,285	\$7,414	\$7,007	\$43,705	\$35,385	\$248,909
Not-for-profit Organizations / Organisations à but non lucratif	\$0	\$270	\$14,326	\$6,220	\$48,863	\$112,371	\$25,855	\$14,688	\$35,110	\$34,488	\$292,191
Non-government Grants and Contracts / Subventions et contrats non gouvernementaux											
Individuals / Particuliers	\$0	\$0	\$1,059	\$155	\$469	\$633	\$10,128	\$0	\$4,935	\$558	\$17,937
Business Enterprises / Entreprises privées	\$8,070	\$1,633	\$32,733	\$5,311	\$169,532	\$318,149	\$18,354	\$10,852	\$69,871	\$91,291	\$725,796
Not-for-profit Organizations / Organisations à but non lucratif	\$1,486	\$1,286	\$21,956	\$8,209	\$210,399	\$461,379	\$9,801	\$59,656	\$105,102	\$139,497	\$1,018,771
Investment / Placement											
Endowment / Dotation	\$3,970	\$570	\$45,207	\$28,093	\$128,058	\$437,354	\$18,439	\$31,143	\$125,170	\$201,482	\$1,019,486
Other Investment / Autres revenus de placement	\$4,296	\$935	\$9,849	\$12,762	\$21,120	\$214,757	\$30,084	\$19,248	\$64,549	\$65,547	\$443,147
Other Revenues / Autres revenus											
Sale of Services and Products / Vente de produits et services	\$33,028	\$15,869	\$153,667	\$64,582	\$375,040	\$897,322	\$79,099	\$124,417	\$386,969	\$416,461	\$2,546,454
Miscellaneous / Divers	\$57,292	\$496	\$25,536	\$22,328	\$161,811	\$544,403	\$17,648	\$20,434	\$21,846	\$55,291	\$927,085
Total Revenues / Recettes totales	\$580,778	\$132,381	\$1,205,318	\$670,127	\$6,040,004	\$12,805,465	\$1,050,644	\$1,191,264	\$3,915,161	\$4,386,191	\$31,977,333

Source: Statistics Canada and CAUBO / Statistique Canada et ACPAU

1.4 University Expenditures 2010–2011 Dépenses des universités, 2010–2011

	(\$'000)										
	NL	PE	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	CANADA
Academic Ranks / Professeurs	\$126,500	\$29,408	\$262,752	\$143,255	\$1,181,392	\$2,257,585	\$234,098	\$212,859	\$620,787	\$808,635	\$5,877,271
Other Instruction and Research / Autres activités, enseignement et recherche	\$1,313	\$516	\$38,773	\$20,129	\$335,740	\$996,043	\$13,158	\$73,793	\$292,283	\$335,733	\$2,107,481
Other Salaries and Wages / Autres salaires et traitements	\$158,441	\$35,947	\$247,387	\$119,629	\$1,223,729	\$2,480,437	\$195,521	\$259,703	\$737,593	\$926,037	\$6,384,424
Benefits / Avantages sociaux	\$53,381	\$13,375	\$87,210	\$38,686	\$581,208	\$1,153,959	\$80,325	\$71,497	\$296,686	\$338,400	\$2,714,727
Travel / Frais de déplacement	\$16,286	\$2,432	\$24,344	\$14,964	\$125,201	\$257,059	\$25,182	\$22,551	\$72,375	\$88,536	\$648,930
Library Acquisitions / Acquisitions des bibliothèques	\$5,123	\$1,250	\$11,818	\$6,796	\$57,075	\$136,687	\$11,976	\$14,142	\$37,877	\$38,799	\$321,543
Printing and Duplicating / Impression et reprographie	\$2,173	\$408	\$4,653	\$1,019	\$20,298	\$54,210	\$3,574	\$2,467	\$8,972	\$14,137	\$111,911
Materials and Supplies / Matériel et fournitures	\$31,207	\$7,412	\$26,688	\$24,868	\$238,504	\$555,958	\$44,612	\$29,277	\$111,215	\$128,223	\$1,197,964
Communications / Communications	\$2,852	\$221	\$8,751	\$6,039	\$18,115	\$55,120	\$5,461	\$4,022	\$12,570	\$20,847	\$133,998
Other Operational Expenditures / Autres dépenses de fonctionnement	\$12,830	\$3,673	\$68,372	\$12,131	\$307,347	\$520,055	\$69,873	\$46,959	\$90,798	\$272,724	\$1,404,762
Utilities / Services publics	\$19,775	\$4,694	\$33,766	\$19,416	\$85,847	\$248,158	\$17,914	\$18,139	\$81,211	\$43,662	\$572,582
Renovations and Alterations / Améliorations et transformations	\$29,239	\$1,187	\$29,677	\$9,401	\$261,497	\$258,673	\$2,923	\$7,819	\$77,554	\$160,311	\$838,281
Scholarships, Bursaries and Prizes / Bourses d'études, bourses et prix	\$24,225	\$4,450	\$67,292	\$18,522	\$279,623	\$703,632	\$47,183	\$47,198	\$170,226	\$148,684	\$1,511,035
Externally Contracted Services / Services contractuels	\$15,217	\$1,789	\$68,023	\$21,726	\$144,992	\$292,004	\$32,442	\$36,500	\$145,143	\$43,164	\$801,000
Professional Fees / Honoraires professionnels	\$10,973	\$4,119	\$14,923	\$17,624	\$155,220	\$140,116	\$5,249	\$10,677	\$75,050	\$110,003	\$543,954
Cost of Goods Sold / Coût des marchandises vendues	\$77	\$1,818	\$22,587	\$7,101	\$58,449	\$203,547	\$21,512	\$37,474	\$66,782	\$88,335	\$507,682
Interest / Intérêts	\$954	\$2,194	\$18,197	\$2,322	\$199,803	\$176,675	\$12,717	\$11,823	\$20,338	\$47,134	\$492,157
Furniture and Equipment Purchase / Achat de mobilier et d'équipement	\$9,306	\$5,214	\$37,316	\$19,369	\$324,906	\$452,285	\$27,870	\$35,878	\$216,082	\$176,776	\$1,305,002
Equipment Rental and Maintenance / Location et entretien d'équipement	\$4,758	\$676	\$9,586	\$4,252	\$56,355	\$117,107	\$6,069	\$8,489	\$56,939	\$28,924	\$293,155
Internal Sales and Cost Recoveries / Ventes internes et recouvrement des coûts	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	-\$9,652	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$1	\$0	-\$9,651
Buildings, Land and Land Improvements / Bâtiments, terrains et aménagement des terrains	\$25,048	\$6,853	\$122,207	\$109,389	\$279,689	\$1,052,133	\$158,114	\$222,074	\$632,368	\$374,361	\$2,982,236
Lump Sum Payments / Paiements forfaitaires	\$0	\$0	-\$95	\$2,636	\$26,962	\$6,966	\$0	\$635	\$77	\$381	\$37,562
Total	\$549,678	\$127,636	\$1,204,227	\$619,274	\$5,952,300	\$12,118,409	\$1,015,773	\$1,173,976	\$3,822,927	\$4,193,806	\$30,778,006

Source: Statistics Canada and CAUBO / Statistique Canada et ACPAU

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Academic Staff Corps académique

Statistics Canada has cancelled its annual survey of academic staff in Canada (the University and College Academic Staff System) as a result of budget cuts. Consequently, there is no new data on university faculty available for this year's edition of the Almanac. Tables 2.1–2.14 are repeated from last year /

Statistique Canada a annulé son enquête annuelle sur le personnel enseignant au Canada (le Système d'information sur le personnel enseignant dans les universités et collèges) en raison de compressions budgétaires. Il n'y a donc pas de nouvelles données sur le corps professoral universitaire dans l'édition 2013–2014 de l'Almanach. Les tableaux 2.1–2.14 sont ceux de l'an dernier.

HIGHLIGHTS

- Average salaries for all full-time Canadian university teachers increased by 2.8% between 2010 and 2011.
- Average salaries for Full Professors in Canada, measured in constant 2011 dollars, increased by 22.1% between 2001 and 2011, an average real growth of 2.2% per year.
- In 2011, female academic staff continued to earn less than their male counterparts. Female Full Professors earned an average of 95.1% of male Full Professors, female Associate Professors 97.2% and female Assistant Professors 98.0%.
- As mandatory retirement laws have been rescinded in a number of provinces in recent years, the proportion of full-time university teachers in Canada employed as teachers beyond the common retirement age of 65 more than quadrupled between 2001 and

2011 to 5.1% (8.3% of males and 3.8% of females).

- Over the same period there was a steady increase in the proportion of university teachers in the younger age cohorts (under 40 years) from 17.3% in 2001 to a peak of 21.3% in 2009. The proportion of younger age university teachers declined to 19.3% in 2011 (18.0% males and 21.6% females).
- In 2011, 2,034 new full-time university teachers were appointed in Canada. Of these, 44.2% were female.
- Female university teachers have made significant progress in attaining tenured and tenure track appointments over the past two decades. The proportion of full-time female university teachers holding tenured university positions more than doubled between 1991 and 2011, to 32.9%. Furthermore, in 2011, 43.3% of full-time female university teachers were in

tenure track positions, up from 30.3% in 1989.

- 36.6% of all full-time university teachers in 2011 were female, up from 28.7% in 2001. However, in 2011, only 22.8% of Full Professors teaching in Canadian universities were female, an increase from 15.1% in 2001.

POINTS SAILLANTS

- Au Canada, le salaire moyen des membres du corps professoral à temps plein a augmenté de 2,8 % de 2010 à 2011.
- Au Canada, le salaire moyen des professeures et professeurs titulaires, en dollars constants de 2011, a crû de 22,1 % de 2001 à 2011, pour une croissance réelle moyenne de 2,2 % par année.
- L'écart salarial entre les hommes et les femmes persistait en 2011. Les professeures titulaires gagnaient en moyenne 95,1 % du salaire de leurs homologues masculins,

les professeures agrégées, 97,2 %, et les professeures adjointes, 98,0 %.

- En raison de l'abolition de la retraite obligatoire dans diverses provinces depuis quelques années, la proportion d'enseignantes et d'enseignants universitaires à temps plein qui travaillent après avoir atteint 65 ans a plus que quadruplé de 2001 à 2011, pour atteindre 5,1 % (8,3 % des hommes et 3,8 % des femmes).
- Au cours de la même période, la proportion d'enseignantes et d'enseignants universitaires âgés de moins de 40 ans est passée de 17,3 % en 2001 à 21,3 % en 2009. La proportion d'enseignantes et d'enseignants universitaires appartenant à cette tranche d'âge a chuté à 19,3 % en 2011 (18,0 % des hommes et 21,6 % des femmes).
- En 2011, 2 034 enseignantes et enseignants à temps plein ont été embauchés dans les

établissements postsecondaires du Canada. De ceux-ci, 44,2 % étaient des femmes.

- Depuis 20 ans, les femmes ont fait des progrès importants dans l'obtention de postes permanents ou menant à la permanence. La proportion de professeures occupant un poste permanent à temps plein a plus que doublé de 1989 à 2009 pour atteindre 30,9 %. En outre, en 2009, 43,3 % des enseignantes occupaient un poste menant à la permanence contre 30,3 % 20 ans auparavant.
- Des membres du corps professoral à temps plein, 36,6 % étaient des femmes en 2011 contre seulement 28,7 % en 2001. Toutefois, en 2011, 22,8 % seulement du corps universitaire à temps plein était constitué de femmes, ce qui représente malgré tout une augmentation de 15,1 % par rapport à 2001.

2.1 Average Salaries of Full-time University Teachers by Rank¹ Salaires moyens des professeurs d'université à temps plein, par rang¹

Rank / Rang	Average Salary / Salaire moyen 2010–2011
Full Professor / Professeur titulaire	\$138,853
Associate Professor / Professeur agrégé	\$110,263
Assistant Professor / Professeur adjoint	\$89,681
Lecturer / Chargé de cours	\$86,640
All Ranks Combined / Tous les rangs combinés	\$112,578

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

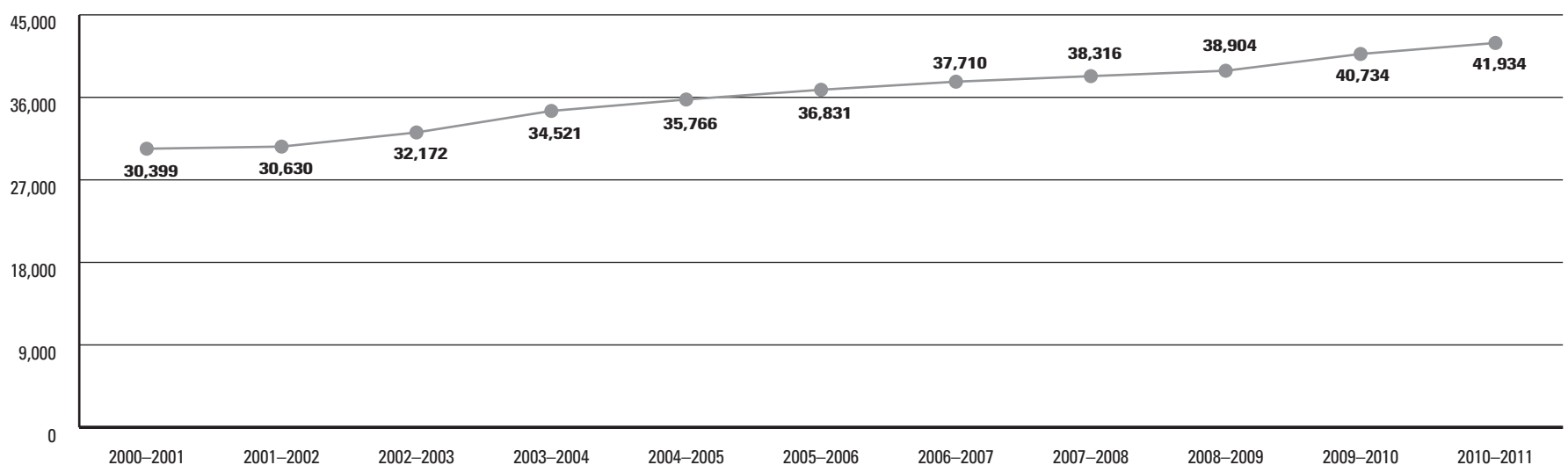
2.2 Average Change in Salaries of Full-time University Teachers¹ Évolution salariale moyenne du corps professoral universitaire à temps plein¹

Rank / Rang	Nominal Increase / Augmentation nominale 2009–2010 to / à 2010–2011	Real Increase (\$ 2011) / Augmentation réelle (2011 \$) 2009–2010 to / à 2010–2011	Real Increase (\$ 2011) / Augmentation réelle (2011 \$) 2000–2001 to / à 2010–2011
Full Professor / Professeur titulaire	2.8%	0.9%	22.1%
Associate Professor / Professeur agrégé	2.5%	0.7%	19.2%
Assistant Professor / Professeur adjoint	2.7%	0.8%	22.3%
Lecturer / Chargé de cours	2.0%	0.1%	31.3%
All Ranks Combined / Tous les rangs combinés	2.9%	1.1%	16.8%

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

FIGURE 2.1

Full-time University Teachers¹ / Professeurs d'université à temps plein¹



Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

2

Academic Staff Corps académique

2.3 Average Salaries of Full-time University Teachers by Type of Institution, 2010–2011¹ Salaires moyens des professeurs d'université à temps plein selon le type d'établissement, 2010–2011¹

	Medical-doctoral universities / Universités avec écoles de médecine et de 3 ^e cycle	Comprehensive universities / Universités polyvalentes	Undergraduate universities / Universités de 1 ^{er} cycle
Full Professor / Professeur titulaire	\$145,059	\$140,219	\$134,149
Associate Professor / Professeur agrégé	\$114,142	\$114,464	\$107,873
Assistant Professor / Professeur adjoint	\$93,830	\$109,361	\$87,504
Lecturer / Chargé de cours	\$88,793	\$83,896	\$94,507
All Ranks Combined / Tous les rangs combinés	\$119,639	\$114,515	\$107,483
Nominal Increases (2002–2003 to 2010–2011) Augmentation nominale (2002–2003 à 2010–2011)			
	Medical-doctoral universities / Universités avec écoles de médecine et de 3 ^e cycle	Comprehensive universities / Universités polyvalentes	Undergraduate universities / Universités de 1 ^{er} cycle
Full Professor / Professeur titulaire	32.4%	38.3%	38.4%
Associate Professor / Professeur agrégé	31.9%	34.7%	40.0%
Assistant Professor / Professeur adjoint	32.1%	62.2%	47.6%
Lecturer / Chargé de cours	37.6%	34.0%	89.5%
All Ranks Combined / Tous les rangs combinés	32.9%	33.8%	42.8%
Real Increases (2002–2003 to 2010–2011) (\$ 2010) Augmentation réelle (2010 \$) (2002–2003 à 2010–2011)			
	Medical-doctoral universities / Universités avec écoles de médecine et de 3 ^e cycle	Comprehensive universities / Universités polyvalentes	Undergraduate universities / Universités de 1 ^{er} cycle
Full Professor / Professeur titulaire	10.4%	15.3%	15.4%
Associate Professor / Professeur agrégé	10.0%	12.3%	16.8%
Assistant Professor / Professeur adjoint	10.2%	35.3%	23.1%
Lecturer / Chargé de cours	14.8%	11.8%	58.0%
All Ranks Combined / Tous les rangs combinés	10.8%	11.6%	19.1%

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

2.4 Average Salaries of Full-time University Teachers, 2010–2011¹ Salaires moyens des professeurs d'université à temps plein, 2010–2011¹

	NL	PE	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	CANADA
Full Professor / Professeur titulaire	\$134,403	\$124,396	\$125,712	\$122,160	\$124,893	\$151,168	\$128,776	\$139,532	\$152,354	\$140,598	\$138,853
Associate Professor / Professeur agrégé	\$108,498	\$102,975	\$98,090	\$97,658	\$100,564	\$120,800	\$95,212	\$108,081	\$110,369	\$106,893	\$110,263
Assistant Professor / Professeur adjoint	\$86,462	\$83,228	\$81,928	\$78,461	\$81,782	\$96,765	\$77,166	\$90,935	\$89,987	\$90,502	\$89,681
Lecturer / Chargé de cours	\$68,137	x	\$77,184	\$77,223	\$68,663	\$96,736	\$71,506	\$76,259	\$90,223	\$83,689	\$86,640
All Ranks Combined / Tous les rangs combinés	\$110,206	\$102,354	\$100,773	\$99,875	\$105,636	\$121,828	\$99,033	\$110,024	\$115,701	\$108,118	\$112,578

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

2.5 Average Salaries of Full-time University Teachers by Rank and Institution, 2010–2011¹ Salaires moyens des professeurs d'université à temps plein selon le rang et l'établissement, 2010–2011¹

	Full Professor / Professeur titulaire	Associate Professor / Professeur agrégé	Assistant Professor / Professeur adjoint	Lecturer / Chargé de cours	All Ranks Combined / Tous les rangs combinés		Full Professor / Professeur titulaire	Associate Professor / Professeur agrégé	Assistant Professor / Professeur adjoint	Lecturer / Chargé de cours	All Ranks Combined / Tous les rangs combinés
Acadia Divinity College	x	x	–	–	x	Luther College	\$127,861	\$100,348	x	x	\$106,409
Acadia University	\$116,086	\$93,327	\$81,065	\$67,833	\$97,643	Lutheran Theological Seminary	x	x	–	–	x
Algoma University College	\$0	\$101,853	\$80,352	x	\$88,067	McMaster University	\$152,798	\$125,191	\$94,964	\$87,432	\$126,598
Ambrose University College	\$79,557	\$71,557	\$60,988	–	\$69,549	Memorial University of Newfoundland	\$134,403	\$108,498	\$86,462	\$68,137	\$110,206
Athabasca University	\$141,471	\$108,755	\$82,615	\$84,190	\$99,452	Mount Allison University	\$127,669	\$101,341	\$77,985	x	\$99,069
Atlantic School of Theology	–	\$73,892	x	–	\$70,606	Mount Royal University	–	\$101,183	\$84,160	–	\$94,201
Brandon University	\$123,177	\$96,563	\$76,298	x	\$94,276	Mount Saint Vincent University	\$120,597	\$97,132	\$77,693	\$0	\$100,503
Brescia University College	\$114,943	\$100,113	\$76,546	\$0	\$94,685	Nipissing University	\$125,950	\$102,381	\$86,383	–	\$94,278
Brock University	\$149,643	\$121,174	\$100,716	\$85,961	\$121,941	Nova Scotia Agricultural College	\$102,280	\$84,092	\$65,880	x	\$86,181
Campion College	x	\$104,646	\$82,808	\$0	\$97,720	NSCAD University	\$113,253	\$102,388	\$75,397	–	\$95,330
Canadian University College	\$67,212	\$61,014	\$54,068	–	\$61,688	OCAD University	\$101,718	\$92,755	\$76,612	x	\$89,980
Cape Breton University	\$105,758	\$86,422	\$74,737	–	\$84,516	Queen's University at Kingston	\$147,023	\$125,280	\$115,166	x	\$132,000
Carleton University	\$137,814	\$115,269	\$92,817	\$89,151	\$112,832	Redeemer University College	\$75,414	\$71,841	\$63,024	x	\$69,361
College of Emmanuel and St. Chad	–	–	x	x	–	Royal Military College of Canada	\$127,660	\$103,551	\$84,369	\$0	\$104,986
Collège universitaire dominicain / Dominican University College	–	x	x	x	\$52,495	Royal Roads University	\$110,650	\$92,216	\$77,842	–	\$94,617
Concordia University College of Alberta	\$91,451	\$86,928	\$73,918	–	\$84,788	Ryerson University	\$145,879	\$123,226	\$103,655	\$113,358	\$120,255
Dalhousie University	\$136,021	\$108,299	\$88,923	\$85,048	\$110,909	Saint Mary's University	\$127,960	\$97,092	\$86,617	x	\$103,763
Horizon College & Seminary	\$0	–	–	x	–	Simon Fraser University	\$137,253	\$110,494	\$94,942	\$84,041	\$111,668
Huntington University	x	–	x	\$0	\$75,251	St. Andrew's College	x	–	–	–	x
Huron University College	\$126,307	\$103,280	\$59,740	\$41,372	\$85,938	St. Augustine's Seminary	–	x	\$0	–	x
King's University College	\$141,827	\$115,830	\$83,903	x	\$106,612	St. Francis Xavier University	\$119,118	\$92,821	\$74,711	\$74,707	\$91,885
Knox College	x	\$0	x	–	\$90,815	St. Jerome's University	x	\$101,383	\$72,862	–	\$100,095
Kwantlen Polytechnic University	–	–	–	\$83,806	\$83,806	St. Thomas More College	x	\$112,738	\$89,611	–	\$102,613
Lakehead University	\$138,043	\$112,238	\$85,710	\$83,365	\$111,944	St. Thomas University	\$119,795	\$92,577	\$71,245	–	\$94,226
Laurentian University / Université Laurentienne	\$149,426	\$120,366	\$97,882	\$86,045	\$119,256	The King's University College	\$86,478	\$73,620	\$64,674	–	\$73,605
						Thompson Rivers University	\$97,814	\$91,814	\$82,377	\$78,655	\$82,655

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Academic Staff Corps académique

2.5 (continued / suite)

	Full Professor / Professeur titulaire	Associate Professor / Professeur agrégé	Assistant Professor / Professeur adjoint	Lecturer / Chargé de cours	All Ranks Combined / Tous les rangs combinés
Thorneloe University	x	x	x	–	\$111,915
Trent University	\$153,646	\$116,716	\$95,670	\$0	\$123,917
Trinity Western University	\$74,381	\$64,641	\$58,118	–	\$64,971
Université de Hearst	\$86,285	–	\$73,324	\$0	\$77,639
Université de Moncton	\$123,303	\$100,775	\$83,405	\$72,719	\$99,921
Université de Moncton, Shippagan	x	\$99,195	\$79,102	\$0	\$86,094
Université de Moncton, Edmundston	\$111,241	\$95,123	\$81,921	\$0	\$100,382
Université d'Ottawa / University of Ottawa	\$146,804	\$115,797	\$92,323	\$80,275	\$117,340
Université de Saint-Boniface	\$128,165	\$91,203	\$75,963	\$79,351	\$89,685
Université Sainte-Anne	x	\$88,749	\$66,181	\$68,698	\$79,346
Université Saint-Paul / Saint Paul University	\$92,316	\$74,841	\$60,596	x	\$72,323
University of Alberta	\$158,781	\$117,063	\$96,672	–	\$131,299
University of British Columbia	\$153,316	\$115,804	\$98,768	\$86,818	\$121,074
University of Calgary	\$153,756	\$114,764	\$95,047	\$93,039	\$121,595
University of Guelph	\$146,407	\$121,509	\$101,785	–	\$125,885
University of King's College	x	\$103,888	\$86,136	x	\$96,318
University of Lethbridge	\$143,502	\$110,084	\$83,609	\$78,514	\$110,318
University of Manitoba	\$133,073	\$98,705	\$80,319	x	\$106,278
University of New Brunswick	\$122,648	\$96,665	\$72,960	\$78,632	\$102,144
University of Northern British Columbia	\$105,496	\$83,575	\$71,319	\$60,652	\$84,908
University of Ontario Institute of Technology	\$134,193	\$109,291	\$88,885	–	\$100,983
University of Prince Edward Island	\$124,396	\$102,975	\$83,228	\$65,391	\$102,354
University of Saskatchewan	\$141,259	\$111,932	\$93,417	\$74,606	\$116,076
University of St. Michael's College	x	\$95,645	x	–	\$90,761
University of Sudbury	x	\$89,921	\$83,301	\$0	\$89,867
University of Toronto	\$171,390	\$133,333	\$106,485	\$99,587	\$136,393
University of Trinity College	x	–	–	–	x
University of Victoria	\$129,000	\$101,480	\$83,513	\$83,738	\$105,752
University of Waterloo	\$150,182	\$122,262	\$96,686	\$96,942	\$123,575
University of Windsor	\$149,931	\$118,289	\$96,420	\$93,182	\$120,890
University of Winnipeg	\$116,978	\$88,630	\$73,329	\$71,077	\$88,511
Wilfrid Laurier University	\$142,702	\$112,068	\$88,066	\$80,940	\$109,780
Western University	\$149,763	\$118,830	\$98,540	\$85,404	\$119,396
Wycliffe College	x	x	–	–	\$90,868
York University	\$158,143	\$127,424	\$102,275	\$107,782	\$128,683
Total AB	\$152,354	\$110,369	\$89,987	\$90,223	\$115,701
Total BC	\$140,598	\$106,893	\$90,502	\$83,689	\$108,118
Total MB	\$128,776	\$95,212	\$77,166	\$71,506	\$99,033
Total NB	\$122,160	\$97,658	\$78,461	\$77,223	\$99,875
Total NL	\$134,403	\$108,498	\$86,462	\$68,137	\$110,206
Total NS	\$125,712	\$98,090	\$81,928	\$77,184	\$100,773
Total ON	\$151,168	\$120,800	\$96,765	\$96,736	\$121,828
Total PE	\$124,396	\$102,975	\$83,228	x	\$102,354
Total QC	\$124,893	\$100,564	\$81,782	\$68,663	\$105,636
Total SK	\$139,532	\$108,081	\$90,935	\$76,259	\$110,024
Total CA	\$138,853	\$110,263	\$89,681	\$86,640	\$112,578

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

2.6

Female Full-time University Teachers' Salaries as a Percent of Male Salaries by Major Discipline¹ Salaires des professeures d'université à temps plein en proportion des salaires de leurs collègues masculins selon la discipline principale¹

	2000	2008
Agriculture and Biological Sciences / Sciences agricoles et biologiques	88.4%	92.2%
Education / Éducation	90.8%	94.2%
Engineering and Applied Sciences / Génie et sciences appliquées	85.4%	90.6%
Fine Arts / Beaux-arts	90.4%	94.2%
Health Professions and Related / Professions et occupation de la santé	89.3%	89.6%
Humanities / Humanité	87.3%	93.6%
Mathematics and Physical Sciences / Mathématiques et sciences physiques	84.3%	89.5%
Social Sciences / Sciences sociales	86.9%	88.8%
All Subjects Combined / Tous les sujets combinés	86.7%	89.6%

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada



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Academic Staff Corps académique



2.7

Average Salaries of Full-time University Teachers by Major Discipline, Sex and Rank, 2010–2011¹ Salaires moyens des professeurs d'université à temps plein selon la discipline principale, le sexe et le rang, 2010–2011¹

		Agriculture, Natural Resources and Conservation / Agriculture, ressources naturelles et conservation	Architecture, Engineering and Related Technologies / Architecture, génie et technologies connexes	Business, Management and Public Administration / Commerce, gestion et administration publique	Education / Éducation	Health, Parks, Recreation and Fitness / Santé, parcs, récréologie et conditionnement physique	Humanities / Sciences humaines	Mathematics, Computer and Information Sciences / Mathématiques, informatique, sciences de l'information
Full Professor / Professeur titulaire	Male / Hommes	\$137,110	\$142,102	\$155,329	\$137,829	\$137,391	\$132,682	\$143,155
	Female / Femmes	\$130,810	\$135,722	\$145,096	\$131,519	\$135,667	\$130,272	\$137,038
	Total	\$136,144	\$141,597	\$153,051	\$134,730	\$136,658	\$131,924	\$142,380
Associate Professor / Professeur agrégé	Male / Hommes	\$106,082	\$116,021	\$128,264	\$107,128	\$110,303	\$104,330	\$113,966
	Female / Femmes	\$109,587	\$111,686	\$117,864	\$106,070	\$111,657	\$104,112	\$111,257
	Total	\$106,941	\$115,308	\$124,656	\$106,524	\$111,105	\$104,230	\$113,430
Assistant Professor / Professeur adjoint	Male / Hommes	\$84,701	\$95,981	\$112,029	\$86,219	\$88,866	\$80,839	\$89,434
	Female / Femmes	\$86,897	\$94,250	\$103,927	\$85,355	\$90,323	\$82,827	\$90,203
	Total	\$85,523	\$95,592	\$108,406	\$85,682	\$89,855	\$81,769	\$89,647
Lecturer / Chargé de cours	Male / Hommes	\$81,668	\$92,712	\$92,694	\$85,893	\$89,364	\$84,211	\$92,012
	Female / Femmes	\$100,401	\$93,466	\$88,223	\$80,648	\$89,034	\$82,545	\$86,567
	Total	\$89,278	\$92,869	\$90,855	\$82,306	\$89,083	\$83,175	\$90,100
All Ranks Combined / Tous les rangs combinés	Male / Hommes	\$116,531	\$123,376	\$128,449	\$111,254	\$114,382	\$107,499	\$121,087
	Female / Femmes	\$108,133	\$110,809	\$112,898	\$104,029	\$104,506	\$101,182	\$108,553
	Total	\$114,544	\$121,589	\$122,984	\$107,132	\$108,315	\$104,736	\$118,605

		Personal, Protective and Transportation Services / Personnel, Protection et services de transport	Physical and Life Sciences, and Technologies / Sciences physiques, biologiques et biomédicales	Social and Behavioural Sciences, and Law / Sciences sociales, du comportement et de droit	Visual and Performing Arts, and Communications Technologies / Arts visuels et arts d'interprétation et technologies des communications	Other / Autres	All Subjects Combined / Tous les sujets combinés
Full Professor / Professeur titulaire	Male / Hommes	\$127,153	\$138,653	\$141,609	\$131,198	\$141,413	\$140,479
	Female / Femmes	x	\$129,213	\$134,430	\$128,929	\$128,906	\$133,630
	Total	\$127,153	\$137,309	\$139,519	\$130,482	\$138,045	\$138,853
Associate Professor / Professeur agrégé	Male / Hommes	\$97,152	\$106,737	\$110,978	\$106,379	\$108,401	\$111,479
	Female / Femmes	\$97,581	\$105,418	\$108,104	\$104,919	\$109,725	\$108,302
	Total	\$97,288	\$106,419	\$109,749	\$105,719	\$108,925	\$110,263
Assistant Professor / Professeur adjoint	Male / Hommes	x	\$87,818	\$88,040	\$85,001	\$81,929	\$90,523
	Female / Femmes	x	\$86,714	\$86,408	\$84,577	\$84,209	\$88,700
	Total	\$80,152	\$87,476	\$87,201	\$84,799	\$83,060	\$89,681
Lecturer / Chargé de cours	Male / Hommes	x	\$87,081	\$84,376	\$85,477	\$101,323	\$88,194
	Female / Femmes	\$71,409	\$81,879	\$82,240	\$84,797	\$90,854	\$85,275
	Total	\$79,816	\$84,709	\$83,462	\$85,159	\$96,999	\$86,640
All Ranks Combined / Tous les rangs combinés	Male / Hommes	\$102,030	\$117,890	\$116,428	\$106,727	\$110,861	\$117,040
	Female / Femmes	\$84,635	\$103,959	\$105,631	\$101,434	\$102,069	\$104,903
	Total	\$96,079	\$114,746	\$112,045	\$104,462	\$107,383	\$112,578

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

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Academic Staff Corps académique

2.8 Average Salaries by Rank and Subject, 2010–2011¹ Salaires moyens par rang et par matière, 2010–2011¹

	Full Professor / Professeur titulaire	Associate Professor / Professeur agrégé	Assistant Professor / Professeur adjoint	Other / Autres	All Ranks Combined / Tous les rangs combinés		Full Professor / Professeur titulaire	Associate Professor / Professeur agrégé	Assistant Professor / Professeur adjoint	Other / Autres	All Ranks Combined / Tous les rangs combinés
Average Salary / Salaire moyen						Average Salary / Salaire moyen					
Agriculture, Natural Resources and Conservation / Agriculture, ressources naturelles et conservation						Architecture, Engineering and Related Technologies / Architecture, génie et technologies connexes					
Agricultural Business and Management / Exploitation et gestion d'entreprise agricole	\$133,040	\$98,585	\$75,330	\$0	\$104,041	Environmental / Environmental Health Engineering / Génie de l'environnement et de l'hygiène du milieu	\$127,773	\$95,481	\$85,691	\$0	\$102,329
Agricultural Mechanization / Mécanisation agricole	\$0	\$0	x	\$0	x	Forest Engineering / Génie forestier	\$140,917	\$109,869	\$0	\$0	\$129,370
Agricultural Production Operations / Travailleurs et gestionnaires de la production agricole	\$113,046	\$86,853	\$70,724	\$0	\$95,603	Geological / Geophysical Engineering / Génie géologique / géophysique	\$124,791	\$99,961	\$0	\$0	\$113,349
Agricultural and Food Products Processing / Transformation des produits agricoles et des produits alimentaires	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	Industrial Engineering / Génie industriel	\$133,176	\$115,499	\$92,176	\$84,858	\$117,854
Agriculture, Agriculture Operations and Related Sciences, Other / Agriculture, exploitation agricole et sciences connexes (autres)	\$133,776	\$107,582	x	\$0	\$117,745	Interior Architecture / Architecture d'intérieur	\$0	\$104,409	\$88,487	\$0	\$98,730
Agriculture, General / Agriculture (général)	\$157,444	\$111,411	\$89,100	\$0	\$126,707	Landscape Architecture (BSc, BSLA, BLA, MSLA, MLA, PhD) / Architecture de paysage (B.Sc., B.Sc.A.P., B.A.P., M.Sc.A.P., M.A.P., Ph.D.)	\$131,820	\$108,688	\$82,116	\$0	\$106,163
Animal Sciences / Sciences animales	\$135,353	\$105,461	\$81,790	x	\$114,963	Materials Engineering / Génie des matériaux	\$0	x	\$87,320	x	\$100,714
Applied Horticulture / Horticultural Business Services / Exploitation et gestion de services d'horticulture	\$0	x	x	\$83,063	\$89,770	Materials Science / Science des matériaux	\$166,284	x	x	\$0	\$142,444
Fishing and Fisheries Sciences and Management / Sciences halieutiques et gestion des pêches	\$143,190	\$144,402	\$0	\$82,946	\$122,477	Mechanical Engineering / Génie mécanique	\$140,771	\$114,051	\$97,511	\$86,657	\$121,715
Food Science and Technology / Science et techniques alimentaires	\$132,542	\$109,460	x	\$0	\$121,695	Metallurgical Engineering / Génie métallurgique	\$140,486	\$114,952	x	\$0	\$130,613
Forestry / Sciences forestières	\$128,173	\$102,322	\$83,995	\$82,537	\$109,902	Mining and Mineral Engineering / Génie minier	\$133,641	\$122,789	\$0	\$0	\$127,844
Natural Resources Conservation and Research / Conservation des ressources naturelles	\$137,637	\$108,036	\$86,600	\$87,605	\$106,486	Nuclear Engineering / Génie nucléaire	\$0	x	\$0	\$0	x
Natural Resources Management and Policy / Gestion et politique des ressources naturelles	\$138,528	\$109,242	\$89,757	\$0	\$116,237	Ocean Engineering / Génie océanique	x	\$0	\$0	\$0	x
Natural Resources and Conservation, Other / Ressources naturelles et conservation (autres)	\$136,746	x	\$81,631	x	\$98,802	Petroleum Engineering / Génie pétrolier	x	x	x	\$0	\$101,840
Plant Sciences / Phytologie	\$140,698	\$113,671	\$88,669	\$79,511	\$119,095	Surveying Engineering / Génie de l'arpentage	x	x	\$0	\$0	\$111,000
Soil Sciences / Sciences des sols	\$127,347	\$105,142	\$95,860	x	\$115,750	Systems Engineering / Génie des systèmes	\$147,420	\$123,142	\$102,358	x	\$127,411
Wildlife and Wildlands Science and Management / Gestion de la faune et des terrains en friche	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	Total	\$141,749	\$115,321	\$95,563	\$92,869	\$121,641
Total	\$136,288	\$107,044	\$85,792	\$86,017	\$113,901	Business, Management and Public Administration / Commerce, gestion et administration publique					
Architecture, Engineering and Related Technologies / Architecture, génie et technologies connexes						Accounting and Related Services / Comptabilité et services connexes	\$132,792	\$119,181	\$106,492	\$85,204	\$111,358
Aerospace, Aeronautical and Astronautical Engineering / Génie aérospatial, génie aéronautique et génie astronautique	\$150,331	\$118,686	\$98,841	x	\$124,787	Business Administration, Management and Operations / Administration / Gestion commerciale	\$163,999	\$133,900	\$113,172	\$86,930	\$129,034
Agricultural / Biological Engineering and Bioengineering / Génie agricole / Génie biologique et bio-ingénierie	\$127,605	\$109,897	\$89,665	\$0	\$110,706	Business Operations Support and Assistant Services / Services de soutien administratifs	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Architectural Engineering / Génie architectural	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	Business, Management, Marketing and Related Support Services, Other / Commerce, gestion, marketing et services de soutien connexes (autres)	\$137,076	\$118,984	\$106,065	\$95,828	\$117,975
Architecture (BArch, BA / BSc, MArch, MA / MSc, PhD) / Architecture (B.Arch., B.A. / B.Sc., M.Arch., M.A. / M.Sc., Ph.D.)	\$134,661	\$116,464	\$92,084	\$105,780	\$115,005	Business / Commerce, General / Commerce (général)	\$178,224	\$142,427	\$127,074	\$96,967	\$138,886
Architecture and Related Services, Other / Architecture et services connexes (autres)	x	x	\$0	\$0	\$105,943	Business / Corporate Communications / Communications d'entreprise	\$0	\$0	x	x	\$82,127
Biomedical / Medical Engineering / Génie biomédical / Génie médical	\$133,182	\$113,028	\$95,160	\$0	\$120,548	Business / Managerial Economics / Économie d'entreprise	\$132,751	\$99,086	\$89,726	\$78,114	\$102,851
Chemical Engineering / Génie chimique	\$145,631	\$115,980	\$97,539	\$95,614	\$127,931	Community Organization and Advocacy / Organisation et services communautaires	x	x	x	\$0	\$97,720
City / Urban, Community and Regional Planning / Planification urbaine, communautaire et régionale	\$141,666	\$111,970	\$85,552	\$0	\$115,328	Entrepreneurial and Small Business Operations / Entrepreneuriat et exploitation de petites entreprises	\$148,643	\$111,748	\$95,325	\$97,423	\$107,017
Civil Engineering / Génie civil	\$142,832	\$112,323	\$95,506	\$94,016	\$122,925	Finance and Financial Management Services / Finance et services de gestion financière	\$133,632	\$121,329	\$110,333	\$98,896	\$119,131
Computer Engineering / Génie informatique	\$146,422	\$126,597	\$105,465	x	\$127,890	Finance and Financial Management Services / Finance et services de gestion financière	\$133,632	\$121,329	\$110,333	\$98,896	\$119,131
Electrical, Electronics and Communications Engineering / Génie électrique, génie électronique et génie des communications	\$143,409	\$118,886	\$98,075	\$96,350	\$125,326	General Sales, Merchandising and Related Marketing Operations / Vente générale, marchandisage et activités de marketing connexes	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$79,424	\$79,424
Engineering Mechanics / Génie de la mécanique appliquée	x	\$108,812	\$0	\$0	\$115,281	Hospitality Administration / Management / Gestion touristique	\$144,128	\$116,756	\$103,984	\$90,644	\$113,114
Engineering Physics / Génie physique	\$141,267	\$117,512	\$95,807	x	\$117,864	Human Resources Management and Services / Gestion des ressources humaines et services en ressources humaines	\$133,019	\$108,349	\$88,964	\$87,898	\$107,544
Engineering Science / Science de l'ingénierie	\$144,844	\$115,201	\$100,521	\$88,651	\$116,831	Insurance / Assurance	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$96,853	\$96,853
Engineering, General / Génie (général)	\$145,208	\$108,602	\$90,723	\$86,866	\$107,639	International Business / Trade / Commerce / Commerce international	\$139,493	\$109,827	\$92,167	\$94,758	\$107,381
Engineering, Other / Génie (autres)	\$140,083	\$108,086	\$92,209	x	\$113,764						
Environmental Design / Architecture / Design de l'environnement / Architecture	\$131,803	\$108,305	\$81,172	\$0	\$108,928						

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Academic Staff Corps académique

2.8 (continued / suite)

	Full Professor / Professeur titulaire	Associate Professor / Professeur agrégé	Assistant Professor / Professeur adjoint	Other / Autres	All Ranks Combined / Tous les rangs combinés
Average Salary / Salaire moyen					
Business, Management and Public Administration / Commerce, gestion et administration publique					
Management Information Systems and Services / Systèmes et services d'information de gestion	\$143,086	\$117,421	\$97,559	\$97,220	\$116,118
Management Sciences and Quantitative Methods / Sciences de la gestion et méthodes quantitatives	\$139,836	\$113,385	\$97,253	\$0	\$116,442
Marketing / Marketing	\$135,622	\$109,374	\$94,215	\$78,788	\$107,231
Public Administration and Social Service Professions, Other / Administration publique et professions en services sociaux (autres)	x	x	\$0	\$86,815	\$92,960
Public Administration / Administration publique	\$139,355	\$111,130	\$93,132	\$107,622	\$114,845
Public Policy Analysis / Analyse des politiques publiques	\$146,587	x	\$0	\$0	\$131,404
Real Estate / Immobilier	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Social Work / Travail social	\$138,648	\$109,194	\$88,029	\$81,086	\$106,714
Taxation / Fiscalité	\$0	\$0	x	\$0	x
Total	\$153,051	\$124,625	\$108,388	\$89,923	\$121,861
Education / Éducation					
Bilingual, Multilingual and Multicultural Education / Éducation bilingue, multilingue et multiculturelle	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Curriculum and Instruction / Programme d'études et enseignement	\$130,459	\$106,687	\$84,151	\$75,758	\$102,622
Education, General / Éducation (général)	\$138,774	\$110,297	\$88,516	\$82,192	\$109,601
Education, Other / Éducation (autres)	\$128,042	\$100,072	\$81,360	x	\$104,020
Educational Administration and Supervision / Éducation — Administration et supervision	\$140,788	\$102,364	\$87,979	\$71,974	\$109,754
Educational Assessment, Evaluation and Research / Évaluation et recherche dans le domaine de l'éducation	\$127,250	\$99,074	\$79,704	\$0	\$97,484
Educational / Instructional Media Design / Conception de médias didactiques / pédagogiques	\$123,273	\$89,615	\$92,469	\$0	\$104,838
International and Comparative Education / Éducation comparée et internationale	\$0	\$0	x	\$0	x
Social and Philosophical Foundations of Education / Fondements sociaux et philosophiques de l'éducation	\$131,899	\$102,523	\$88,048	\$0	\$109,004
Special Education and Teaching / Éducation spécialisée et enseignement spécial	\$131,281	\$100,528	\$83,839	\$94,708	\$103,933
Student Counselling and Personnel Services / Services de counseling aux étudiants et services du personnel	\$131,942	\$104,842	\$81,478	\$0	\$107,424
Teacher Education and Professional Development, Specific Levels and Methods / Formation et perfectionnement professionnel des enseignants, niveaux spécifiques et méthodes spécifiques	\$130,018	\$100,381	\$80,852	\$73,916	\$101,629
Teacher Education and Professional Development, Specific Subject Areas / Formation et perfectionnement professionnel des enseignants, matières spécifiques	\$130,686	\$104,341	\$81,059	\$93,802	\$103,555
Teaching English or French as a Second or Foreign Language / Enseignement de l'anglais ou du français comme langue seconde ou langue étrangère	x	x	\$0	x	\$85,292
Total	\$134,806	\$106,544	\$85,707	\$81,793	\$106,839
Health, Parks, Recreation and Fitness / Santé, parcs, récréologie et conditionnement physique					
Advanced / Graduate Dentistry and Oral Sciences (Cert., MSc, PhD) / Programme de cycle supérieur en dentisterie (Cert., M.Sc., Ph.D.)	\$144,025	\$116,699	\$105,344	x	\$125,021
Allied Health Diagnostic, Intervention and Treatment Professions / Services de diagnostic, d'intervention et de traitement connexes au domaine de la santé	\$122,476	x	x	\$0	\$104,703
Bioethics / Medical Ethics / Bioéthique / Éthique médicale	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Chiropractic (DC) / Chiropratique (D.C.)	\$0	\$100,521	x	\$0	\$95,863

	Full Professor / Professeur titulaire	Associate Professor / Professeur agrégé	Assistant Professor / Professeur adjoint	Other / Autres	All Ranks Combined / Tous les rangs combinés
Average Salary / Salaire moyen					
Health, Parks, Recreation and Fitness / Santé, parcs, récréologie et conditionnement physique					
Clinical / Medical Laboratory Science and Allied Professions / Sciences de laboratoire médical / clinique et professions connexes	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Communication Disorders Sciences and Services / Troubles de la communication — Sciences et services	\$137,416	\$114,377	\$93,619	\$94,146	\$112,322
Dental Residency Programs / Programmes de résidence en médecine dentaire	\$162,495	\$131,463	x	\$0	\$142,572
Dental Support Services and Allied Professions / Services dentaires de soutien et professions connexes	\$132,505	\$102,145	x	x	\$102,104
Dentistry (DDS, DMD) / Dentisterie (D.D.S., D.M.D.)	\$161,940	\$124,284	\$106,153	\$92,955	\$126,020
Dietetics and Clinical Nutrition Services / Diététique et nutrition clinique	\$0	x	x	\$0	\$94,282
Health Professions and Related Clinical Sciences, Other / Professions dans le domaine de la santé et sciences cliniques connexes (autres)	\$152,709	\$118,421	\$98,458	x	\$119,188
Health Services / Allied Health / Health Sciences, General / Services de santé / Services paramédicaux / Sciences de la santé (général)	\$136,946	\$107,098	\$86,154	\$87,328	\$107,105
Health and Medical Administrative Services / Services d'administration / de gestion sanitaire et médicale	\$148,502	\$118,927	\$93,076	\$91,703	\$124,389
Health and Physical Education / Fitness / Santé et éducation physique / Conditionnement physique	\$136,778	\$108,059	\$85,564	\$86,287	\$106,030
Medical Residency Programs / Programmes de résidence en médecine	\$132,248	\$109,205	\$92,204	x	\$113,867
Medical Scientist (MSc, PhD) / Scientifique médical (M.Sc., Ph.D.)	\$130,301	\$102,747	\$81,919	x	\$112,591
Medicine (MD) / Médecine (M.D.)	\$153,907	\$114,500	\$96,362	\$81,326	\$122,057
Mental and Social Health Services and Allied Professions / Services en santé mentale et sociale et professions connexes	\$123,698	\$100,318	\$81,455	\$0	\$100,963
Nursing / Sciences infirmières	\$135,396	\$111,019	\$92,534	\$86,883	\$100,017
Optometry (OD) / Optométrie (O.D.)	\$144,639	\$112,374	x	\$120,730	\$125,963
Parks, Recreation and Leisure Facilities Management / Gestion d'installations — Parcs, récréologie et loisirs	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Parks, Recreation and Leisure Studies / Études des parcs, de la récréologie et des loisirs	\$135,908	\$109,610	\$85,569	\$0	\$111,018
Parks, Recreation, Leisure and Fitness Studies, Other / Études des parcs, de la récréologie, des loisirs et du conditionnement physique (autres)	\$0	x	\$0	\$82,363	\$86,112
Pharmacy, Pharmaceutical Sciences and Administration / Pharmacie, sciences pharmaceutiques et administration	\$143,786	\$114,732	\$96,911	\$104,550	\$120,228
Podiatric Medicine / Podiatry (DPM) / Podiatrie (D.P.M.)	\$0	\$91,372	\$0	\$0	\$91,372
Public Health / Santé publique	\$148,723	\$122,942	\$94,961	\$104,252	\$127,094
Rehabilitation and Therapeutic Professions / Professions dans les domaines de la réadaptation et de la thérapeutique	\$142,416	\$118,833	\$95,183	\$83,258	\$113,291
Veterinary Biomedical and Clinical Sciences (Cert., MSc, PhD) / Sciences vétérinaires biomédicales et cliniques (Cert., M.Sc., Ph.D.)	\$139,926	\$124,472	\$100,066	\$86,435	\$125,284
Veterinary Medicine (DVM) / Médecine vétérinaire (D.M.V.)	\$140,274	\$118,018	\$102,207	\$128,059	\$123,699
Veterinary Residency Programs / Programmes de résidence en médecine vétérinaire	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Total	\$141,242	\$112,246	\$93,105	\$88,000	\$113,908
Humanities / Sciences humaines					
Aboriginal Languages, Literatures and Linguistics / Linguistique et langues et littératures autochtones	x	\$115,929	x	\$0	\$110,188
Aboriginal and Foreign Languages, Literatures and Linguistics, Other / Linguistique, langues et littératures autochtones et étrangères (autres)	\$141,259	\$109,457	\$82,510	\$82,290	\$105,346

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Academic Staff Corps académique

2.8 (continued / suite)

	Full Professor / Professeur titulaire	Associate Professor / Professeur agrégé	Assistant Professor / Professeur adjoint	Other / Autres	All Ranks Combined / Tous les rangs combinés
Average Salary / Salaire moyen					
Humanities / Sciences humaines					
African Languages, Literatures and Linguistics / Linguistique et langues et littératures africaines	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Bible / Biblical Studies / Bible / Études bibliques	\$96,205	\$81,332	x	\$0	\$84,417
Canadian and American Literature / Littératures canadienne et américaine	\$124,633	\$96,886	\$75,554	\$0	\$106,382
Classics and Classical Languages, Literatures and Linguistics / Linguistique et langues et littératures classiques	\$133,497	\$111,560	\$82,028	x	\$104,168
East Asian Languages, Literatures and Linguistics / Linguistique et langues et littératures est-asiatiques	\$126,697	\$106,088	\$82,502	\$62,723	\$93,908
English Composition / Composition anglaise	\$0	x	x	\$83,156	\$84,588
English Creative Writing / Création littéraire en anglais	\$117,480	\$100,071	\$90,103	\$88,370	\$96,361
English Language and Literature, General / Langue et littérature anglaises (général)	\$137,980	\$105,402	\$83,299	\$83,101	\$106,717
English Language and Literature / Letters, Other / Langue et littérature / Lettres anglaises (autres)	\$119,108	\$91,982	\$82,688	\$80,947	\$93,773
English Literature (British and Commonwealth) / Littérature anglaise (Îles Britanniques et Commonwealth)	\$111,659	\$91,996	\$74,938	\$0	\$92,009
English Speech and Rhetorical Studies / Discours et rhétorique en anglais	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
English Technical and Business Writing / Rédaction technique et commerciale en anglais	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$87,458	\$87,458
French Canadian Literature / Littérature canadienne en français	\$115,207	\$95,041	\$75,705	\$0	\$103,380
French Composition / Composition française	\$0	\$0	x	x	\$87,467
French Creative Writing / Création littéraire en français	\$0	\$0	x	\$0	x
French Language and Literature, General / Langue et littérature françaises (général)	\$134,462	\$110,620	\$84,358	\$91,783	\$106,186
French Language and Literature / Letters, Other / Langue et littérature / Lettres françaises (autres)	\$0	\$93,814	\$81,880	\$74,474	\$83,397
French Literature (France and the French Community) / Littérature française (France et la Communauté française)	\$119,222	\$94,763	\$70,483	\$0	\$103,868
French Speech and Rhetorical Studies / Discours et rhétorique en français	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
French Technical and Business Writing / Rédaction technique et commerciale en français	\$0	\$0	\$0	x	x
Germanic Languages, Literatures and Linguistics / Linguistique et langues et littératures germaniques	\$133,059	\$101,663	\$78,023	\$66,457	\$96,507
History / Histoire	\$135,289	\$103,338	\$82,182	\$79,146	\$107,074
Liberal Arts and Sciences, General Studies and Humanities / Arts libéraux et sciences, études générales et lettres et sciences humaines	\$141,657	\$112,371	\$84,953	\$89,660	\$105,287
Linguistic, Comparative and Related Language Studies and Services / Études linguistiques, études de linguistique comparée et études connexes	\$126,740	\$103,554	\$80,888	\$80,725	\$103,249
Middle / Near Eastern and Semitic Languages, Literatures and Linguistics / Linguistique et langues et littératures sémitiques, proche-orientales et moyen-orientales	x	\$91,981	x	\$66,220	\$93,847
Missions / Missionary Studies and Missiology / Études missionnaires et missiologie	x	\$0	\$0	\$0	x
Modern Greek Language and Literature / Langue et littérature grecques modernes	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Pastoral Counselling and Specialized Ministries / Counseling pastoral et cultes spécialisés	\$0	x	\$0	\$0	x
Philosophy and Religious Studies, Other / Philosophie et études religieuses (autres)	\$130,668	\$103,526	\$78,435	\$76,955	\$100,941
Philosophy, Logic and Ethics / Philosophie, logique et éthique	\$133,850	\$106,205	\$81,940	\$85,807	\$107,296
Religion / Religious Studies / Religion / Études religieuses	\$127,178	\$100,928	\$78,639	\$74,803	\$101,368

	Full Professor / Professeur titulaire	Associate Professor / Professeur agrégé	Assistant Professor / Professeur adjoint	Other / Autres	All Ranks Combined / Tous les rangs combinés
Average Salary / Salaire moyen					
Humanities / Sciences humaines					
Religious Education / Éducation religieuse	\$0	x	x	x	\$76,730
Romance Languages, Literatures and Linguistics / Linguistique et langues et littératures romanes	\$135,029	\$100,155	\$83,064	\$81,868	\$101,608
Second Language Learning / Apprentissage des langues secondes	\$146,569	\$109,373	\$96,028	\$75,323	\$105,570
Slavic, Baltic and Albanian Languages, Literatures and Linguistics / Linguistique et langues et littératures slaves, baltes et albanaises	\$144,241	\$113,802	\$81,676	x	\$109,175
Theological and Ministerial Studies / Études théologiques et ecclésiastiques	\$106,426	\$99,413	\$67,383	\$0	\$95,650
Theology and Religious Vocations, Other / Théologie et vocations religieuses (autres)	\$83,511	\$73,105	\$64,859	\$0	\$74,291
Total	\$131,930	\$104,236	\$81,771	\$82,596	\$104,159
Mathematics, Computer and Information Sciences / Mathématiques, informatique, sciences de l'information					
Applied Mathematics / Mathématiques appliquées	\$131,715	\$104,676	\$87,610	\$79,428	\$112,231
Computer Programming / Programmation informatique	\$125,420	\$93,824	\$0	\$0	\$103,690
Computer Science / Informatique	\$156,568	\$123,730	\$100,783	\$97,732	\$130,022
Computer Software and Media Applications / Applications liées aux logiciels et aux supports informatiques	\$0	x	\$0	\$0	x
Computer Systems Analysis / Analyst / Analyse de systèmes informatiques / Analyste de systèmes informatiques	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Computer Systems Networking and Telecommunications / Réseautage de systèmes informatiques et télécommunications	x	x	x	\$0	\$94,380
Computer and Information Sciences and Support Services, General / Informatique, sciences de l'information et services de soutien connexes (général)	\$138,896	\$115,181	\$95,206	\$86,733	\$119,092
Computer and Information Sciences and Support Services, Other / Informatique, sciences de l'information et services de soutien connexes (autres)	\$113,719	\$101,666	\$73,192	\$86,798	\$92,199
Information Science / Studies / Sciences de l'information / Études sur l'information	\$140,156	\$119,885	\$89,109	x	\$112,416
Library Science, Other / Bibliothéconomie (autres)	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$92,005	\$92,585
Library Science / Librarianship / Bibliothéconomie / Bibliothécaire	\$138,263	\$105,552	\$85,789	\$75,058	\$103,425
Mathematics and Statistics, Other / Mathématiques et statistique (autres)	\$137,835	\$103,434	\$73,950	\$80,218	\$106,841
Mathematics / Mathématiques	\$140,189	\$108,174	\$88,416	\$87,470	\$115,895
Statistics / Statistique	\$138,530	\$115,622	\$90,305	\$89,676	\$116,563
Total	\$142,386	\$113,430	\$89,647	\$88,356	\$117,802
Other / Autres					
Accounting and Computer Science / Comptabilité et informatique	\$175,250	\$136,578	\$116,458	\$116,014	\$136,887
Behavioural Sciences / Sciences du comportement	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Biological and Physical Sciences / Sciences biologiques et sciences physiques	\$0	x	\$0	\$0	x
Classical and Ancient Studies / Études classiques et anciennes	\$137,374	\$111,367	\$89,040	x	\$111,177
Gerontology / Gériologie	x	x	x	\$0	\$97,517
Historic Preservation and Conservation / Préservation historique et conservation	x	x	\$0	\$0	\$121,100
Intercultural / Multicultural and Diversity Studies / Études interculturelles / multiculturelles et de la diversité	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
International / Global Studies / Études internationales / mondiales	\$157,048	\$101,445	\$77,132	\$0	\$102,131
Mathematics and Computer Science / Mathématiques et informatique	\$114,092	\$100,614	\$79,896	x	\$98,786
Medieval and Renaissance Studies / Études médiévales et de la Renaissance	\$131,671	x	x	\$0	\$113,321
Multidisciplinary / Interdisciplinary Studies, Other / Études multidisciplinaires / interdisciplinaires (autres)	\$131,268	\$101,030	\$79,764	\$85,148	\$96,885

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Academic Staff Corps académique

2.8 (continued / suite)

	Full Professor / Professeur titulaire	Associate Professor / Professeur agrégé	Assistant Professor / Professeur adjoint	Other / Autres	All Ranks Combined / Tous les rangs combinés
Average Salary / Salaire moyen					
Other / Autres					
Museology / Museum Studies / Muséologie / Techniques de muséologie	x	\$0	\$0	\$0	x
Natural Sciences / Sciences naturelles	x	\$100,601	\$79,479	\$81,932	\$94,002
Neuroscience / Neuroscience	\$142,238	\$116,758	\$78,739	\$0	\$111,224
Nutrition Sciences / Sciences de la nutrition	\$145,091	\$112,257	\$87,510	x	\$118,352
Peace Studies and Conflict Resolution / Études de la paix et résolution de conflits	x	\$88,964	\$67,149	x	\$84,869
Total	\$140,377	\$109,643	\$82,935	\$97,229	\$108,602
Personal, Protective and Transportation Services / Personnel, Protection et services de transport					
Criminal Justice and Corrections / Justice pénale et services correctionnels	x	\$91,301	x	\$79,703	\$88,114
Reserve Entry Scheme for Officers in the Armed Forces / Intégration à la Réserve — Officiers des forces armées	x	\$103,939	x	\$0	\$104,219
Total	\$127,153	\$97,288	\$80,152	\$79,703	\$92,387
Physical and Life Sciences, and Technologies / Sciences physiques, biologiques et biomédicales					
Astronomy and Astrophysics / Astronomie et astrophysique	\$146,067	\$105,857	\$86,086	\$83,916	\$119,621
Atmospheric Sciences and Meteorology / Sciences atmo- sphériques et météorologie	\$138,203	\$107,349	x	\$0	\$118,191
Biochemistry / Biophysics and Molecular Biology / Biochimie, biophysique et biologie moléculaire	\$144,226	\$108,552	\$91,655	\$94,131	\$121,083
Biological and Biomedical Sciences, Other / Sciences biologiques et biomédicales (autres)	\$138,452	\$101,780	\$83,746	\$78,610	\$107,968
Biology, General / Biologie (général)	\$135,972	\$106,665	\$86,846	\$82,907	\$110,469
Biotechnology / Biotechnologie	\$132,659	\$101,798	\$88,275	\$0	\$111,775
Botany / Plant Biology / Botanique / Biologie végétale	\$135,734	\$106,873	\$85,094	\$87,451	\$114,666
Cell / Cellular Biology and Anatomical Sciences / Biologie cellulaire et sciences anatomiques	\$143,722	\$114,469	\$90,274	\$79,933	\$120,128
Chemistry / Chimie	\$144,147	\$106,749	\$89,763	\$84,875	\$116,269
Ecology, Evolution, Systematics and Population Biology / Écologie, évolution, systématique et biologie des populations	\$135,225	\$107,577	\$90,041	x	\$113,307
Genetics / Génétique	\$158,310	\$119,238	\$95,641	x	\$131,169
Geological and Earth Sciences / Géosciences / Sciences de la terre / Géosciences	\$136,388	\$108,104	\$87,048	\$81,311	\$118,109
Microbiological Sciences and Immunology / Sciences microbiologiques et immunologie	\$146,109	\$113,468	\$90,609	\$81,557	\$122,537
Pharmacology and Toxicology / Pharmacologie et toxicologie	\$138,932	\$108,715	\$93,255	x	\$121,602
Physical Sciences, General / Sciences physiques (général)	\$123,451	\$98,075	\$83,315	\$87,157	\$99,620
Physical Sciences, Other / Sciences physiques (autres)	\$123,077	\$104,761	\$81,724	x	\$102,262
Physics / Physique	\$139,057	\$108,417	\$92,229	\$82,176	\$118,415
Physiology, Pathology and Related Sciences / Physiologie, pathologie et sciences connexes	\$154,290	\$134,034	\$123,513	\$98,488	\$140,965
Zoology / Animal Biology / Zoologie / Biologie animale	\$144,269	\$109,588	\$87,172	\$83,165	\$123,342
Total	\$142,042	\$109,543	\$92,104	\$84,301	\$118,561
Social and Behavioural Sciences, and Law / Sciences sociales, du comportement et de droit					
Anthropology / Anthropologie	\$136,093	\$105,433	\$83,241	\$80,102	\$106,117
Apparel and Textiles / Vêtements et textiles	\$0	x	\$0	\$0	x
Archeology / Archéologie	\$133,711	\$108,211	\$80,710	x	\$110,780
Area Studies / Études régionales	\$135,993	\$108,142	\$83,216	\$69,776	\$100,602
Area, Ethnic, Cultural and Gender Studies, Other / Études régionales, ethniques et culturelles et études comparatives selon le sexe (autres)	\$127,083	\$107,242	\$86,843	x	\$106,220
Clinical Child Psychology / Psychologie clinique de l'enfant	\$121,668	\$96,670	\$86,074	x	\$98,851
Clinical Psychology / Psychologie clinique	\$121,668	\$96,670	\$86,074	x	\$98,851
Cognitive Psychology and Psycholinguistics / Psychologie cognitive et psycholinguistique	x	\$98,132	x	\$0	\$97,757
Communication and Media Studies / Étude de la communication et des médias	\$125,925	\$105,877	\$82,490	\$71,784	\$101,186

	Full Professor / Professeur titulaire	Associate Professor / Professeur agrégé	Assistant Professor / Professeur adjoint	Other / Autres	All Ranks Combined / Tous les rangs combinés
Average Salary / Salaire moyen					
Social and Behavioural Sciences, and Law / Sciences sociales, du comportement et de droit					
Communication, Journalism and Related Programs, Other / Communications, journalisme et programmes connexes (autres)	\$134,148	\$100,998	\$89,989	\$92,462	\$102,079
Community Psychology / Psychologie communautaire	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Counselling Psychology / Psychologie du counseling	x	\$89,678	\$72,787	\$0	\$89,348
Criminology / Criminologie	\$136,004	\$103,496	\$83,097	\$81,269	\$100,039
Demography and Population Studies / Démographie et études de la population	\$128,564	x	x	\$0	\$114,224
Developmental and Child Psychology / Psychologie de l'enfant et du développement de l'enfant	\$119,442	\$96,220	\$71,416	x	\$100,185
Economics / Économie	\$150,070	\$120,337	\$101,034	\$88,325	\$124,023
Educational Psychology / Psychologie de l'éducation	\$140,480	\$106,264	\$92,258	\$0	\$112,327
Ethnic, Cultural Minority and Gender Studies / Études sur les groupes ethniques et les minorités culturelles et études comparatives selon le sexe	\$122,006	\$112,078	\$84,750	\$75,553	\$99,012
Experimental Psychology / Psychologie expérimentale	x	\$0	x	x	\$88,038
Family Psychology / Psychologie familiale	\$0	x	\$0	\$0	x
Family and Consumer Economics and Related Services / Économie domestique et études connexes	x	x	x	x	\$92,500
Family and Consumer Sciences / Human Sciences and Business Services / Sciences de la famille et de la consommation / Sciences humaines et services commerciaux	\$152,026	\$128,787	\$110,151	\$0	\$128,550
Family and Consumer Sciences / Human Sciences, General / Sciences de la famille et de la consommation / Sciences humaines (général)	x	\$102,697	\$90,681	\$97,234	\$103,905
Family and Consumer Sciences / Human Sciences, Other / Sciences de la famille et de la consommation / Sciences humaines (autres)	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Foods, Nutrition and Related Services / Alimentation, nutrition et services connexes	\$124,669	\$111,818	\$83,429	\$67,105	\$107,223
Forensic Psychology / Psychologie judiciaire	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Geography and Cartography / Géographie et cartographie	\$134,755	\$106,471	\$84,968	\$82,770	\$107,533
Health / Medical Psychology / Psychologie médicale / de la santé	\$0	\$0	\$0	x	x
Housing and Human Environments / Logement et environnements humains	\$0	x	x	\$0	\$96,672
Human Development, Family Studies and Related Services / Études du développement humain et de la famille et services connexes	\$130,143	\$104,546	\$84,707	\$79,940	\$100,393
Industrial and Organizational Psychology / Psychologie industrielle et organisationnelle	\$124,819	\$103,586	x	x	\$108,223
International Relations and Affairs / Affaires et relations internationales	\$125,802	\$103,997	\$83,582	x	\$100,485
Journalism / Journalisme	\$125,510	\$114,356	\$88,601	\$86,750	\$100,830
Law (LL.B, JD, BCL) / Droit (LL.B, J.D., B.C.L.)	\$155,676	\$125,270	\$95,611	\$84,422	\$131,032
Legal Professions and Studies, Other / Droit, professions connexes et études du droit (autres)	\$125,546	\$90,459	\$72,018	\$90,955	\$91,383
Non-professional General Legal Studies (Undergraduate) / Études générales du droit pour les non-juristes (premier cycle)	\$149,276	\$124,644	\$96,030	\$79,827	\$122,103
Personality Psychology / Psychologie de la personnalité	x	x	\$0	\$0	\$92,042
Physiological Psychology / Psychobiology / Psychologie physiologique / Psychobiologie	x	x	\$0	\$0	\$99,951
Political Science and Government / Science politique et gouvernement	\$137,617	\$108,763	\$84,944	\$71,338	\$110,249
Psychology, General / Psychologie (général)	\$139,551	\$107,872	\$86,148	\$83,961	\$113,073
Psychology, Other / Psychologie (autres)	\$135,318	\$99,360	\$80,661	x	\$104,331
Psychometrics and Quantitative Psychology / Psychométrie et psychologie quantitative	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Psychopharmacology / Psychopharmacologie	x	\$0	\$0	\$0	x

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Academic Staff Corps académique

2.8 (continued / suite)

	Full Professor / Professeur titulaire	Associate Professor / Professeur agrégé	Assistant Professor / Professeur adjoint	Other / Autres	All Ranks Combined / Tous les rangs combinés
Average Salary / Salaire moyen					
Social and Behavioural Sciences, and Law / Sciences sociales, du comportement et de droit					
Public Relations, Advertising and Applied Communication / Relations publiques, publicité et communication orale et écrite	x	\$98,674	x	\$74,265	\$85,630
Publishing / Édition	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Radio, Television and Digital Communication / Radio, télévision et communication numérique	\$138,724	\$113,640	\$101,433	x	\$111,584
School Psychology / Psychologie scolaire	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Social Psychology / Psychologie sociale	\$117,676	\$99,596	\$73,005	x	\$99,640
Social Sciences, General / Sciences sociales (général)	\$136,679	\$108,720	\$84,349	\$87,819	\$103,477
Social Sciences, Other / Sciences sociales (autres)	\$122,361	\$101,921	\$81,054	\$78,870	\$97,275
Sociology / Sociologie	\$136,119	\$108,869	\$83,222	\$85,824	\$109,750
Urban Studies / Affairs / Études / Affaires urbaines	\$118,950	\$94,944	x	\$0	\$103,161
Work and Family Studies / Études de la famille et du travail	\$0	\$0	x	\$0	x
Total	\$139,641	\$109,747	\$87,252	\$82,684	\$111,403
Visual and Performing Arts, and Communications Technologies / Arts visuels et arts d'interprétation et technologies des communications					
Crafts / Craft Design, Folk Art and Artisanry / Artisanat et arts populaires	x	\$0	x	\$0	\$97,075
Dance / Danse	\$126,907	\$108,038	\$96,464	\$0	\$110,258

	Full Professor / Professeur titulaire	Associate Professor / Professeur agrégé	Assistant Professor / Professeur adjoint	Other / Autres	All Ranks Combined / Tous les rangs combinés
Average Salary / Salaire moyen					
Visual and Performing Arts, and Communications Technologies / Arts visuels et arts d'interprétation et technologies des communications					
Design and Applied Arts / Design et arts appliqués	\$136,829	\$102,403	\$92,058	\$90,495	\$101,721
Drama / Theatre Arts and Stagecraft / Art dramatique / Arts de la scène / Théâtre	\$130,541	\$108,202	\$86,610	\$69,685	\$103,923
Film / Video and Photographic Arts / Arts de la cinématographie, de la vidéographie et de la photographie	\$118,835	\$109,783	\$81,407	\$78,958	\$103,041
Fine Arts and Art Studies / Beaux-arts et arts plastiques	\$130,298	\$104,189	\$83,433	\$82,100	\$102,082
Music / Musique	\$131,776	\$105,211	\$82,850	\$86,453	\$105,589
Visual and Performing Arts, General / Arts visuels et arts d'interprétation (général)	\$132,249	\$111,476	\$83,257	\$77,746	\$104,127
Visual and Performing Arts, Other / Arts visuels et arts d'interprétation (autres)	\$127,800	\$104,694	\$83,148	\$87,158	\$103,393
Total	\$130,482	\$105,719	\$84,799	\$83,587	\$103,605
Not applicable, not reported / Ne s'applique pas, non déclaré					
Not applicable – Researchers / Ne s'applique pas – personnel de recherche	\$143,416	\$110,888	\$82,419	\$86,637	\$108,046
Not reported / Non déclaré	\$97,814	\$91,774	\$82,377	\$78,655	\$82,681
Total	\$129,456	\$98,901	\$82,388	\$79,518	\$89,581
Total	\$140,242	\$110,805	\$90,780	\$85,711	\$113,298

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada



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Academic Staff Corps académique

2.9

Age Distribution of Full-time University Teachers by Major Discipline and Subject, 2010–2011¹
Répartition par âge des professeurs d'université à temps plein selon la discipline principale et la matière, 2010–2011¹

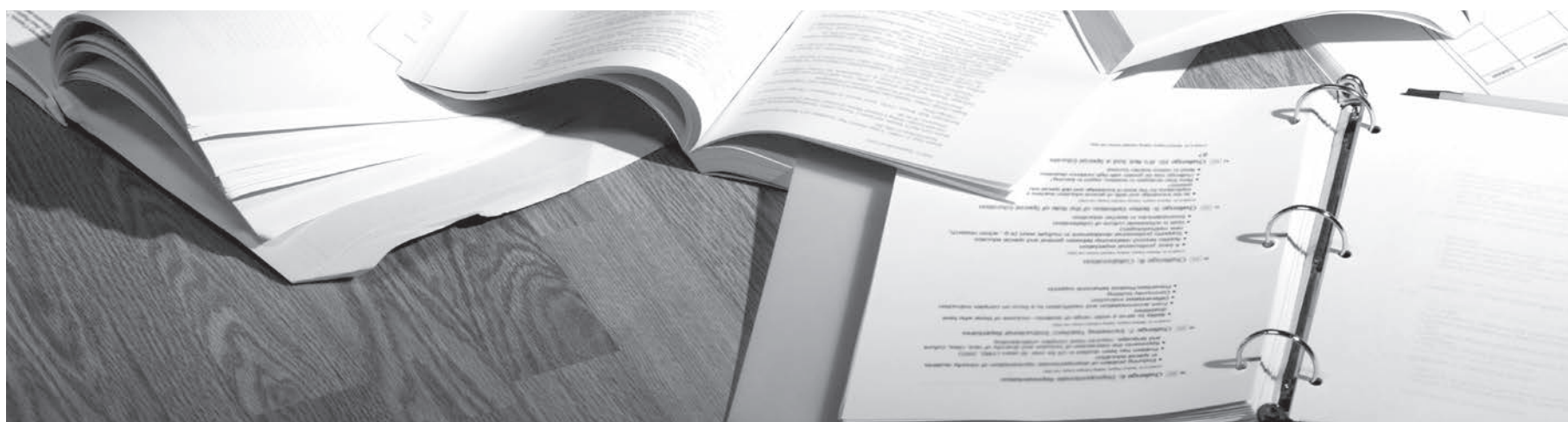
		Age / Âge										
		Total	<30	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70+
Agriculture, Natural Resources and Conservation / Agriculture, ressources naturelles et conservation	Agricultural Business and Management / Exploitation et gestion d'entreprise agricole	33	0.0%	0.0%	27.3%	18.2%	9.1%	18.2%	9.1%	18.2%	0.0%	0.0%
	Agricultural Mechanization / Mécanisation agricole	3	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Agricultural Production Operations / Travailleurs et gestionnaires de la production agricole	30	0.0%	0.0%	10.0%	20.0%	10.0%	30.0%	20.0%	10.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Agricultural and Food Products Processing / Transformation des produits agricoles et des produits alimentaires	0	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Agriculture, Agriculture Operations and Related Sciences, Other / Agriculture, exploitation agricole et sciences connexes (autres)	27	0.0%	0.0%	11.1%	0.0%	11.1%	22.2%	33.3%	11.1%	0.0%	11.1%
	Agriculture, General / Agriculture (général)	96	0.0%	0.0%	9.4%	15.6%	18.8%	25.0%	18.8%	9.4%	3.1%	0.0%
	Animal Sciences / Sciences animales	99	0.0%	6.1%	12.1%	12.1%	18.2%	15.2%	15.2%	18.2%	3.0%	0.0%
	Applied Horticulture / Horticultural Business Services / Exploitation et gestion de services d'horticulture	9	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	33.3%	0.0%	66.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Fishing and Fisheries Sciences and Management / Sciences halieutiques et gestion des pêches	12	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Food Science and Technology / Science et techniques alimentaires	54	0.0%	5.6%	5.6%	11.1%	11.1%	27.8%	16.7%	16.7%	5.6%	0.0%
	Forestry / Sciences forestières	111	0.0%	2.7%	8.1%	10.8%	16.2%	27.0%	21.6%	10.8%	2.7%	0.0%
	Natural Resources Conservation and Research / Conservation des ressources naturelles	123	0.0%	7.3%	9.8%	14.6%	19.5%	17.1%	14.6%	9.8%	7.3%	0.0%
	Natural Resources Management and Policy / Gestion et politique des ressources naturelles	108	0.0%	0.0%	13.9%	13.9%	16.7%	22.2%	13.9%	13.9%	5.6%	0.0%
	Natural Resources and Conservation, Other / Ressources naturelles et conservation (autres)	15	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	40.0%	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Plant Sciences / Phytologie	90	0.0%	0.0%	10.0%	13.3%	23.3%	20.0%	20.0%	10.0%	3.3%	0.0%
	Soil Sciences / Sciences des sols	63	0.0%	0.0%	14.3%	14.3%	23.8%	19.0%	14.3%	14.3%	0.0%	0.0%
	Wildlife and Wildlands Science and Management / Gestion de la faune et des terrains en friche	3	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Total	876	0.0%	2.4%	11.3%	13.7%	17.5%	20.9%	18.2%	12.3%	3.4%	0.3%	
Architecture, Engineering and Related Technologies / Architecture, génie et technologies connexes	Aerospace, Aeronautical and Astronautical Engineering / Génie aérospatial, génie aéronautique et génie astronautique	57	0.0%	5.3%	15.8%	15.8%	26.3%	15.8%	10.5%	5.3%	5.3%	0.0%
	Agricultural / Biological Engineering and Bioengineering / Génie agricole / Génie biologique et bio-ingénierie	42	0.0%	0.0%	7.1%	21.4%	14.3%	21.4%	14.3%	14.3%	7.1%	0.0%
	Architectural Engineering / Génie architectural	3	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Architecture (BArch, BA / BSc, MArch, MA / MSc, PhD) / Architecture (B.Arch., B.A. / B.Sc., M.Arch., M.A. / M.Sc., Ph.D.)	201	0.0%	6.0%	9.0%	7.5%	11.9%	25.4%	17.9%	14.9%	6.0%	1.5%
	Architecture and Related Services, Other / Architecture et services connexes (autres)	6	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Biomedical / Medical Engineering / Génie biomédical / Génie médical	36	0.0%	8.3%	8.3%	25.0%	16.7%	16.7%	8.3%	8.3%	8.3%	0.0%
	Chemical Engineering / Génie chimique	348	1.7%	7.8%	11.2%	14.7%	19.0%	19.0%	11.2%	7.8%	6.9%	0.9%
	City / Urban, Community and Regional Planning / Planification urbaine, communautaire et régionale	54	0.0%	5.6%	11.1%	22.2%	11.1%	5.6%	5.6%	27.8%	11.1%	0.0%
	Civil Engineering / Génie civil	501	0.6%	7.8%	13.8%	15.0%	16.8%	19.2%	12.0%	10.2%	4.2%	0.6%
	Computer Engineering / Génie informatique	72	0.0%	4.2%	20.8%	20.8%	25.0%	16.7%	4.2%	4.2%	4.2%	0.0%
	Electrical, Electronics and Communications Engineering / Génie électrique, génie électronique et génie des communications	918	0.7%	7.8%	16.0%	19.0%	17.6%	15.4%	11.4%	6.5%	4.6%	1.0%
	Engineering Mechanics / Génie de la mécanique appliquée	9	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	33.3%	33.3%	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Engineering Physics / Génie physique	87	0.0%	6.9%	20.7%	20.7%	20.7%	13.8%	6.9%	6.9%	3.4%	0.0%
	Engineering Science / Science de l'ingénierie	84	0.0%	14.3%	14.3%	17.9%	17.9%	14.3%	10.7%	10.7%	0.0%	0.0%
	Engineering, General / Génie (général)	132	2.3%	13.6%	18.2%	18.2%	13.6%	11.4%	9.1%	11.4%	2.3%	0.0%
	Engineering, Other / Génie (autres)	102	0.0%	5.9%	17.6%	26.5%	20.6%	11.8%	5.9%	11.8%	0.0%	0.0%
	Environmental Design / Architecture / Design de l'environnement / Architecture	51	0.0%	5.9%	5.9%	11.8%	17.6%	11.8%	17.6%	23.5%	5.9%	0.0%
	Environmental / Environmental Health Engineering / Génie de l'environnement et de l'hygiène du milieu	18	0.0%	16.7%	16.7%	16.7%	0.0%	16.7%	16.7%	16.7%	0.0%	0.0%
	Forest Engineering / Génie forestier	48	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	12.5%	31.3%	18.8%	18.8%	12.5%	6.3%	0.0%
	Geological / Geophysical Engineering / Génie géologique / géophysique	21	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	14.3%	14.3%	14.3%	42.9%	14.3%	0.0%	0.0%
	Industrial Engineering / Génie industriel	69	0.0%	4.3%	13.0%	17.4%	17.4%	17.4%	17.4%	8.7%	4.3%	0.0%
	Interior Architecture / Architecture d'intérieur	27	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	22.2%	22.2%	22.2%	22.2%	11.1%	0.0%	0.0%
	Landscape Architecture (BSc, BSLA, BLA, MSLA, MLA, PhD) / Architecture de paysage (B.Sc., B.Sc.A.P., B.A.P., M.Sc.A.P., M.A.P., Ph.D.)	33	0.0%	0.0%	9.1%	18.2%	9.1%	27.3%	27.3%	9.1%	0.0%	0.0%
	Materials Engineering / Génie des matériaux	9	0.0%	33.3%	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Materials Science / Science des matériaux	21	0.0%	14.3%	14.3%	0.0%	0.0%	42.9%	14.3%	0.0%	14.3%	0.0%
	Mechanical Engineering / Génie mécanique	681	0.4%	6.2%	16.3%	17.6%	21.6%	14.1%	10.6%	7.9%	4.0%	1.3%
	Metallurgical Engineering / Génie métallurgique	39	0.0%	0.0%	7.7%	7.7%	30.8%	23.1%	15.4%	15.4%	0.0%	0.0%
	Mining and Mineral Engineering / Génie minier	36	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%	16.7%	25.0%	8.3%	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%
	Nuclear Engineering / Génie nucléaire	3	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Ocean Engineering / Génie océanique	0	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Petroleum Engineering / Génie pétrolier	6	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Surveying Engineering / Génie de l'arpentage	3	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Systems Engineering / Génie des systèmes	36	0.0%	8.3%	16.7%	16.7%	16.7%	25.0%	16.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Total	3,753	0.6%	7.0%	14.0%	16.9%	18.2%	16.8%	12.1%	9.4%	4.3%	0.7%	

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Academic Staff Corps académique

2.9 (continued / suite)

		Age / Âge										
		Total	<30	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70+
Business, Management and Public Administration / Commerce, gestion et administration publique	Accounting and Related Services / Comptabilité et services connexes	357	1.7%	7.6%	11.8%	11.8%	14.3%	16.8%	17.6%	14.3%	2.5%	1.7%
	Business Administration, Management and Operations / Administration / Gestion commerciale	981	1.2%	7.6%	13.5%	14.4%	16.2%	15.9%	13.1%	11.9%	5.5%	0.6%
	Business Operations Support and Assistant Services / Services de soutien administratifs	6	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Business, Management, Marketing and Related Support Services, Other / Commerce, gestion, marketing et services de soutien connexes (autres)	189	1.6%	9.5%	15.9%	19.0%	11.1%	12.7%	15.9%	7.9%	4.8%	1.6%
	Business / Commerce, General / Commerce (général)	879	2.4%	8.5%	14.0%	14.0%	14.0%	15.7%	14.0%	12.3%	5.1%	0.0%
	Business / Corporate Communications / Communications d'entreprise	6	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Business / Managerial Economics / Économie d'entreprise	39	0.0%	7.7%	23.1%	15.4%	15.4%	15.4%	7.7%	0.0%	7.7%	7.7%
	Community Organization and Advocacy / Organisation et services communautaires	9	0.0%	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	33.3%	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Entrepreneurial and Small Business Operations / Entrepreneuriat et exploitation de petites entreprises	45	0.0%	6.7%	13.3%	13.3%	6.7%	26.7%	13.3%	13.3%	6.7%	0.0%
	Finance and Financial Management Services / Finance et services de gestion financière	195	1.5%	9.2%	24.6%	12.3%	13.8%	13.8%	10.8%	10.8%	3.1%	0.0%
	General Sales, Merchandising and Related Marketing Operations / Vente générale, marchandisage et activités de marketing connexes	3	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Hospitality Administration / Management / Gestion touristique	39	0.0%	7.7%	15.4%	7.7%	7.7%	15.4%	23.1%	15.4%	7.7%	0.0%
	Human Resources Management and Services / Gestion des ressources humaines et services en ressources humaines	204	0.0%	11.8%	11.8%	14.7%	13.2%	13.2%	17.6%	13.2%	4.4%	0.0%
	Insurance / Assurance	6	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	International Business / Trade / Commerce / Commerce international	45	0.0%	20.0%	6.7%	6.7%	6.7%	20.0%	20.0%	6.7%	13.3%	0.0%
	Management Information Systems and Services / Systèmes et services d'information de gestion	93	3.2%	6.5%	12.9%	9.7%	22.6%	9.7%	12.9%	16.1%	6.5%	0.0%
	Management Sciences and Quantitative Methods / Sciences de la gestion et méthodes quantitatives	30	0.0%	10.0%	0.0%	10.0%	10.0%	20.0%	20.0%	20.0%	10.0%	0.0%
	Marketing / Marketing	171	1.8%	7.0%	12.3%	17.5%	14.0%	12.3%	12.3%	14.0%	7.0%	1.8%
	Public Administration and Social Service Professions, Other / Administration publique et professions en services sociaux (autres)	9	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Public Administration / Administration publique	141	2.1%	6.4%	17.0%	17.0%	6.4%	12.8%	12.8%	19.1%	4.3%	2.1%
	Public Policy Analysis / Analyse des politiques publiques	15	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	0.0%	20.0%	20.0%	20.0%	20.0%	0.0%
	Real Estate / Immobilier	0	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Social Work / Travail social	447	0.0%	2.0%	6.7%	11.4%	15.4%	14.8%	24.8%	18.8%	5.4%	0.7%
Taxation / Fiscalité	0	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total	3,909	1.4%	7.6%	13.1%	13.7%	14.1%	15.3%	15.7%	13.2%	5.1%	0.7%	
Education / Éducation	Bilingual, Multilingual and Multicultural Education / Éducation bilingue, multilingue et multiculturelle	3	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%
	Curriculum and Instruction / Programme d'études et enseignement	153	0.0%	2.0%	7.8%	7.8%	11.8%	21.6%	21.6%	19.6%	7.8%	0.0%
	Education, General / Éducation (général)	1,104	0.3%	2.4%	7.1%	12.8%	15.5%	16.0%	18.2%	18.8%	7.6%	1.4%
	Education, Other / Éducation (autres)	180	0.0%	5.0%	10.0%	8.3%	15.0%	18.3%	18.3%	18.3%	3.3%	3.3%
	Educational Administration and Supervision / Éducation — Administration et supervision	87	0.0%	0.0%	10.3%	13.8%	13.8%	10.3%	17.2%	20.7%	13.8%	0.0%
	Educational Assessment, Evaluation and Research / Évaluation et recherche dans le domaine de l'éducation	21	0.0%	0.0%	14.3%	0.0%	14.3%	28.6%	28.6%	0.0%	14.3%	0.0%
	Educational / Instructional Media Design / Conception de médias didactiques / pédagogiques	18	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%	16.7%	0.0%	16.7%	33.3%	0.0%	16.7%	0.0%
	International and Comparative Education / Éducation comparée et internationale	6	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Social and Philosophical Foundations of Education / Fondements sociaux et philosophiques de l'éducation	39	0.0%	7.7%	15.4%	7.7%	23.1%	15.4%	7.7%	23.1%	0.0%	0.0%
	Special Education and Teaching / Éducation spécialisée et enseignement spécial	81	0.0%	3.7%	14.8%	7.4%	14.8%	18.5%	18.5%	14.8%	7.4%	0.0%
	Student Counselling and Personnel Services / Services de counseling aux étudiants et services du personnel	54	0.0%	5.6%	5.6%	11.1%	16.7%	22.2%	22.2%	11.1%	5.6%	0.0%
	Teacher Education and Professional Development, Specific Levels and Methods / Formation et perfectionnement professionnel des enseignants, niveaux spécifiques et méthodes spécifiques	237	1.3%	3.8%	11.4%	11.4%	13.9%	15.2%	17.7%	19.0%	5.1%	1.3%
	Teacher Education and Professional Development, Specific Subject Areas / Formation et perfectionnement professionnel des enseignants, matières spécifiques	141	0.0%	6.4%	6.4%	10.6%	14.9%	17.0%	23.4%	12.8%	6.4%	2.1%
	Teaching English or French as a Second or Foreign Language / Enseignement de l'anglais ou du français comme langue seconde ou langue étrangère	6	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%
	Total	2,130	0.3%	3.1%	8.5%	11.4%	14.9%	16.6%	18.7%	17.9%	7.3%	1.3%



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Academic Staff Corps académique

2.9 (continued / suite)

		Age / Âge										
		Total	<30	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70+
Health, Parks, Recreation and Fitness / Santé, parcs, récréologie et conditionnement physique	Advanced / Graduate Dentistry and Oral Sciences (Cert., MSc, PhD) / Programme de cycle supérieur en dentisterie (Cert., M.Sc., Ph.D.)	63	0.0%	0.0%	4.8%	4.8%	14.3%	23.8%	23.8%	14.3%	9.5%	4.8%
	Allied Health Diagnostic, Intervention and Treatment Professions / Services de diagnostic, d'intervention et de traitement connexes au domaine de la santé	18	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%	0.0%	50.0%	16.7%	0.0%	16.7%	0.0%	0.0%
	Bioethics / Medical Ethics / Bioéthique / Éthique médicale	0	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Chiropractic (DC) / Chiropratique (D.C.)	15	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	0.0%	40.0%	40.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Clinical / Medical Laboratory Science and Allied Professions / Sciences de laboratoire médical / clinique et professions connexes	0	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Communication Disorders Sciences and Services / Troubles de la communication — Sciences et services	96	0.0%	3.1%	12.5%	15.6%	15.6%	18.8%	28.1%	6.3%	0.0%	0.0%
	Dental Residency Programs / Programmes de résidence en médecine dentaire	24	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	12.5%	25.0%	25.0%	12.5%	12.5%	12.5%
	Dental Support Services and Allied Professions / Services dentaires de soutien et professions connexes	18	0.0%	16.7%	0.0%	0.0%	33.3%	0.0%	16.7%	16.7%	0.0%	16.7%
	Dentistry (DDS, DMD) / Dentisterie (D.D.S., D.M.D.)	189	1.6%	4.8%	12.7%	14.3%	15.9%	9.5%	19.0%	14.3%	6.3%	1.6%
	Dietetics and Clinical Nutrition Services / Diététique et nutrition clinique	15	20.0%	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	20.0%	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Health Professions and Related Clinical Sciences, Other / Professions dans le domaine de la santé et sciences cliniques connexes (autres)	66	0.0%	13.6%	18.2%	22.7%	13.6%	18.2%	4.5%	9.1%	0.0%	0.0%
	Health Services / Allied Health / Health Sciences, General / Services de santé / Services paramédicaux / Sciences de la santé (général)	183	0.0%	11.5%	9.8%	11.5%	14.8%	16.4%	13.1%	14.8%	4.9%	3.3%
	Health and Medical Administrative Services / Services d'administration / de gestion sanitaire et médicale	72	0.0%	4.2%	4.2%	16.7%	8.3%	12.5%	29.2%	16.7%	8.3%	0.0%
	Health and Physical Education / Fitness / Santé et éducation physique / Conditionnement physique	684	0.0%	10.5%	17.1%	19.3%	15.8%	12.7%	11.4%	8.8%	4.4%	0.0%
	Medical Residency Programs / Programmes de résidence en médecine	1,038	0.0%	3.5%	10.7%	13.6%	16.2%	17.6%	17.1%	14.5%	6.6%	0.3%
	Medical Scientist (MSc, PhD) / Scientifique médical (M.Sc., Ph.D.)	723	0.0%	4.1%	8.7%	11.2%	16.6%	17.0%	18.3%	12.4%	7.1%	4.6%
	Medicine (MD) / Médecine (M.D.)	1,641	0.5%	4.2%	13.7%	15.9%	16.5%	15.7%	15.9%	10.2%	6.4%	0.9%
	Mental and Social Health Services and Allied Professions / Services en santé mentale et sociale et professions connexes	18	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%	0.0%	16.7%	50.0%	0.0%	16.7%	0.0%
	Nursing / Sciences infirmières	1,314	1.4%	5.0%	8.2%	9.1%	16.4%	18.9%	23.1%	13.5%	4.3%	0.0%
	Optometry (OD) / Optométrie (O.D.)	51	0.0%	5.9%	5.9%	5.9%	11.8%	35.3%	17.6%	11.8%	5.9%	0.0%
	Parks, Recreation and Leisure Facilities Management / Gestion d'installations — Parcs, récréologie et loisirs	3	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Parks, Recreation and Leisure Studies / Études des parcs, de la récréologie et des loisirs	57	0.0%	10.5%	21.1%	15.8%	10.5%	15.8%	10.5%	15.8%	0.0%	0.0%
	Parks, Recreation, Leisure and Fitness Studies, Other / Études des parcs, de la récréologie, des loisirs et du conditionnement physique (autres)	15	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	20.0%	0.0%	40.0%	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Pharmacy, Pharmaceutical Sciences and Administration / Pharmacie, sciences pharmaceutiques et administration	174	0.0%	3.4%	19.0%	17.2%	17.2%	17.2%	13.8%	8.6%	3.4%	0.0%
	Podiatric Medicine / Podiatry (DPM) / Podiatrie (D.P.M.)	6	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Public Health / Santé publique	351	0.0%	3.4%	10.3%	10.3%	17.9%	17.9%	22.2%	13.7%	3.4%	0.9%
	Rehabilitation and Therapeutic Professions / Professions dans les domaines de la réadaptation et de la thérapeutique	270	0.0%	5.6%	12.2%	12.2%	18.9%	23.3%	16.7%	8.9%	2.2%	0.0%
	Veterinary Biomedical and Clinical Sciences (Cert., MSc, PhD) / Sciences vétérinaires biomédicales et cliniques (Cert., M.Sc., Ph.D.)	156	0.0%	1.9%	11.5%	23.1%	15.4%	19.2%	15.4%	11.5%	1.9%	0.0%
	Veterinary Medicine (DVM) / Médecine vétérinaire (D.M.V.)	198	0.0%	7.6%	16.7%	15.2%	16.7%	18.2%	10.6%	12.1%	3.0%	0.0%
	Veterinary Residency Programs / Programmes de résidence en médecine vétérinaire	3	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Total	7,461	0.4%	5.1%	11.8%	13.6%	16.3%	17.1%	17.5%	11.9%	5.2%	1.0%	
Humanities / Sciences humaines	Aboriginal Languages, Literatures and Linguistics / Linguistique et langues et littératures autochtones	15	0.0%	20.0%	0.0%	20.0%	0.0%	20.0%	20.0%	0.0%	20.0%	0.0%
	Aboriginal and Foreign Languages, Literatures and Linguistics, Other / Linguistique, langues et littératures autochtones et étrangères (autres)	171	0.0%	5.3%	14.0%	15.8%	14.0%	14.0%	15.8%	15.8%	5.3%	0.0%
	African Languages, Literatures and Linguistics / Linguistique et langues et littératures africaines	3	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Bible / Biblical Studies / Bible / Études bibliques	24	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	12.5%	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	12.5%	0.0%	0.0%
	Canadian and American Literature / Littératures canadienne et américaine	33	0.0%	0.0%	18.2%	9.1%	18.2%	18.2%	18.2%	0.0%	18.2%	0.0%
	Classics and Classical Languages, Literatures and Linguistics / Linguistique et langues et littératures classiques	120	2.5%	7.5%	15.0%	22.5%	12.5%	10.0%	10.0%	12.5%	7.5%	0.0%
	East Asian Languages, Literatures and Linguistics / Linguistique et langues et littératures est-asiatiques	39	0.0%	0.0%	7.7%	15.4%	23.1%	23.1%	15.4%	7.7%	0.0%	0.0%
	English Composition / Composition anglaise	21	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	14.3%	28.6%	42.9%	14.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	English Creative Writing / Création littéraire en anglais	90	0.0%	3.3%	6.7%	10.0%	16.7%	13.3%	26.7%	16.7%	6.7%	0.0%
	English Language and Literature, General / Langue et littérature anglaises (général)	1,074	0.3%	6.1%	11.5%	17.0%	16.8%	14.5%	13.7%	12.6%	7.0%	0.6%
	English Language and Literature / Letters, Other / Langue et littérature / Lettres anglaises (autres)	54	0.0%	5.6%	16.7%	22.2%	16.7%	16.7%	11.1%	11.1%	0.0%	0.0%
	English Literature (British and Commonwealth) / Littérature anglaise (Îles Britanniques et Commonwealth)	24	0.0%	12.5%	12.5%	25.0%	12.5%	12.5%	25.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	English Speech and Rhetorical Studies / Discours et rhétorique en anglais	0	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	English Technical and Business Writing / Rédaction technique et commerciale en anglais	15	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	40.0%	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	French Canadian Literature / Littérature canadienne en français	33	0.0%	9.1%	9.1%	9.1%	9.1%	27.3%	9.1%	18.2%	9.1%	0.0%
	French Composition / Composition française	6	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	French Creative Writing / Création littéraire en français	0	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	French Language and Literature, General / Langue et littérature françaises (général)	333	0.9%	5.4%	9.9%	13.5%	11.7%	17.1%	17.1%	18.0%	5.4%	0.9%
	French Language and Literature / Letters, Other / Langue et littérature / Lettres françaises (autres)	33	0.0%	0.0%	9.1%	18.2%	9.1%	27.3%	18.2%	18.2%	0.0%	0.0%
	French Literature (France and the French Community) / Littérature française (France et la Communauté française)	69	0.0%	4.3%	17.4%	13.0%	17.4%	21.7%	13.0%	8.7%	4.3%	0.0%

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Academic Staff Corps académique

2.9 (continued / suite)

		Age / Âge										
		Total	<30	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70+
Humanities / Sciences humaines	French Speech and Rhetorical Studies / Discours et rhétorique en français	3	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%
	French Technical and Business Writing / Rédaction technique et commerciale en français	3	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Germanic Languages, Literatures and Linguistics / Linguistique et langues et littératures germaniques	132	0.0%	2.3%	13.6%	22.7%	18.2%	11.4%	13.6%	11.4%	4.5%	2.3%
	History / Histoire	1,089	0.3%	4.1%	12.7%	19.0%	16.0%	15.4%	12.1%	11.3%	7.7%	1.4%
	Liberal Arts and Sciences, General Studies and Humanities / Arts libéraux et sciences, études générales et lettres et sciences humaines	240	0.0%	7.5%	11.3%	16.3%	16.3%	11.3%	13.8%	16.3%	7.5%	0.0%
	Linguistic, Comparative and Related Language Studies and Services / Études linguistiques, études de linguistique comparée et études connexes	519	0.6%	4.0%	12.1%	13.3%	13.3%	14.5%	17.9%	16.8%	6.4%	1.2%
	Middle / Near Eastern and Semitic Languages, Literatures and Linguistics / Linguistique et langues et littératures sémitiques, proche-orientales et moyen-orientales	18	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	33.3%	16.7%	16.7%	0.0%	16.7%	0.0%	0.0%
	Missions / Missionary Studies and Missiology / Études missionnaires et missiologie	6	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Modern Greek Language and Literature / Langue et littérature grecques modernes	0	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Pastoral Counselling and Specialized Ministries / Counseling pastoral et cultes spécialisés	6	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Philosophy and Religious Studies, Other / Philosophie et études religieuses (autres)	72	0.0%	4.2%	8.3%	16.7%	12.5%	16.7%	12.5%	12.5%	8.3%	8.3%
	Philosophy, Logic and Ethics / Philosophie, logique et éthique	651	0.5%	7.4%	12.4%	14.7%	18.9%	15.7%	10.1%	12.0%	6.9%	1.4%
	Religion / Religious Studies / Religion / Études religieuses	276	0.0%	2.2%	13.0%	15.2%	15.2%	13.0%	18.5%	13.0%	7.6%	2.2%
	Religious Education / Éducation religieuse	15	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	20.0%	20.0%	0.0%
	Romance Languages, Literatures and Linguistics / Linguistique et langues et littératures romanes	180	0.0%	5.0%	11.7%	15.0%	18.3%	18.3%	15.0%	11.7%	5.0%	0.0%
	Second Language Learning / Apprentissage des langues secondes	42	0.0%	14.3%	0.0%	21.4%	14.3%	7.1%	21.4%	14.3%	7.1%	0.0%
	Slavic, Baltic and Albanian Languages, Literatures and Linguistics / Linguistique et langues et littératures slaves, baltes et albanaises	33	0.0%	9.1%	9.1%	18.2%	0.0%	18.2%	18.2%	9.1%	18.2%	0.0%
	South Asian Languages, Literatures and Linguistics / Linguistique et langues et littératures sud-asiatiques	0	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Theological and Ministerial Studies / Études théologiques et ecclésiastiques	114	0.0%	2.6%	2.6%	13.2%	13.2%	23.7%	15.8%	13.2%	10.5%	5.3%
	Theology and Religious Vocations, Other / Théologie et vocations religieuses (autres)	39	0.0%	0.0%	7.7%	7.7%	7.7%	30.8%	23.1%	15.4%	7.7%	0.0%
Total	5,595	0.3%	5.1%	11.6%	16.4%	15.6%	15.3%	14.4%	13.2%	6.9%	1.1%	
Mathematics, Computer and Information Sciences / Mathématiques, informatique, sciences de l'information	Applied Mathematics / Mathématiques appliquées	102	0.0%	5.9%	14.7%	20.6%	8.8%	17.6%	14.7%	11.8%	2.9%	2.9%
	Computer Programming / Programmation informatique	18	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%	16.7%	0.0%	16.7%	16.7%	16.7%	16.7%	0.0%
	Computer Science / Informatique	585	0.5%	7.2%	13.3%	17.4%	20.0%	14.4%	12.8%	9.7%	4.6%	0.0%
	Computer Software and Media Applications / Applications liées aux logiciels et aux supports informatiques	3	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Computer Systems Analysis / Analyst / Analyse de systèmes informatiques / Analyste de systèmes informatiques	0	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Computer Systems Networking and Telecommunications / Réseautage de systèmes informatiques et télécommunications	3	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Computer and Information Sciences and Support Services, General / Informatique, sciences de l'information et services de soutien connexes (général)	477	0.6%	3.8%	12.6%	15.1%	19.5%	10.7%	15.7%	14.5%	6.9%	0.6%
	Computer and Information Sciences and Support Services, Other / Informatique, sciences de l'information et services de soutien connexes (autres)	30	10.0%	20.0%	0.0%	20.0%	30.0%	10.0%	10.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Information Science / Studies / Sciences de l'information / Études sur l'information	54	0.0%	5.6%	11.1%	22.2%	11.1%	22.2%	16.7%	11.1%	0.0%	0.0%
	Library Science, Other / Bibliothéconomie (autres)	12	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	0.0%
	Library Science / Librarianship / Bibliothéconomie / Bibliothécaire	69	0.0%	4.3%	13.0%	13.0%	21.7%	8.7%	17.4%	17.4%	4.3%	0.0%
	Mathematics and Statistics, Other / Mathématiques et statistique (autres)	186	1.6%	8.1%	12.9%	16.1%	16.1%	12.9%	9.7%	11.3%	9.7%	1.6%
	Mathematics / Mathématiques	1,092	1.1%	7.4%	17.3%	14.6%	15.4%	14.0%	10.7%	9.9%	7.4%	2.2%
	Statistics / Statistique	165	1.8%	12.7%	14.5%	12.7%	18.2%	14.5%	10.9%	10.9%	3.6%	0.0%
Total	2,796	1.0%	7.0%	14.6%	15.6%	17.2%	13.7%	12.4%	11.1%	6.3%	1.2%	
Other / Autres	Accounting and Computer Science / Comptabilité et informatique	78	0.0%	0.0%	7.7%	3.8%	15.4%	23.1%	23.1%	15.4%	7.7%	3.8%
	Behavioural Sciences / Sciences du comportement	0	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Biological and Physical Sciences / Sciences biologiques et sciences physiques	3	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Classical and Ancient Studies / Études classiques et anciennes	54	0.0%	5.6%	5.6%	16.7%	22.2%	11.1%	16.7%	16.7%	5.6%	0.0%
	Gerontology / Gériatrie	12	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Historic Preservation and Conservation / Préservation historique et conservation	6	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Intercultural / Multicultural and Diversity Studies / Études interculturelles / multiculturelles et de la diversité	3	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	International / Global Studies / Études internationales / mondiales	42	0.0%	0.0%	21.4%	21.4%	21.4%	14.3%	7.1%	14.3%	0.0%	0.0%
	Mathematics and Computer Science / Mathématiques et informatique	39	0.0%	7.7%	7.7%	7.7%	7.7%	23.1%	15.4%	15.4%	15.4%	0.0%
	Medieval and Renaissance Studies / Études médiévales et de la Renaissance	18	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%	16.7%	16.7%	16.7%	16.7%	16.7%	0.0%	0.0%
	Multidisciplinary / Interdisciplinary Studies, Other / Études multidisciplinaires / interdisciplinaires (autres)	120	2.5%	12.5%	12.5%	15.0%	20.0%	17.5%	7.5%	7.5%	5.0%	0.0%
	Museology / Museum Studies / Muséologie / Techniques de muséologie	0	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Natural Sciences / Sciences naturelles	30	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%	20.0%	10.0%	20.0%	10.0%	10.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Neuroscience / Neurosciences	42	0.0%	0.0%	14.3%	7.1%	21.4%	28.6%	14.3%	7.1%	7.1%	0.0%
	Nutrition Sciences / Sciences de la nutrition	54	0.0%	11.1%	16.7%	11.1%	11.1%	11.1%	22.2%	11.1%	5.6%	0.0%
	Peace Studies and Conflict Resolution / Études de la paix et résolution de conflits	30	0.0%	0.0%	10.0%	0.0%	10.0%	30.0%	20.0%	20.0%	10.0%	0.0%
	Total	531	1.1%	5.6%	12.4%	11.9%	16.4%	19.2%	14.7%	12.4%	5.6%	0.6%

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Academic Staff Corps académique

2.9 (continued / suite)

		Age / Âge										
		Total	<30	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70+
Personal, Protective and Transportation Services / Personnel, Protection et services de transport	Criminal Justice and Corrections / Justice pénale et services correctionnels	39	0.0%	15.4%	15.4%	7.7%	15.4%	15.4%	15.4%	7.7%	7.7%	0.0%
	Reserve Entry Scheme for Officers in the Armed Forces / Intégration à la Réserve — Officiers des forces armées	12	0.0%	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Total	51	0.0%	17.6%	17.6%	11.8%	17.6%	11.8%	11.8%	5.9%	5.9%	0.0%
Physical and Life Sciences, and Technologies / Sciences physiques, biologiques et biomédicales	Astronomy and Astrophysics / Astronomie et astrophysique	111	0.0%	5.4%	18.9%	21.6%	10.8%	13.5%	10.8%	13.5%	5.4%	0.0%
	Atmospheric Sciences and Meteorology / Sciences atmosphériques et météorologie	27	0.0%	0.0%	11.1%	11.1%	11.1%	11.1%	22.2%	22.2%	11.1%	0.0%
	Biochemistry / Biophysics and Molecular Biology / Biochimie, biophysique et biologie moléculaire	522	0.0%	4.0%	12.1%	18.4%	18.4%	14.9%	13.2%	10.9%	8.0%	0.0%
	Biological and Biomedical Sciences, Other / Sciences biologiques et biomédicales (autres)	129	0.0%	4.7%	11.6%	14.0%	20.9%	18.6%	14.0%	9.3%	4.7%	2.3%
	Biology, General / Biologie (général)	993	0.0%	3.9%	15.1%	18.7%	14.8%	19.0%	15.4%	9.4%	3.0%	0.6%
	Biotechnology / Biotechnologie	51	0.0%	0.0%	17.6%	29.4%	23.5%	17.6%	5.9%	5.9%	0.0%	0.0%
	Botany / Plant Biology / Botanique / Biologie végétale	90	0.0%	0.0%	6.7%	16.7%	20.0%	26.7%	13.3%	13.3%	3.3%	0.0%
	Cell / Cellular Biology and Anatomical Sciences / Biologie cellulaire et sciences anatomiques	240	1.3%	2.5%	8.8%	15.0%	20.0%	13.8%	20.0%	15.0%	3.8%	0.0%
	Chemistry / Chimie	1,119	0.5%	7.2%	16.6%	18.2%	17.7%	13.7%	10.5%	8.8%	5.9%	0.8%
	Ecology, Evolution, Systematics and Population Biology / Écologie, évolution, systématique et biologie des populations	141	0.0%	4.3%	17.0%	17.0%	19.1%	17.0%	12.8%	10.6%	2.1%	0.0%
	Genetics / Génétique	156	0.0%	1.9%	5.8%	21.2%	21.2%	21.2%	17.3%	7.7%	1.9%	1.9%
	Geological and Earth Sciences / Geosciences / Sciences de la Terre / Géosciences	528	0.0%	4.0%	11.4%	13.6%	19.3%	17.6%	18.2%	10.8%	4.0%	0.6%
	Microbiological Sciences and Immunology / Sciences microbiologiques et immunologie	261	0.0%	2.3%	9.2%	19.5%	14.9%	18.4%	17.2%	14.9%	3.4%	0.0%
	Pharmacology and Toxicology / Pharmacologie et toxicologie	144	0.0%	2.1%	8.3%	14.6%	18.8%	22.9%	12.5%	10.4%	10.4%	0.0%
	Physical Sciences, General / Sciences physiques (général)	51	0.0%	11.8%	5.9%	23.5%	23.5%	11.8%	11.8%	5.9%	5.9%	0.0%
	Physical Sciences, Other / Sciences physiques (autres)	30	0.0%	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%	20.0%	20.0%	20.0%	0.0%	10.0%	0.0%
	Physics / Physique	561	0.5%	4.8%	15.5%	17.1%	15.0%	17.1%	12.3%	11.2%	5.3%	1.1%
	Physiology, Pathology and Related Sciences / Physiologie, pathologie et sciences connexes	408	0.7%	2.9%	9.6%	16.2%	14.7%	16.9%	14.7%	13.2%	8.8%	1.5%
	Zoology / Animal Biology / Zoologie / Biologie animale	141	0.0%	2.1%	12.8%	10.6%	17.0%	19.1%	17.0%	12.8%	8.5%	0.0%
	Total	5,703	0.3%	4.4%	13.2%	17.4%	17.1%	16.9%	14.2%	10.7%	5.3%	0.6%
Social and Behavioural Sciences, and Law / Sciences sociales, du comportement et de droit	Anthropology / Anthropologie	417	0.0%	2.9%	13.7%	15.1%	17.3%	12.9%	17.3%	12.2%	7.9%	0.7%
	Apparel and Textiles / Vêtements et textiles	6	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Archeology / Archéologie	45	0.0%	0.0%	6.7%	13.3%	20.0%	13.3%	26.7%	13.3%	6.7%	0.0%
	Area Studies / Études régionales	138	0.0%	2.2%	13.0%	17.4%	15.2%	15.2%	15.2%	15.2%	6.5%	0.0%
	Area, Ethnic, Cultural and Gender Studies, Other / Études régionales, ethniques et culturelles et études comparatives selon le sexe (autres)	36	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%	16.7%	8.3%	25.0%	8.3%	16.7%	8.3%	0.0%
	Clinical Child Psychology / Psychologie clinique de l'enfant	0	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Clinical Psychology / Psychologie clinique	75	0.0%	8.0%	8.0%	24.0%	16.0%	12.0%	16.0%	12.0%	4.0%	0.0%
	Cognitive Psychology and Psycholinguistics / Psychologie cognitive et psycholinguistique	9	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%	33.3%	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Communication and Media Studies / Études de la communication et des médias	264	1.1%	6.8%	12.5%	18.2%	17.0%	14.8%	14.8%	10.2%	3.4%	1.1%
	Communication, Journalism and Related Programs, Other / Communications, journalisme et programmes connexes (autres)	90	0.0%	3.3%	10.0%	16.7%	16.7%	13.3%	16.7%	16.7%	3.3%	3.3%
	Community Psychology / Psychologie communautaire	6	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Counselling Psychology / Psychologie du counseling	15	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	20.0%	0.0%	20.0%	40.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Criminology / Criminologie	189	1.6%	7.9%	20.6%	15.9%	12.7%	14.3%	9.5%	11.1%	6.3%	0.0%
	Demography and Population Studies / Démographie et études de la population	9	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	33.3%	33.3%	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%
	Developmental and Child Psychology / Psychologie de l'enfant et du développement de l'enfant	66	0.0%	4.5%	13.6%	13.6%	22.7%	13.6%	13.6%	13.6%	4.5%	0.0%
	Economics / Économie	990	0.9%	10.3%	16.4%	12.7%	13.3%	12.7%	12.4%	13.3%	6.7%	1.2%
	Educational Psychology / Psychologie de l'éducation	42	0.0%	14.3%	14.3%	7.1%	14.3%	21.4%	14.3%	7.1%	7.1%	0.0%
	Ethnic, Cultural Minority and Gender Studies / Études sur les groupes ethniques et les minorités culturelles et études comparatives selon le sexe	102	0.0%	5.9%	8.8%	14.7%	20.6%	11.8%	20.6%	11.8%	5.9%	0.0%
	Experimental Psychology / Psychologie expérimentale	15	0.0%	0.0%	40.0%	0.0%	20.0%	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	0.0%
	Family Psychology / Psychologie familiale	6	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Family and Consumer Economics and Related Services / Économie domestique et études connexes	15	0.0%	20.0%	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	20.0%	0.0%	20.0%	0.0%
	Family and Consumer Sciences / Human Sciences Business Services / Sciences de la famille et de la consommation / Sciences humaines et services commerciaux	30	0.0%	10.0%	10.0%	20.0%	10.0%	10.0%	20.0%	10.0%	10.0%	0.0%
	Family and Consumer Sciences / Human Sciences, General / Sciences de la famille et de la consommation / Sciences humaines (général)	24	0.0%	0.0%	12.5%	12.5%	12.5%	25.0%	25.0%	12.5%	0.0%	0.0%
	Family and Consumer Sciences / Human Sciences, Other / Sciences de la famille et de la consommation / Sciences humaines (autres)	3	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Foods, Nutrition and Related Services / Alimentation, nutrition et services connexes	105	0.0%	5.7%	8.6%	17.1%	17.1%	22.9%	11.4%	14.3%	2.9%	0.0%
	Forensic Psychology / Psychologie judiciaire	0	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Geography and Cartography / Géographie et cartographie	705	0.0%	6.8%	15.3%	19.1%	15.3%	14.9%	14.0%	9.4%	4.7%	0.4%
	Health / Medical Psychology / Psychologie médicale / de la santé	3	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Housing and Human Environments / Logement et environnements humains	6	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Human Development, Family Studies and Related Services / Études du développement humain et de la famille et services connexes	99	0.0%	3.0%	12.1%	15.2%	15.2%	15.2%	18.2%	21.2%	0.0%	0.0%
	Industrial and Organizational Psychology / Psychologie industrielle et organisationnelle	18	0.0%	16.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	33.3%	16.7%	16.7%	16.7%	0.0%

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Academic Staff Corps académique

2.9 (continued / suite)

		Age / Âge										
		Total	<30	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70+
Social and Behavioural Sciences, and Law / Sciences sociales, du comportement et de droit	International Relations and Affairs / Affaires et relations internationales	69	4.3%	8.7%	17.4%	21.7%	21.7%	13.0%	8.7%	4.3%	0.0%	0.0%
	Journalism / Journalisme	123	0.0%	2.4%	9.8%	9.8%	22.0%	17.1%	22.0%	12.2%	4.9%	0.0%
	Law (LLB, JD, BCL) / Droit (LL.B., J.D., B.C.L.)	618	0.5%	6.8%	15.5%	15.0%	15.0%	13.1%	14.1%	14.1%	5.3%	0.5%
	Legal Professions and Studies, Other / Droit, professions connexes et études du droit (autres)	33	0.0%	9.1%	9.1%	18.2%	18.2%	9.1%	9.1%	27.3%	0.0%	0.0%
	Non-professional General Legal Studies (Undergraduate) / Études générales du droit pour les non-juristes (1 ^{er} cycle)	114	0.0%	5.3%	15.8%	13.2%	10.5%	18.4%	7.9%	18.4%	7.9%	2.6%
	Personality Psychology / Psychologie de la personnalité	9	0.0%	0.0%	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%	33.3%	0.0%	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%
	Physiological Psychology / Psychobiologie / Psychologie physiologique / Psychobiologie	0	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Political Science and Government / Science politique et gouvernement	849	0.0%	8.1%	15.9%	16.3%	14.8%	11.7%	11.0%	12.0%	8.5%	1.8%
	Psychology, General / Psychologie (général)	1,467	0.6%	9.0%	16.0%	14.5%	12.7%	12.9%	14.5%	12.3%	6.5%	1.0%
	Psychology, Other / Psychologie (autres)	87	0.0%	10.3%	17.2%	17.2%	17.2%	20.7%	6.9%	6.9%	3.4%	0.0%
	Psychometrics and Quantitative Psychology / Psychométrie et psychologie quantitative	0	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Psychopharmacology / Psychopharmacologie	0	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Public Relations, Advertising and Applied Communication / Relations publiques, publicité et communication orale et écrite	18	0.0%	16.7%	16.7%	16.7%	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%	0.0%	0.0%
	Publishing / Édition	6	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	50.0%	0.0%
	Radio, Television and Digital Communication / Radio, télévision et communication numérique	36	0.0%	0.0%	8.3%	16.7%	8.3%	25.0%	25.0%	8.3%	0.0%	8.3%
	School Psychology / Psychologie scolaire	3	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Social Psychology / Psychologie sociale	33	9.1%	0.0%	9.1%	18.2%	9.1%	9.1%	18.2%	18.2%	9.1%	0.0%
	Social Sciences, General / Sciences sociales (général)	138	2.2%	6.5%	10.9%	15.2%	15.2%	15.2%	8.7%	13.0%	10.9%	2.2%
	Social Sciences, Other / Sciences sociales (autres)	159	0.0%	9.4%	15.1%	15.1%	17.0%	13.2%	11.3%	13.2%	5.7%	0.0%
	Sociology / Sociologie	906	0.0%	4.3%	12.6%	15.9%	12.3%	12.6%	15.6%	16.2%	9.6%	1.0%
Urban Studies / Affairs / Études / Affaires urbaines	33	0.0%	0.0%	18.2%	18.2%	9.1%	0.0%	18.2%	27.3%	9.1%	0.0%	
Work and Family Studies / Études de la famille et du travail	6	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Total	8,235	0.5%	7.0%	14.6%	15.4%	14.5%	13.7%	13.9%	13.0%	6.6%	0.9%	
Visual and Performing Arts, and Communications Technologies / Arts visuels et arts d'interprétation	Crafts / Craft Design, Folk Art and Artisanry / Artisanat et arts populaires	9	0.0%	0.0%	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%	33.3%	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Dance / Danse	15	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	40.0%	40.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Design and Applied Arts / Design et arts appliqués	219	0.0%	2.7%	9.6%	15.1%	16.4%	16.4%	19.2%	12.3%	6.8%	1.4%
	Drama / Theatre Arts and Stagecraft / Art dramatique / Arts de la scène / Théâtre	210	1.4%	2.9%	8.6%	10.0%	11.4%	17.1%	21.4%	20.0%	7.1%	0.0%
	Film / Video and Photographic Arts / Arts de la cinématographie, de la vidéographie et de la photographie	108	0.0%	5.6%	5.6%	13.9%	13.9%	16.7%	22.2%	16.7%	5.6%	0.0%
	Fine Arts and Art Studies / Beaux-arts et arts plastiques	630	0.5%	3.3%	7.6%	12.9%	14.8%	18.1%	17.6%	15.7%	8.6%	1.0%
	Music / Musique	594	0.5%	4.5%	8.1%	11.1%	15.2%	18.2%	20.2%	16.2%	4.5%	1.5%
	Visual and Performing Arts, General / Arts visuels et arts d'interprétation (général)	153	0.0%	5.9%	13.7%	13.7%	9.8%	11.8%	19.6%	15.7%	7.8%	2.0%
	Visual and Performing Arts, Other / Arts visuels et arts d'interprétation (autres)	84	3.6%	7.1%	0.0%	3.6%	14.3%	21.4%	25.0%	17.9%	7.1%	0.0%
	Total	2,022	0.6%	4.0%	8.3%	11.9%	14.1%	17.7%	19.9%	15.9%	6.7%	1.0%
Not applicable, not reported / Ne s'applique pas, non déclaré	Not applicable – Researchers / Ne s'applique pas – personnel de recherche	111	2.7%	5.4%	16.2%	16.2%	13.5%	18.9%	13.5%	8.1%	5.4%	0.0%
	Not reported / Non déclaré	303	0.0%	2.0%	8.9%	11.9%	22.8%	19.8%	19.8%	12.9%	2.0%	0.0%
	Total	414	0.7%	2.9%	10.9%	13.0%	20.3%	19.6%	18.1%	11.6%	2.9%	0.0%
Total	43,476	0.5%	5.7%	12.6%	15.0%	15.9%	15.9%	15.2%	12.4%	5.8%	0.9%	

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada



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Academic Staff Corps académique



2.10 Age Distribution of Full-time University Teachers by Sex and Major Discipline, 2010–2011¹ Répartition par âge des professeurs d'université à temps plein selon le sexe et la discipline principale, 2010-2011¹

Major Discipline / Discipline	Total	Age / Âge								
		<35	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70+
Male / Hommes										
Agriculture, Natural Resources and Conservation / Agriculture, ressources naturelles et conservation	666	2.7%	9.9%	13.1%	16.2%	20.3%	18.5%	13.5%	5.0%	0.9%
Architecture, Engineering and Related Technologies / Architecture, génie et technologies connexes	3,210	6.9%	13.7%	15.8%	18.4%	17.1%	12.4%	9.9%	5.0%	0.8%
Business, Management and Public Administration / Commerce, gestion et administration publique	2,499	7.5%	12.2%	13.7%	14.2%	14.2%	15.5%	15.1%	6.7%	1.0%
Education / Éducation	903	3.0%	7.6%	10.6%	12.6%	13.6%	18.6%	21.6%	10.0%	2.3%
Health, Parks, Recreation and Fitness / Santé, parcs, récréologie et conditionnement physique	3,942	3.9%	11.1%	13.0%	15.4%	16.7%	17.2%	13.9%	7.2%	1.5%
Humanities / Sciences humaines	3,129	5.1%	11.0%	15.2%	15.0%	14.7%	13.6%	15.0%	8.7%	1.6%
Mathematics, Computer and Information Sciences / Mathématiques, informatique, sciences de l'information	2,238	7.2%	13.8%	14.7%	16.8%	13.9%	12.9%	11.8%	7.4%	1.5%
Personal, Protective and Transportation Services / Personnel, Protection et services de transport	33	0.0%	18.2%	9.1%	18.2%	18.2%	9.1%	18.2%	9.1%	0.0%
Physical and Life Sciences, and Technologies / Sciences physiques, biologiques et biomédicales	4,368	3.9%	12.4%	16.8%	16.3%	16.7%	14.7%	11.7%	6.5%	0.9%
Social and Behavioural Sciences, and Law / Sciences sociales, du comportement et de droit	4,812	5.9%	12.8%	14.3%	13.7%	13.4%	14.8%	15.1%	8.6%	1.3%
Visual and Performing Arts, and Communications Technologies / Arts visuels et arts d'interprétation	1,146	4.0%	6.3%	12.0%	13.9%	16.0%	20.2%	18.1%	8.6%	1.0%
Other / Autres	306	5.9%	9.8%	11.8%	14.7%	17.6%	14.7%	15.7%	8.8%	1.0%
Not applicable, not reported / Ne s'applique pas, non déclaré	243	3.7%	11.1%	13.6%	18.5%	18.5%	18.5%	12.3%	3.7%	0.0%
Total	27,495	5.3%	11.9%	14.5%	15.5%	15.5%	15.1%	13.8%	7.3%	1.2%
Female / Femmes										
Agriculture, Natural Resources and Conservation / Agriculture, ressources naturelles et conservation	216	2.8%	15.3%	18.1%	19.4%	20.8%	15.3%	5.6%	2.8%	0.0%
Architecture, Engineering and Related Technologies / Architecture, génie et technologies connexes	546	11.5%	15.9%	21.4%	18.7%	16.5%	8.2%	4.9%	2.2%	0.5%
Business, Management and Public Administration / Commerce, gestion et administration publique	1,383	11.3%	14.5%	13.7%	14.8%	17.1%	16.5%	10.2%	2.0%	0.0%
Education / Éducation	1,215	3.7%	8.6%	12.1%	16.3%	19.0%	18.8%	15.3%	5.4%	0.7%
Health, Parks, Recreation and Fitness / Santé, parcs, récréologie et conditionnement physique	3,495	7.7%	12.8%	14.4%	17.2%	17.3%	17.9%	9.6%	2.9%	0.2%
Humanities / Sciences humaines	2,463	6.0%	12.5%	17.3%	16.9%	16.0%	15.2%	11.3%	4.1%	0.5%
Mathematics, Computer and Information Sciences / Mathématiques, informatique, sciences de l'information	582	11.3%	18.0%	17.5%	19.1%	13.4%	9.8%	7.7%	2.6%	0.5%
Personal, Protective and Transportation Services / Personnel, Protection et services de transport	18	33.3%	0.0%	16.7%	33.3%	0.0%	16.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Physical and Life Sciences, and Technologies / Sciences physiques, biologiques et biomédicales	1,347	7.8%	16.3%	18.9%	19.2%	17.4%	11.8%	6.9%	1.6%	0.2%
Social and Behavioural Sciences, and Law / Sciences sociales, du comportement et de droit	3,390	9.5%	17.2%	17.1%	15.6%	14.2%	12.8%	9.5%	3.5%	0.5%
Visual and Performing Arts, and Communications Technologies / Arts visuels et arts d'interprétation	870	4.8%	10.7%	11.7%	14.5%	20.0%	20.3%	13.1%	4.1%	0.7%
Other / Autres	207	5.8%	15.9%	14.5%	17.4%	20.3%	14.5%	10.1%	1.4%	0.0%
Not applicable, not reported / Ne s'applique pas, non déclaré	165	3.6%	12.7%	10.9%	21.8%	20.0%	18.2%	10.9%	1.8%	0.0%
Total	15,897	7.9%	14.1%	15.8%	16.8%	16.6%	15.3%	10.0%	3.2%	0.4%
Total										
Agriculture, Natural Resources and Conservation / Agriculture, ressources naturelles et conservation	882	2.7%	11.2%	14.3%	17.0%	20.4%	17.7%	11.6%	4.4%	0.7%
Architecture, Engineering and Related Technologies / Architecture, génie et technologies connexes	3,756	7.5%	14.1%	16.6%	18.5%	17.0%	11.8%	9.2%	4.6%	0.8%
Business, Management and Public Administration / Commerce, gestion et administration publique	3,882	8.8%	13.1%	13.7%	14.4%	15.2%	15.8%	13.4%	5.0%	0.6%
Education / Éducation	2,118	3.4%	8.2%	11.5%	14.7%	16.7%	18.7%	18.0%	7.4%	1.4%
Health, Parks, Recreation and Fitness / Santé, parcs, récréologie et conditionnement physique	7,437	5.6%	11.9%	13.7%	16.3%	17.0%	17.5%	11.9%	5.2%	0.9%
Humanities / Sciences humaines	5,592	5.5%	11.7%	16.1%	15.8%	15.2%	14.3%	13.4%	6.7%	1.1%
Mathematics, Computer and Information Sciences / Mathématiques, informatique, sciences de l'information	2,820	8.1%	14.7%	15.3%	17.2%	13.8%	12.2%	11.0%	6.4%	1.3%
Personal, Protective and Transportation Services / Personnel, Protection et services de transport	51	11.8%	11.8%	11.8%	23.5%	11.8%	11.8%	11.8%	5.9%	0.0%
Physical and Life Sciences, and Technologies / Sciences physiques, biologiques et biomédicales	5,715	4.8%	13.3%	17.3%	17.0%	16.9%	14.0%	10.6%	5.3%	0.7%
Social and Behavioural Sciences, and Law / Sciences sociales, du comportement et de droit	8,202	7.4%	14.6%	15.4%	14.5%	13.8%	14.0%	12.8%	6.5%	1.0%
Visual and Performing Arts, and Communications Technologies / Arts visuels et arts d'interprétation	2,016	4.3%	8.2%	11.9%	14.1%	17.7%	20.2%	15.9%	6.7%	0.9%
Other / Autres	513	5.9%	12.3%	12.9%	15.8%	18.7%	14.6%	13.5%	5.8%	0.6%
Not applicable, not reported / Ne s'applique pas, non déclaré	408	3.7%	11.8%	12.5%	19.9%	19.1%	18.4%	11.8%	2.9%	0.0%
Total	43,392	6.2%	12.7%	15.0%	15.9%	15.9%	15.2%	12.4%	5.8%	0.9%

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

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Academic Staff Corps académique

2.11 Age Distribution of Full-time University Teachers¹ Répartition par âge des professeurs d'université à temps plein¹

		<35	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70+
2000-2001	Male / Hommes	5.4%	10.3%	13.6%	15.3%	18.1%	21.6%	13.7%	1.7%	0.3%
	Female / Femmes	7.9%	13.5%	18.9%	19.8%	19.2%	14.2%	6.0%	0.5%	0.1%
2001-2002	Male / Hommes	6.2%	10.7%	13.8%	15.2%	16.7%	21.0%	14.1%	1.9%	0.3%
	Female / Femmes	8.6%	13.5%	17.8%	19.9%	18.5%	14.6%	6.5%	0.5%	0.2%
2002-2003	Male / Hommes	6.7%	11.4%	13.6%	15.4%	15.8%	19.5%	15.1%	2.0%	0.4%
	Female / Femmes	9.2%	13.6%	17.5%	19.4%	17.8%	14.5%	7.2%	0.7%	0.1%
2003-2004	Male / Hommes	7.5%	11.3%	14.4%	15.0%	15.4%	18.2%	15.5%	2.3%	0.4%
	Female / Femmes	9.7%	13.8%	17.0%	18.8%	17.6%	14.1%	8.0%	0.9%	0.1%
2004-2005	Male / Hommes	7.8%	12.0%	14.2%	15.1%	15.1%	17.2%	15.7%	2.3%	0.5%
	Female / Femmes	9.9%	14.1%	17.1%	18.6%	16.7%	14.1%	8.3%	0.9%	0.1%
2005-2006	Male / Hommes	7.6%	12.6%	14.5%	15.2%	15.2%	16.4%	15.2%	2.8%	0.5%
	Female / Femmes	9.7%	14.4%	16.8%	18.4%	17.1%	14.2%	8.1%	1.1%	0.1%
2006-2007	Male / Hommes	7.5%	12.9%	14.8%	15.1%	15.2%	15.4%	15.3%	3.2%	0.6%
	Female / Femmes	9.2%	14.9%	16.5%	17.5%	17.3%	14.5%	8.7%	1.2%	0.2%
2007-2008	Male / Hommes	7.2%	13.2%	14.9%	15.0%	15.0%	14.8%	14.8%	4.4%	0.7%
	Female / Femmes	9.6%	14.8%	15.9%	17.1%	17.0%	14.2%	9.4%	1.8%	0.2%
2008-2009	Male / Hommes	6.8%	13.2%	14.8%	15.1%	14.9%	14.6%	14.2%	5.5%	0.8%
	Female / Femmes	9.1%	14.6%	15.8%	16.9%	16.7%	14.4%	9.4%	2.7%	0.3%
2009-2010	Male / Hommes	6.4%	12.7%	14.6%	15.3%	15.2%	14.5%	14.0%	6.3%	1.0%
	Female / Femmes	8.5%	14.1%	15.5%	16.9%	17.0%	14.7%	10.1%	3.0%	0.3%
2010-2011	Male / Hommes	5.6%	12.3%	14.8%	15.4%	15.2%	14.6%	13.7%	7.1%	1.2%
	Female / Femmes	7.8%	13.9%	15.8%	16.5%	16.8%	15.2%	10.2%	3.4%	0.4%

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

2.12 Full-time University Teachers by Major Discipline, Subject, Rank and Sex, 2010-2011¹ Professeurs d'université à temps plein, selon la discipline principale, la matière, le rang et le sexe, 2010-2011¹

	Full Professor / Professeur titulaire			Associate Professor / Professeur agrégé			Assistant Professor / Professeur adjoint			Lecturer / Chargé de cours			All Ranks Combined / Tous les rangs combinés		
	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total
Agriculture, Natural Resources and Conservation / Agriculture, ressources naturelles et conservation															
Total	83.8%	16.2%	351	74.8%	25.2%	309	61.8%	38.2%	165	63.6%	36.4%	66	75.1%	24.9%	891
Agricultural Business and Management / Exploitation et gestion d'entreprise agricole	--	--	9	--	--	9	--	--	9	--	--	0	88.9%	11.1%	27
Agricultural Mechanization / Mécanisation agricole	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0
Agricultural Production Operations / Travailleurs et gestionnaires de la production agricole	80.0%	20.0%	15	100.0%	0.0%	9	--	--	9	--	--	0	81.8%	18.2%	33
Agricultural and Food Products Processing / Transformation des produits agricoles et des produits alimentaires	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0
Agriculture, Agriculture Operations and Related Sciences, Other / Agriculture, exploitation agricole et sciences connexes (autres)	--	--	12	--	--	9	--	--	3	--	--	0	87.5%	12.5%	24
Agriculture, General / Agriculture (général)	71.4%	28.6%	42	72.7%	27.3%	33	66.7%	33.3%	18	--	--	3	71.9%	28.1%	96
Animal Sciences / Sciences animales	75.0%	25.0%	48	80.0%	20.0%	30	66.7%	33.3%	18	--	--	3	75.8%	24.2%	99
Applied Horticulture / Horticultural Business Services / Exploitation et gestion de services d'horticulture	--	--	0	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	6	--	--	9
Fishing and Fisheries Sciences and Management / Sciences halieutiques et gestion des pêches	--	--	6	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	6	80.0%	20.0%	15
Food Science and Technology / Science et techniques alimentaires	88.9%	11.1%	27	80.0%	20.0%	15	--	--	6	--	--	0	81.3%	18.8%	48
Forestry / Sciences forestières	88.2%	11.8%	51	85.7%	14.3%	42	--	--	12	--	--	12	84.6%	15.4%	117
Natural Resources Conservation and Research / Conservation des ressources naturelles	77.8%	22.2%	27	56.3%	43.8%	48	58.3%	41.7%	36	60.0%	40.0%	15	61.9%	38.1%	126
Natural Resources Management and Policy / Gestion et politique des ressources naturelles	85.7%	14.3%	42	69.2%	30.8%	39	44.4%	55.6%	27	--	--	6	68.4%	31.6%	114
Natural Resources and Conservation, Other / Ressources naturelles et conservation (autres)	--	--	3	--	--	3	--	--	9	--	--	6	71.4%	28.6%	21
Plant Sciences / Phytologie	92.3%	7.7%	39	69.2%	30.8%	39	80.0%	20.0%	15	--	--	3	78.1%	21.9%	96
Soil Sciences / Sciences des sols	88.9%	11.1%	27	77.8%	22.2%	27	--	--	3	--	--	6	76.2%	23.8%	63
Wildlife and Wildlands Science and Management / Gestion de la faune et des terrains en friche	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	3
Architecture, Engineering and Related Technologies / Architecture, génie et technologies connexes															
Total	92.0%	8.0%	1,581	83.4%	16.6%	1,305	77.6%	22.4%	735	81.5%	18.5%	162	85.8%	14.2%	3,783
Aerospace, Aeronautical and Astronautical Engineering / Génie aérospatial, génie aéronautique et génie astronautique	100.0%	0.0%	21	87.5%	12.5%	24	--	--	12	--	--	3	90.0%	10.0%	60
Agricultural / Biological Engineering and Bioengineering / Génie agricole / Génie biologique et bio-ingénierie	--	--	12	75.0%	25.0%	24	--	--	9	--	--	3	81.3%	18.8%	48
Architectural Engineering / Génie architectural	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0
Architecture (BArch, BA / BSc, MArch, MA / MSc, PhD) / Architecture (B.Arch., B.A. / B.Sc., M.Arch., M.A. / M.Sc., Ph.D.)	77.8%	22.2%	54	71.0%	29.0%	93	53.8%	46.2%	39	66.7%	33.3%	27	69.0%	31.0%	213
Architecture and Related Services, Other / Architecture et services connexes (autres)	--	--	6	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	9

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Academic Staff Corps académique

2.12 (continued / suite)

	Full Professor / Professeur titulaire			Associate Professor / Professeur agrégé			Assistant Professor / Professeur adjoint			Lecturer / Chargé de cours			All Ranks Combined / Tous les rangs combinés		
	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total
Architecture, Engineering and Related Technologies / Architecture, génie et technologies connexes															
Biomedical / Medical Engineering / Génie biomédical / Génie médical	80.0%	20.0%	15	--	--	9	--	--	6	--	--	0	60.0%	40.0%	30
Chemical Engineering / Génie chimique	90.2%	9.8%	183	81.8%	18.2%	99	73.7%	26.3%	57	--	--	9	84.5%	15.5%	348
City / Urban, Community and Regional Planning / Planification urbaine, communautaire et régionale	75.0%	25.0%	24	83.3%	16.7%	18	--	--	12	--	--	3	68.4%	31.6%	57
Civil Engineering / Génie civil	93.7%	6.3%	237	80.9%	19.1%	141	80.6%	19.4%	108	--	--	12	86.7%	13.3%	498
Computer Engineering / Génie informatique	100.0%	0.0%	18	86.7%	13.3%	45	--	--	12	--	--	0	92.0%	8.0%	75
Electrical, Electronics and Communications Engineering / Génie électrique, génie électronique et génie des communications	94.8%	5.2%	405	90.7%	9.3%	324	85.2%	14.8%	162	90.9%	9.1%	33	91.6%	8.4%	924
Engineering Mechanics / Génie de la mécanique appliquée	--	--	3	--	--	6	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	9
Engineering Physics / Génie physique	88.9%	11.1%	27	76.9%	23.1%	39	71.4%	28.6%	21	--	--	3	80.0%	20.0%	90
Engineering Science / Science de l'ingénierie	100.0%	0.0%	21	88.9%	11.1%	27	66.7%	33.3%	27	--	--	9	85.7%	14.3%	84
Engineering, General / Génie (général)	90.0%	10.0%	30	83.3%	16.7%	36	80.0%	20.0%	45	57.1%	42.9%	21	79.5%	20.5%	132
Engineering, Other / Génie (autres)	90.9%	9.1%	33	73.3%	26.7%	45	75.0%	25.0%	24	--	--	3	80.0%	20.0%	105
Environmental Design / Architecture / Design de l'environnement / Architecture	--	--	12	62.5%	37.5%	24	--	--	12	--	--	0	68.8%	31.3%	48
Environmental / Environmental Health Engineering / Génie de l'environnement et de l'hygiène du milieu	--	--	6	--	--	3	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	12
Forest Engineering / Génie forestier	88.9%	11.1%	27	--	--	12	--	--	3	--	--	3	93.3%	6.7%	45
Geological / Geophysical Engineering / Génie géologique / géophysique	--	--	12	--	--	6	--	--	3	--	--	0	100.0%	0.0%	21
Industrial Engineering / Génie industriel	88.9%	11.1%	27	70.0%	30.0%	30	--	--	6	--	--	3	81.8%	18.2%	66
Interior Architecture / Architecture d'intérieur	--	--	0	40.0%	60.0%	15	--	--	6	--	--	0	42.9%	57.1%	21
Landscape Architecture (BSc, BSLA, BLA, MSLA, MLA, PhD) / Architecture de paysage (B.Sc., B.Sc.A.P., B.A.P., M.Sc.A.P., M.A.P., Ph.D.)	60.0%	40.0%	15	--	--	9	--	--	12	--	--	0	66.7%	33.3%	36
Materials Engineering / Génie des matériaux	--	--	3	--	--	3	--	--	6	--	--	0	--	--	12
Materials Science / Science des matériaux	--	--	12	--	--	3	--	--	3	--	--	3	100.0%	0.0%	21
Mechanical Engineering / Génie mécanique	93.0%	7.0%	300	87.8%	12.2%	222	82.6%	17.4%	138	100.0%	0.0%	21	89.4%	10.6%	681
Metallurgical Engineering / Génie métallurgique	100.0%	0.0%	27	--	--	12	--	--	0	--	--	3	100.0%	0.0%	42
Mining and Mineral Engineering / Génie minier	100.0%	0.0%	24	80.0%	20.0%	15	--	--	0	--	--	0	92.3%	7.7%	39
Nuclear Engineering / Génie nucléaire	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0
Ocean Engineering / Génie océanique	--	--	3	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	6
Petroleum Engineering / Génie pétrolier	--	--	3	--	--	3	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	9
Surveying Engineering / Génie de l'arpentage	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	3
Systems Engineering / Génie des systèmes	83.3%	16.7%	18	--	--	12	--	--	6	--	--	3	84.6%	15.4%	39
Business, Management and Public Administration / Commerce, gestion et administration publique															
Total	77.9%	22.1%	924	64.8%	35.2%	1,314	53.7%	46.3%	1,023	58.9%	41.1%	606	64.1%	35.9%	3,867
Accounting and Related Services / Comptabilité et services connexes	64.0%	36.0%	75	63.9%	36.1%	108	54.8%	45.2%	93	46.2%	53.8%	78	57.6%	42.4%	354
Business Administration, Management and Operations / Administration / Gestion commerciale	78.3%	21.7%	249	66.7%	33.3%	333	59.2%	40.8%	228	65.5%	34.5%	165	67.7%	32.3%	975
Business Operations Support and Assistant Services / Services de soutien administratifs	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	3	--	--	3
Business, Management, Marketing and Related Support Services, Other / Commerce, gestion, marketing et services de soutien connexes (autres)	76.5%	23.5%	51	71.4%	28.6%	63	62.5%	37.5%	48	83.3%	16.7%	18	71.7%	28.3%	180
Business / Commerce, General / Commerce (général)	83.6%	16.4%	201	76.1%	23.9%	276	60.0%	40.0%	255	60.4%	39.6%	144	70.5%	29.5%	876
Business / Corporate Communications / Communications d'entreprise	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	6	--	--	6
Business / Managerial Economics / Économie d'entreprise	--	--	9	100.0%	0.0%	15	--	--	3	--	--	6	90.9%	9.1%	33
Community Organization and Advocacy / Organisation et services communautaires	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	3	--	--	3	--	--	9
Entrepreneurial and Small Business Operations / Entrepreneuriat et exploitation de petites entreprises	--	--	6	--	--	12	--	--	12	--	--	12	71.4%	28.6%	42
Finance and Financial Management Services / Finance et services de gestion financière	86.7%	13.3%	45	84.6%	15.4%	78	65.0%	35.0%	60	66.7%	33.3%	18	77.6%	22.4%	201
General Sales, Merchandising and Related Marketing Operations / Vente générale, marchandisage et activités de marketing connexes	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	6	--	--	6
Hospitality Administration / Management / Gestion touristique	--	--	6	--	--	12	--	--	12	--	--	6	58.3%	41.7%	36
Human Resources Management and Services / Gestion des ressources humaines et services en ressources humaines	77.8%	22.2%	54	45.8%	54.2%	72	52.9%	47.1%	51	62.5%	37.5%	24	58.2%	41.8%	201
Insurance / Assurance	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	9	--	--	9
International Business / Trade / Commerce / Commerce international	--	--	6	60.0%	40.0%	15	--	--	9	--	--	9	61.5%	38.5%	39
Management Information Systems and Services / Systèmes et services d'information de gestion	87.5%	12.5%	24	66.7%	33.3%	27	66.7%	33.3%	18	71.4%	28.6%	21	73.3%	26.7%	90
Management Sciences and Quantitative Methods / Sciences de la gestion et méthodes quantitatives	--	--	12	60.0%	40.0%	15	--	--	9	--	--	3	69.2%	30.8%	39
Marketing / Marketing	75.0%	25.0%	36	76.2%	23.8%	63	46.7%	53.3%	45	71.4%	28.6%	21	67.3%	32.7%	165
Public Administration and Social Service Professions, Other / Administration publique et professions en services sociaux (autres)	--	--	3	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	3	--	--	9
Public Administration / Administration publique	93.3%	6.7%	45	58.3%	41.7%	36	50.0%	50.0%	42	--	--	9	68.2%	31.8%	132

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Academic Staff Corps académique

2.12 (continued / suite)

	Full Professor / Professeur titulaire			Associate Professor / Professeur agrégé			Assistant Professor / Professeur adjoint			Lecturer / Chargé de cours			All Ranks Combined / Tous les rangs combinés		
	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total
Business, Management and Public Administration / Commerce, gestion et administration publique															
Public Policy Analysis / Analyse des politiques publiques	--	--	9	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	12
Real Estate / Immobilier	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0
Social Work / Travail social	56.7%	43.3%	90	36.1%	63.9%	183	25.0%	75.0%	132	21.4%	78.6%	42	35.6%	64.4%	447
Taxation / Fiscalité	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	3
Education / Éducation															
Total	50.5%	49.5%	582	42.5%	57.5%	804	38.5%	61.5%	537	30.2%	69.8%	189	42.6%	57.4%	2,112
Bilingual, Multilingual and Multicultural Education / Éducation bilingue, multilingue et multiculturelle	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	6
Curriculum and Instruction / Programme d'études et enseignement	70.0%	30.0%	30	47.6%	52.4%	63	47.1%	52.9%	51	--	--	9	51.0%	49.0%	153
Education, General / Éducation (général)	43.9%	56.1%	294	42.1%	57.9%	420	36.4%	63.6%	264	35.0%	65.0%	120	40.4%	59.6%	1,098
Education, Other / Éducation (autres)	61.1%	38.9%	54	45.5%	54.5%	66	33.3%	66.7%	45	--	--	6	45.6%	54.4%	171
Educational Administration and Supervision / Éducation — Administration et supervision	66.7%	33.3%	27	36.4%	63.6%	33	42.9%	57.1%	21	--	--	3	46.4%	53.6%	84
Educational Assessment, Evaluation and Research / Évaluation et recherche dans le domaine de l'éducation	--	--	6	--	--	9	--	--	9	--	--	0	50.0%	50.0%	24
Educational / Instructional Media Design / Conception de médias didactiques / pédagogiques	--	--	9	--	--	3	--	--	6	--	--	0	83.3%	16.7%	18
International and Comparative Education / Éducation comparée et internationale	--	--	3	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	6
Social and Philosophical Foundations of Education / Fondements sociaux et philosophiques de l'éducation	--	--	12	--	--	12	--	--	9	--	--	3	50.0%	50.0%	36
Special Education and Teaching / Éducation spécialisée et enseignement spécial	42.9%	57.1%	21	14.3%	85.7%	21	37.5%	62.5%	24	--	--	6	29.2%	70.8%	72
Student Counselling and Personnel Services / Services de counseling aux étudiants et services du personnel	57.1%	42.9%	21	50.0%	50.0%	18	--	--	12	--	--	3	44.4%	55.6%	54
Teacher Education and Professional Development, Specific Levels and Methods / Formation et perfectionnement professionnel des enseignants, niveaux spécifiques et méthodes spécifiques	43.5%	56.5%	69	34.5%	65.5%	87	36.8%	63.2%	57	28.6%	71.4%	21	37.2%	62.8%	234
Teacher Education and Professional Development, Specific Subject Areas / Formation et perfectionnement professionnel des enseignants, matières spécifiques	45.5%	54.5%	33	50.0%	50.0%	66	41.7%	58.3%	36	40.0%	60.0%	15	46.0%	54.0%	150
Teaching English or French as a Second or Foreign Language / Enseignement de l'anglais ou du français comme langue seconde ou langue étrangère	--	--	0	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	3	--	--	6
Health, Parks, Recreation and Fitness / Santé, parcs, récréologie et conditionnement physique															
Total	73.3%	26.7%	2,373	52.8%	47.2%	2,325	42.2%	57.8%	2,010	17.6%	82.4%	750	52.9%	47.1%	7,458
Advanced / Graduate Dentistry and Oral Sciences (Cert., MSc, PhD) / Programme de cycle supérieur en dentisterie (Cert., M.Sc., Ph.D.)	77.8%	22.2%	27	100.0%	0.0%	15	--	--	12	--	--	3	84.2%	15.8%	57
Allied Health Diagnostic, Intervention and Treatment Professions / Services de diagnostic, d'intervention et de traitement connexes au domaine de la santé	--	--	9	--	--	3	--	--	6	--	--	0	66.7%	33.3%	18
Bioethics / Medical Ethics / Bioéthique / Éthique médicale	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0
Chiropractic (DC) / Chiropratique (D.C.)	--	--	0	80.0%	20.0%	15	--	--	3	--	--	0	66.7%	33.3%	18
Clinical / Medical Laboratory Science and Allied Professions / Sciences de laboratoire médical / clinique et professions connexes	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	3
Communication Disorders Sciences and Services / Troubles de la communication — Sciences et services	50.0%	50.0%	24	30.8%	69.2%	39	33.3%	66.7%	27	--	--	6	34.4%	65.6%	96
Dental Residency Programs / Programmes de résidence en médecine dentaire	--	--	12	--	--	12	--	--	3	--	--	0	77.8%	22.2%	27
Dental Support Services and Allied Professions / Services dentaires de soutien et professions connexes	--	--	6	--	--	9	--	--	0	--	--	3	50.0%	50.0%	18
Dentistry (DDS, DMD) / Dentisterie (D.D.S., D.M.D.)	82.4%	17.6%	51	68.2%	31.8%	66	59.1%	40.9%	66	--	--	9	67.2%	32.8%	192
Dietetics and Clinical Nutrition Services / Diététique et nutrition clinique	--	--	3	--	--	6	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	12
Health Professions and Related Clinical Sciences, Other / Professions dans le domaine de la santé et sciences cliniques connexes (autres)	71.4%	28.6%	21	50.0%	50.0%	18	62.5%	37.5%	24	--	--	6	56.5%	43.5%	69
Health Services / Allied Health / Health Sciences, General / Services de santé / Services paramédicaux / Sciences de la santé (général)	77.8%	22.2%	54	50.0%	50.0%	42	41.2%	58.8%	51	30.0%	70.0%	30	52.5%	47.5%	177
Health and Medical Administrative Services / Services d'administration / de gestion sanitaire et médicale	70.0%	30.0%	30	42.9%	57.1%	21	--	--	9	--	--	9	52.2%	47.8%	69
Health and Physical Education / Fitness / Santé et éducation physique / Conditionnement physique	72.2%	27.8%	162	61.2%	38.8%	255	50.8%	49.2%	177	66.7%	33.3%	99	61.9%	38.1%	693
Medical Residency Programs / Programmes de résidence en médecine	84.3%	15.7%	420	63.3%	36.7%	327	53.7%	46.3%	285	--	--	9	68.9%	31.1%	1,041
Medical Scientist (MSc, PhD) / Scientifique médical (M.Sc., Ph.D.)	81.5%	18.5%	357	66.2%	33.8%	231	48.8%	51.2%	129	--	--	0	70.7%	29.3%	717
Medicine (MD) / Médecine (M.D.)	86.3%	13.7%	570	65.1%	34.9%	507	53.3%	46.7%	546	20.0%	80.0%	15	68.1%	31.9%	1,638
Mental and Social Health Services and Allied Professions / Services en santé mentale et sociale et professions connexes	--	--	3	--	--	6	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	12
Nursing / Sciences infirmières	7.8%	92.2%	153	7.5%	92.5%	318	9.3%	90.7%	354	4.3%	95.7%	483	6.9%	93.1%	1,308
Optometry (OD) / Optométrie (O.D.)	71.4%	28.6%	21	--	--	12	--	--	3	--	--	12	50.0%	50.0%	48
Parks, Recreation and Leisure Facilities Management / Gestion d'installations — Parcs, récréologie et loisirs	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0

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Academic Staff Corps académique

2.12 (continued / suite)

	Full Professor / Professeur titulaire			Associate Professor / Professeur agrégé			Assistant Professor / Professeur adjoint			Lecturer / Chargé de cours			All Ranks Combined / Tous les rangs combinés		
	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total
Health, Parks, Recreation and Fitness / Santé, parcs, récréologie et conditionnement physique															
Parks, Recreation and Leisure Studies / Études des parcs, de la récréologie et des loisirs	50.0%	50.0%	18	50.0%	50.0%	30	--	--	12	--	--	0	50.0%	50.0%	60
Parks, Recreation, Leisure and Fitness Studies, Other / Études des parcs, de la récréologie, des loisirs et du conditionnement physique (autres)	--	--	3	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	9	80.0%	20.0%	15
Pharmacy, Pharmaceutical Sciences and Administration / Pharmacie, sciences pharmaceutiques et administration	68.2%	31.8%	66	50.0%	50.0%	54	57.1%	42.9%	42	20.0%	80.0%	15	55.9%	44.1%	177
Podiatric Medicine / Podiatry (DPM) / Podiatrie (D.P.M.)	--	--	0	--	--	6	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	6
Public Health / Santé publique	66.7%	33.3%	144	54.8%	45.2%	126	32.0%	68.0%	75	--	--	12	53.8%	46.2%	357
Rehabilitation and Therapeutic Professions / Professions dans les domaines de la réadaptation et de la thérapeutique	28.6%	71.4%	63	19.4%	80.6%	93	21.2%	78.8%	99	16.7%	83.3%	18	22.0%	78.0%	273
Veterinary Biomedical and Clinical Sciences (Cert., MSc, PhD) / Sciences vétérinaires biomédicales et cliniques (Cert., M.Sc., Ph.D.)	75.0%	25.0%	72	72.2%	27.8%	54	50.0%	50.0%	30	--	--	3	67.9%	32.1%	159
Veterinary Medicine (DVM) / Médecine vétérinaire (D.M.V.)	70.4%	29.6%	81	47.4%	52.6%	57	50.0%	50.0%	48	--	--	9	58.5%	41.5%	195
Veterinary Residency Programs / Programmes de résidence en médecine vétérinaire	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	3
Humanities / Sciences humaines															
Total	68.5%	31.5%	1,485	53.9%	46.1%	2,187	53.1%	46.9%	1,248	38.2%	61.8%	660	55.8%	44.2%	5,580
Aboriginal Languages, Literatures and Linguistics / Linguistique et langues et littératures autochtones	--	--	0	--	--	9	--	--	6	--	--	0	60.0%	40.0%	15
Aboriginal and Foreign Languages, Literatures and Linguistics, Other / Linguistique, langues et littératures autochtones et étrangères (autres)	58.3%	41.7%	36	42.9%	57.1%	63	38.5%	61.5%	39	30.0%	70.0%	30	42.9%	57.1%	168
African Languages, Literatures and Linguistics / Linguistique et langues et littératures africaines	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	3
Bible / Biblical Studies / Bible / Études bibliques	--	--	9	--	--	9	--	--	3	--	--	0	85.7%	14.3%	21
Canadian and American Literature / Littératures canadienne et américaine	--	--	12	40.0%	60.0%	15	--	--	6	--	--	0	45.5%	54.5%	33
Classics and Classical Languages, Literatures and Linguistics / Linguistique et langues et littératures classiques	90.0%	10.0%	30	57.1%	42.9%	42	62.5%	37.5%	48	--	--	3	68.3%	31.7%	123
East Asian Languages, Literatures and Linguistics / Linguistique et langues et littératures est-asiatiques	--	--	9	--	--	9	--	--	6	0.0%	100.0%	9	45.5%	54.5%	33
English Composition / Composition anglaise	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	3	50.0%	50.0%	24	44.4%	55.6%	27
English Creative Writing / Création littéraire en anglais	--	--	9	58.3%	41.7%	36	50.0%	50.0%	30	--	--	12	48.3%	51.7%	87
English Language and Literature, General / Langue et littérature anglaises (général)	57.9%	42.1%	285	46.9%	53.1%	435	46.5%	53.5%	213	40.8%	59.2%	147	48.9%	51.1%	1,080
English Language and Literature / Letters, Other / Langue et littérature / Lettres anglaises (autres)	--	--	9	42.9%	57.1%	21	--	--	12	--	--	6	50.0%	50.0%	48
English Literature (British and Commonwealth) / Littérature anglaise (Îles Britanniques et Commonwealth)	--	--	6	--	--	9	--	--	6	--	--	0	42.9%	57.1%	21
English Speech and Rhetorical Studies / Discours et rhétorique en anglais	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0
English Technical and Business Writing / Rédaction technique et commerciale en anglais	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	40.0%	60.0%	15	40.0%	60.0%	15
French Canadian Literature / Littérature canadienne en français	60.0%	40.0%	15	--	--	9	--	--	9	--	--	0	63.6%	36.4%	33
French Composition / Composition française	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	3
French Creative Writing / Création littéraire en français	--	--	0	--	--	3	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	6
French Language and Literature, General / Langue et littérature françaises (général)	65.2%	34.8%	69	48.8%	51.2%	129	40.7%	59.3%	81	21.1%	78.9%	57	45.5%	54.5%	336
French Language and Literature / Letters, Other / Langue et littérature / Lettres françaises (autres)	--	--	0	--	--	12	--	--	6	0.0%	100.0%	18	33.3%	66.7%	36
French Literature (France and the French Community) / Littérature française (France et la Communauté française)	63.6%	36.4%	33	55.6%	44.4%	27	--	--	9	--	--	0	56.5%	43.5%	69
French Speech and Rhetorical Studies / Discours et rhétorique en français	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0
French Technical and Business Writing / Rédaction technique et commerciale en français	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	3
Germanic Languages, Literatures and Linguistics / Linguistique et langues et littératures germaniques	62.5%	37.5%	24	63.2%	36.8%	57	50.0%	50.0%	36	20.0%	80.0%	15	54.5%	45.5%	132
History / Histoire	76.4%	23.6%	318	57.0%	43.0%	495	57.1%	42.9%	231	61.1%	38.9%	54	62.8%	37.2%	1,098
Liberal Arts and Sciences, General Studies and Humanities / Arts libéraux et sciences, études générales et lettres et sciences humaines	71.4%	28.6%	42	56.5%	43.5%	69	50.0%	50.0%	42	42.3%	57.7%	78	53.2%	46.8%	231
Linguistic, Comparative and Related Language Studies and Services / Études linguistiques, études de linguistique comparée et études connexes	51.0%	49.0%	153	41.3%	58.7%	189	54.1%	45.9%	111	22.2%	77.8%	54	45.0%	55.0%	507
Middle / Near Eastern and Semitic Languages, Literatures and Linguistics / Linguistique et langues et littératures sémitiques, proche-orientales et moyen-orientales	--	--	6	--	--	9	--	--	6	--	--	3	50.0%	50.0%	24
Missions / Missionary Studies and Missiology / Études missionnaires et missiologie	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	3
Modern Greek Language and Literature / Langue et littérature grecques modernes	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0
Pastoral Counselling and Specialized Ministries / Counseling pastoral et cultes spécialisés	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0
Philosophy and Religious Studies, Other / Philosophie et études religieuses (autres)	100.0%	0.0%	18	70.0%	30.0%	30	--	--	12	--	--	9	73.9%	26.1%	69
Philosophy, Logic and Ethics / Philosophie, logique et éthique	80.0%	20.0%	195	69.3%	30.7%	264	64.7%	35.3%	153	68.8%	31.3%	48	71.4%	28.6%	660

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Academic Staff Corps académique

2.12 (continued / suite)

	Full Professor / Professeur titulaire			Associate Professor / Professeur agrégé			Assistant Professor / Professeur adjoint			Lecturer / Chargé de cours			All Ranks Combined / Tous les rangs combinés		
	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total
Humanities / Sciences humaines															
Religion / Religious Studies / Religion / Études religieuses	79.3%	20.7%	87	61.8%	38.2%	102	57.1%	42.9%	84	--	--	6	65.6%	34.4%	279
Religious Education / Éducation religieuse	--	--	0	--	--	3	--	--	3	--	--	3	--	--	9
Romance Languages, Literatures and Linguistics / Linguistique et langues et littératures romanes	57.1%	42.9%	42	31.8%	68.2%	66	45.5%	54.5%	33	30.8%	69.2%	39	40.0%	60.0%	180
Second Language Learning / Apprentissage des langues secondes	40.0%	60.0%	15	--	--	12	--	--	6	20.0%	80.0%	15	31.3%	68.8%	48
Slavic, Baltic and Albanian Languages, Literatures and Linguistics / Linguistique et langues et littératures slaves, baltes et albanaises	--	--	6	--	--	12	--	--	9	--	--	6	45.5%	54.5%	33
South Asian Languages, Literatures and Linguistics / Linguistique et langues et littératures sud-asiatiques	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	3	--	--	3
Theological and Ministerial Studies / Études théologiques et ecclésiastiques	80.0%	20.0%	45	69.2%	30.8%	39	62.5%	37.5%	24	--	--	3	73.0%	27.0%	111
Theology and Religious Vocations, Other / Théologie et vocations religieuses (autres)	--	--	9	--	--	12	--	--	9	--	--	3	81.8%	18.2%	33
Mathematics, Computer and Information Sciences / Mathématiques, informatique, sciences de l'information															
Total	87.8%	12.2%	1,080	79.9%	20.1%	939	70.7%	29.3%	471	64.9%	35.1%	333	79.6%	20.4%	2,823
Applied Mathematics / Mathématiques appliquées	86.7%	13.3%	45	87.5%	12.5%	24	71.4%	28.6%	21	--	--	6	84.4%	15.6%	96
Computer Programming / Programmation informatique	--	--	3	--	--	6	--	--	0	--	--	6	60.0%	40.0%	15
Computer Science / Informatique	86.3%	13.7%	219	82.9%	17.1%	228	79.2%	20.8%	72	70.8%	29.2%	72	82.2%	17.8%	591
Computer Software and Media Applications / Applications liées aux logiciels et aux supports informatiques	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0
Computer Systems Analysis / Analyst / Analyse de systèmes informatiques / Analyste de systèmes informatiques	--	--	0	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	3
Computer Systems Networking and Telecommunications / Réseautage de systèmes informatiques et télécommunications	--	--	3	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	6
Computer and Information Sciences and Support Services, General / Informatique, sciences de l'information et services de soutien connexes (général)	88.1%	11.9%	177	79.7%	20.3%	207	70.6%	29.4%	51	73.3%	26.7%	45	81.3%	18.8%	480
Computer and Information Sciences and Support Services, Other / Informatique, sciences de l'information et services de soutien connexes (autres)	--	--	6	--	--	12	--	--	12	--	--	6	91.7%	8.3%	36
Information Science / Studies / Sciences de l'information / Études sur l'information	80.0%	20.0%	15	57.1%	42.9%	21	50.0%	50.0%	18	--	--	3	63.2%	36.8%	57
Library Science, Other / Bibliothéconomie (autres)	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	9	--	--	9
Library Science / Librarianship / Bibliothéconomie / Bibliothécaire	50.0%	50.0%	18	37.5%	62.5%	24	28.6%	71.4%	21	--	--	9	37.5%	62.5%	72
Mathematics and Statistics, Other / Mathématiques et statistique (autres)	91.7%	8.3%	72	81.3%	18.8%	48	58.3%	41.7%	36	66.7%	33.3%	36	78.1%	21.9%	192
Mathematics / Mathématiques	89.5%	10.5%	456	82.1%	17.9%	318	77.6%	22.4%	201	58.5%	41.5%	123	81.7%	18.3%	1,098
Statistics / Statistique	86.4%	13.6%	66	73.3%	26.7%	45	61.5%	38.5%	39	66.7%	33.3%	18	75.0%	25.0%	168
Other / Autres															
Total	75.0%	25.0%	120	57.4%	42.6%	204	46.8%	53.2%	141	64.3%	35.7%	42	59.2%	40.8%	507
Accounting and Computer Science / Comptabilité et informatique	83.3%	16.7%	18	50.0%	50.0%	30	--	--	12	71.4%	28.6%	21	63.0%	37.0%	81
Behavioural Sciences / Sciences du comportement	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0
Biological and Physical Sciences / Sciences biologiques et sciences physiques	--	--	0	--	--	3	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	6
Classical and Ancient Studies / Études classiques et anciennes	--	--	12	75.0%	25.0%	24	--	--	12	--	--	3	70.6%	29.4%	51
Gerontology / Gérontologie	--	--	3	--	--	3	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	9
Historic Preservation and Conservation / Préservation historique et conservation	--	--	6	--	--	3	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	12
Intercultural / Multicultural and Diversity Studies / Études interculturelles / multiculturelles et de la diversité	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0
International / Global Studies / Études internationales / mondiales	--	--	6	50.0%	50.0%	18	60.0%	40.0%	15	--	--	0	61.5%	38.5%	39
Mathematics and Computer Science / Mathématiques et informatique	80.0%	20.0%	15	--	--	9	--	--	9	--	--	0	81.8%	18.2%	33
Medieval and Renaissance Studies / Études médiévales et de la Renaissance	--	--	3	--	--	3	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	9
Multidisciplinary / Interdisciplinary Studies, Other / Études multidisciplinaires / interdisciplinaires (autres)	66.7%	33.3%	18	53.3%	46.7%	45	50.0%	50.0%	42	--	--	9	55.3%	44.7%	114
Museology / Museum Studies / Muséologie / Techniques de muséologie	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0
Natural Sciences / Sciences naturelles	--	--	6	--	--	12	--	--	9	--	--	6	45.5%	54.5%	33
Neuroscience / Neuroscience	--	--	9	42.9%	57.1%	21	--	--	12	--	--	0	57.1%	42.9%	42
Nutrition Sciences / Sciences de la nutrition	42.9%	57.1%	21	50.0%	50.0%	18	--	--	12	--	--	3	38.9%	61.1%	54
Peace Studies and Conflict Resolution / Études de la paix et résolution de conflits	--	--	3	80.0%	20.0%	15	--	--	6	--	--	0	75.0%	25.0%	24
Personal, Protective and Transportation Services / Personnel, Protection et services de transport															
Total	--	--	6	66.7%	33.3%	18	--	--	6	57.1%	42.9%	21	64.7%	35.3%	51
Criminal Justice and Corrections / Justice pénale et services correctionnels	--	--	3	--	--	9	--	--	6	57.1%	42.9%	21	61.5%	38.5%	39
Reserve Entry Scheme for Officers in the Armed Forces / Intégration à la Réserve — Officiers des forces armées	--	--	3	--	--	9	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	12

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Academic Staff Corps académique

2.12 (continued / suite)

	Full Professor / Professeur titulaire			Associate Professor / Professeur agrégé			Assistant Professor / Professeur adjoint			Lecturer / Chargé de cours			All Ranks Combined / Tous les rangs combinés		
	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total
Physical and Life Sciences, and Technologies / Sciences physiques, biologiques et biomédicales															
Total	85.0%	15.0%	2,475	75.4%	24.6%	1,755	68.1%	31.9%	1,053	55.6%	44.4%	426	76.7%	23.3%	5,709
Astronomy and Astrophysics / Astronomie et astrophysique	94.4%	5.6%	54	85.7%	14.3%	21	70.0%	30.0%	30	--	--	6	83.8%	16.2%	111
Atmospheric Sciences and Meteorology / Sciences atmosphériques et météorologie	--	--	12	--	--	12	--	--	3	--	--	0	100.0%	0.0%	27
Biochemistry / Biophysics and Molecular Biology / Biochimie, biophysique et biologie moléculaire	85.0%	15.0%	240	80.0%	20.0%	165	72.2%	27.8%	108	60.0%	40.0%	15	80.1%	19.9%	528
Biological and Biomedical Sciences, Other / Sciences biologiques et biomédicales (autres)	86.7%	13.3%	45	66.7%	33.3%	45	55.6%	44.4%	27	50.0%	50.0%	18	68.9%	31.1%	135
Biology, General / Biologie (général)	80.7%	19.3%	357	71.2%	28.8%	312	63.0%	37.0%	219	44.4%	55.6%	108	69.9%	30.1%	996
Biotechnology / Biotechnologie	75.0%	25.0%	24	--	--	12	--	--	9	--	--	3	56.3%	43.8%	48
Botany / Plant Biology / Botanique / Biologie végétale	69.2%	30.8%	39	75.0%	25.0%	24	--	--	12	40.0%	60.0%	15	66.7%	33.3%	90
Cell / Cellular Biology and Anatomical Sciences / Biologie cellulaire et sciences anatomiques	81.8%	18.2%	99	76.0%	24.0%	75	64.7%	35.3%	51	--	--	12	74.7%	25.3%	237
Chemistry / Chimie	90.2%	9.8%	429	79.6%	20.4%	411	72.4%	27.6%	174	62.2%	37.8%	111	80.8%	19.2%	1,125
Ecology, Evolution, Systematics and Population Biology / Écologie, évolution, systématique et biologie des populations	73.7%	26.3%	57	53.3%	46.7%	45	61.5%	38.5%	39	--	--	0	63.8%	36.2%	141
Genetics / Génétique	69.6%	30.4%	69	47.1%	52.9%	51	80.0%	20.0%	30	--	--	0	64.0%	36.0%	150
Geological and Earth Sciences / Geosciences / Sciences de la Terre / Géosciences	86.4%	13.6%	264	78.4%	21.6%	153	72.0%	28.0%	75	55.6%	44.4%	27	80.3%	19.7%	519
Microbiological Sciences and Immunology / Sciences microbiologiques et immunologie	80.0%	20.0%	120	71.4%	28.6%	84	66.7%	33.3%	45	40.0%	60.0%	15	72.7%	27.3%	264
Pharmacology and Toxicology / Pharmacologie et toxicologie	78.6%	21.4%	84	75.0%	25.0%	36	50.0%	50.0%	30	--	--	6	71.2%	28.8%	156
Physical Sciences, General / Sciences physiques (général)	100.0%	0.0%	15	83.3%	16.7%	18	--	--	3	60.0%	40.0%	15	82.4%	17.6%	51
Physical Sciences, Other / Sciences physiques (autres)	--	--	9	--	--	6	--	--	9	--	--	0	87.5%	12.5%	24
Physics / Physique	94.4%	5.6%	270	84.3%	15.7%	153	75.0%	25.0%	84	82.4%	17.6%	51	87.6%	12.4%	558
Physiology, Pathology and Related Sciences / Physiologie, pathologie et sciences connexes	83.3%	16.7%	216	72.7%	27.3%	99	70.0%	30.0%	90	60.0%	40.0%	15	77.1%	22.9%	420
Zoology / Animal Biology / Zoologie / Biologie animale	79.2%	20.8%	72	72.7%	27.3%	33	60.0%	40.0%	15	--	--	9	72.1%	27.9%	129
Social and Behavioural Sciences, and Law / Sciences sociales, du comportement et de droit															
Total	71.1%	28.9%	2,529	56.9%	43.1%	2,988	48.4%	51.6%	2,052	54.5%	45.5%	639	59.0%	41.0%	8,208
Anthropology / Anthropologie	59.5%	40.5%	111	45.5%	54.5%	165	43.9%	56.1%	123	37.5%	62.5%	24	48.2%	51.8%	423
Apparel and Textiles / Vêtements et textiles	--	--	0	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	3
Archeology / Archéologie	80.0%	20.0%	15	75.0%	25.0%	24	--	--	6	--	--	3	75.0%	25.0%	48
Area Studies / Études régionales	80.0%	20.0%	30	60.0%	40.0%	45	50.0%	50.0%	36	37.5%	62.5%	24	57.8%	42.2%	135
Area, Ethnic, Cultural and Gender Studies, Other / Études régionales, ethniques et culturelles et études comparatives selon le sexe (autres)	--	--	9	28.6%	71.4%	21	--	--	6	--	--	0	33.3%	66.7%	36
Clinical Child Psychology / Psychologie clinique de l'enfant	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0
Clinical Psychology / Psychologie clinique	75.0%	25.0%	24	37.5%	62.5%	24	45.5%	54.5%	33	--	--	3	53.6%	46.4%	84
Cognitive Psychology and Psycholinguistics / Psychologie cognitive et psycholinguistique	--	--	6	--	--	6	--	--	6	--	--	3	57.1%	42.9%	21
Communication and Media Studies / Études de la communication et des médias	68.4%	31.6%	57	61.1%	38.9%	108	50.0%	50.0%	84	40.0%	60.0%	15	58.0%	42.0%	264
Communication, Journalism and Related Programs, Other / Communications, journalisme et programmes connexes (autres)	50.0%	50.0%	18	62.5%	37.5%	24	55.6%	44.4%	27	50.0%	50.0%	24	54.8%	45.2%	93
Community Psychology / Psychologie communautaire	--	--	0	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	3
Counselling Psychology / Psychologie du counseling	--	--	3	--	--	9	--	--	9	--	--	0	42.9%	57.1%	21
Criminology / Criminologie	61.5%	38.5%	39	57.1%	42.9%	63	45.0%	55.0%	60	60.0%	40.0%	30	54.7%	45.3%	192
Demography and Population Studies / Démographie et études de la population	--	--	6	--	--	3	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	12
Developmental and Child Psychology / Psychologie de l'enfant et du développement de l'enfant	44.4%	55.6%	27	30.0%	70.0%	30	--	--	12	--	--	0	34.8%	65.2%	69
Economics / Économie	89.8%	10.2%	354	80.6%	19.4%	324	63.0%	37.0%	243	70.8%	29.2%	72	78.9%	21.1%	993
Educational Psychology / Psychologie de l'éducation	--	--	12	40.0%	60.0%	15	20.0%	80.0%	15	--	--	0	35.7%	64.3%	42
Ethnic, Cultural Minority and Gender Studies / Études sur les groupes ethniques et les minorités culturelles et études comparatives selon le sexe	--	--	12	21.4%	78.6%	42	18.2%	81.8%	33	20.0%	80.0%	15	20.6%	79.4%	102
Experimental Psychology / Psychologie expérimentale	--	--	0	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	3	--	--	6
Family Psychology / Psychologie familiale	--	--	0	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	3
Family and Consumer Economics and Related Services / Économie domestique et études connexes	--	--	3	--	--	6	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	9
Family and Consumer Sciences / Human Sciences Business Services / Sciences de la famille et de la consommation / Sciences humaines et services commerciaux	--	--	6	--	--	9	--	--	6	--	--	3	62.5%	37.5%	24
Family and Consumer Sciences / Human Sciences, General / Sciences de la famille et de la consommation / Sciences humaines (général)	--	--	3	--	--	9	--	--	6	--	--	6	37.5%	62.5%	24
Family and Consumer Sciences / Human Sciences, Other / Sciences de la famille et de la consommation / Sciences humaines (autres)	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0
Foods, Nutrition and Related Services / Alimentation, nutrition et services connexes	45.5%	54.5%	33	27.3%	72.7%	33	37.5%	62.5%	24	--	--	6	34.4%	65.6%	96
Forensic Psychology / Psychologie judiciaire	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	3
Geography and Cartography / Géographie et cartographie	83.8%	16.2%	204	67.4%	32.6%	276	56.6%	43.4%	159	68.2%	31.8%	66	69.8%	30.2%	705

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Academic Staff Corps académique

2.12 (continued / suite)

	Full Professor / Professeur titulaire			Associate Professor / Professeur agrégé			Assistant Professor / Professeur adjoint			Lecturer / Chargé de cours			All Ranks Combined / Tous les rangs combinés		
	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total	Male / Hommes %	Female / Femmes %	Total
Social and Behavioural Sciences, and Law / Sciences sociales, du comportement et de droit															
Health / Medical Psychology / Psychologie médicale / de la santé	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0
Housing and Human Environments / Logement et environnements humains	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0
Human Development, Family Studies and Related Services / Études du développement humain et de la famille et services connexes	42.9%	57.1%	21	33.3%	66.7%	36	16.7%	83.3%	18	25.0%	75.0%	24	30.3%	69.7%	99
Industrial and Organizational Psychology / Psychologie industrielle et organisationnelle	--	--	9	--	--	6	--	--	3	--	--	3	85.7%	14.3%	21
International Relations and Affairs / Affaires et relations internationales	83.3%	16.7%	18	57.1%	42.9%	21	71.4%	28.6%	21	--	--	0	70.0%	30.0%	60
Journalism / Journalisme	--	--	9	57.1%	42.9%	42	61.5%	38.5%	39	75.0%	25.0%	24	63.2%	36.8%	114
Law (LLB, JD, BCL) / Droit (LL.B, J.D., B.C.L.)	64.8%	35.2%	273	49.2%	50.8%	189	47.8%	52.2%	138	33.3%	66.7%	18	55.3%	44.7%	618
Legal Professions and Studies, Other / Droit, professions connexes et études du droit (autres)	--	--	6	--	--	12	--	--	12	--	--	6	75.0%	25.0%	36
Non-professional General Legal Studies (Undergraduate) / Études générales du droit pour les non-juristes (1 ^{er} cycle)	61.5%	38.5%	39	66.7%	33.3%	36	44.4%	55.6%	27	--	--	9	56.8%	43.2%	111
Personality Psychology / Psychologie de la personnalité	--	--	3	--	--	3	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	9
Physiological Psychology / Psychobiology / Psychologie physiologique / Psychobiologie	--	--	3	--	--	6	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	9
Political Science and Government / Science politique et gouvernement	80.9%	19.1%	267	64.8%	35.2%	324	60.3%	39.7%	219	69.2%	30.8%	39	68.9%	31.1%	849
Psychology, General / Psychologie (général)	67.1%	32.9%	510	52.8%	47.2%	540	37.6%	62.4%	303	48.6%	51.4%	105	54.3%	45.7%	1,458
Psychology, Other / Psychologie (autres)	75.0%	25.0%	24	58.3%	41.7%	36	44.4%	55.6%	27	--	--	3	60.0%	40.0%	90
Psychometrics and Quantitative Psychology / Psychométrie et psychologie quantitative	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	3
Psychopharmacology / Psychopharmacologie	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0
Public Relations, Advertising and Applied Communication / Relations publiques, publicité et communication orale et écrite	--	--	0	--	--	3	--	--	6	--	--	6	60.0%	40.0%	15
Publishing / Édition	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	3
Radio, Television and Digital Communication / Radio, télévision et communication numérique	--	--	3	--	--	9	60.0%	40.0%	15	--	--	3	70.0%	30.0%	30
School Psychology / Psychologie scolaire	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0
Social Psychology / Psychologie sociale	--	--	12	--	--	12	--	--	3	--	--	3	50.0%	50.0%	30
Social Sciences, General / Sciences sociales (général)	62.5%	37.5%	24	61.1%	38.9%	54	53.8%	46.2%	39	66.7%	33.3%	27	60.4%	39.6%	144
Social Sciences, Other / Sciences sociales (autres)	54.5%	45.5%	33	42.1%	57.9%	57	40.0%	60.0%	60	--	--	6	44.2%	55.8%	156
Sociology / Sociologie	61.7%	38.3%	282	50.0%	50.0%	336	41.9%	58.1%	222	40.9%	59.1%	66	51.0%	49.0%	906
Urban Studies / Affaires / Études / Affaires urbaines	--	--	12	60.0%	40.0%	15	--	--	0	--	--	0	55.6%	44.4%	27
Work and Family Studies / Études de la famille et du travail	--	--	0	--	--	3	--	--	6	--	--	0	--	--	9
Visual and Performing Arts, and Communications Technologies / Arts visuels et arts d'interprétation															
Total	68.4%	31.6%	465	54.9%	45.1%	831	52.4%	47.6%	492	53.1%	46.9%	243	57.2%	42.8%	2,031
Crafts / Craft Design, Folk Art and Artisanry / Artisanat et arts populaires	--	--	6	--	--	3	--	--	3	--	--	0	--	--	12
Dance / Danse	--	--	9	--	--	9	--	--	6	--	--	0	25.0%	75.0%	24
Design and Applied Arts / Design et arts appliqués	54.5%	45.5%	33	50.0%	50.0%	66	60.9%	39.1%	69	33.3%	66.7%	54	50.0%	50.0%	222
Drama / Theatre Arts and Stagecraft / Art dramatique / Arts de la scène / Théâtre	75.0%	25.0%	48	56.7%	43.3%	90	35.3%	64.7%	51	71.4%	28.6%	21	57.1%	42.9%	210
Film / Video and Photographic Arts / Arts de la cinématographie, de la vidéographie et de la photographie	66.7%	33.3%	27	60.0%	40.0%	45	50.0%	50.0%	18	--	--	12	61.8%	38.2%	102
Fine Arts and Art Studies / Beaux-arts et arts plastiques	66.7%	33.3%	135	52.7%	47.3%	273	44.8%	55.2%	174	50.0%	50.0%	54	53.3%	46.7%	636
Music / Musique	78.8%	21.2%	156	63.4%	36.6%	246	65.0%	35.0%	120	63.6%	36.4%	66	67.9%	32.1%	588
Visual and Performing Arts, General / Arts visuels et arts d'interprétation (général)	54.5%	45.5%	33	42.9%	57.1%	63	54.5%	45.5%	33	44.4%	55.6%	27	48.1%	51.9%	156
Visual and Performing Arts, Other / Arts visuels et arts d'interprétation (autres)	66.7%	33.3%	18	41.7%	58.3%	36	50.0%	50.0%	18	--	--	9	51.9%	48.1%	81
Not applicable, not reported / Ne s'applique pas, non déclaré															
Total	76.5%	23.5%	51	68.4%	31.6%	57	60.4%	39.6%	144	46.2%	53.8%	156	58.1%	41.9%	408
Not applicable – Researchers / Ne s'applique pas – personnel de recherche	75.0%	25.0%	36	85.7%	14.3%	21	66.7%	33.3%	36	60.0%	40.0%	15	72.2%	27.8%	108
Not reported / Non déclaré	80.0%	20.0%	15	58.3%	41.7%	36	58.3%	41.7%	108	44.7%	55.3%	141	53.0%	47.0%	300
Total	77.2%	22.8%	14,022	62.0%	38.0%	15,036	53.6%	46.4%	10,077	46.9%	53.1%	4,293	63.4%	36.6%	43,428

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

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Academic Staff Corps académique

2.13

Full-time University Teachers by Type of Appointment, Institution and Sex, 2010–2011¹
Professeurs d'université à temps plein, selon le type de nomination, l'établissement et le sexe, 2010–2011¹

	Tenured / Titularisés		Leading to Tenure / Postes menant à la permanence		Other / Autres		Total	
	Female / Femmes %	Total	Female / Femmes %	Total	Female / Femmes %	Total	Female / Femmes %	Total
Acadia University	26.4%	159	42.9%	42	--	12	31.0%	213
Ambrose University College	16.7%	18	40.0%	15	--	0	27.3%	33
Athabasca University	46.2%	117	40.0%	45	--	12	44.8%	174
Atlantic School of Theology	--	6	--	3	--	0	--	9
Brandon University	41.5%	123	58.3%	36	--	3	44.4%	162
Brock University	39.4%	411	53.3%	90	42.9%	42	42.0%	543
Canadian Mennonite University	33.3%	27	--	9	--	3	38.5%	39
Canadian University College	28.6%	21	40.0%	15	--	0	33.3%	36
Cape Breton University	44.4%	81	60.0%	30	--	6	48.7%	117
Capilano University	--	0	--	0	44.4%	108	44.4%	108
Carleton University	30.3%	594	39.6%	144	63.0%	81	35.2%	819
Collège universitaire dominicain / Dominican University College	20.0%	15	--	0	--	3	33.3%	18
Concordia University College of Alberta	--	3	33.3%	54	--	0	31.6%	57
Dalhousie University	34.2%	597	44.0%	150	53.2%	231	40.2%	978
Emily Carr University of Art and Design	45.5%	33	60.0%	15	--	3	52.9%	51
Grant MacEwan University	--	0	--	0	56.6%	339	56.6%	339
Kwantlen Polytechnic University	48.3%	354	50.0%	36	--	0	48.5%	390
Lakehead University	28.2%	234	55.6%	54	57.1%	21	35.0%	309
Laurentian University / Université Laurentienne	35.6%	312	51.4%	111	53.8%	39	40.9%	462
McMaster University	28.4%	888	42.6%	303	50.0%	108	33.5%	1,299
Memorial University of Newfoundland	32.0%	600	43.7%	261	73.3%	45	37.4%	906
Mount Allison University	43.8%	96	75.0%	24	37.5%	24	47.9%	144
Mount Royal University	47.0%	198	58.5%	123	66.7%	18	52.2%	339
Mount Saint Vincent University	58.1%	93	70.0%	30	--	0	61.0%	123
Nipissing University	35.5%	93	50.0%	48	36.4%	33	39.7%	174
Nova Scotia Agricultural College	21.4%	42	--	12	--	9	19.0%	63
NSCAD University	54.5%	33	--	12	--	0	46.7%	45
OCAD University	38.5%	78	--	12	--	12	41.2%	102
Queen's University at Kingston	33.0%	636	39.5%	129	55.6%	27	34.8%	792
Redeemer University College	20.0%	15	25.0%	24	--	0	23.1%	39
Royal Military College of Canada	16.4%	183	--	0	--	0	16.4%	183
Royal Roads University	--	0	--	0	35.3%	51	35.3%	51
Ryerson University	40.6%	576	58.3%	144	55.1%	207	46.6%	927
Saint Mary's University	35.6%	177	35.3%	51	--	6	34.6%	234
Simon Fraser University	28.3%	573	43.7%	213	44.2%	156	34.4%	942
St. Francis Xavier University	38.5%	156	43.5%	69	80.0%	30	44.7%	255
St. Thomas University	46.4%	84	--	6	50.0%	18	44.4%	108
The King's University College	25.0%	24	42.9%	21	--	0	33.3%	45
Thompson Rivers University	45.3%	192	50.0%	24	51.9%	81	47.5%	297
Trent University	42.9%	189	45.5%	33	--	3	42.7%	225
Trinity Western University	22.7%	66	60.0%	15	--	6	31.0%	87
Université de Moncton	32.4%	213	43.3%	90	69.2%	39	39.5%	342
Université d'Ottawa / University of Ottawa	34.5%	792	41.2%	393	36.1%	108	36.7%	1,293
Université Sainte-Anne	50.0%	24	--	9	--	6	46.2%	39
University of Alberta	29.5%	1,179	43.1%	369	--	0	32.8%	1,548
University of British Columbia	28.9%	1,746	42.5%	699	55.8%	129	33.9%	2,574
University of Calgary	29.5%	987	43.8%	288	40.7%	369	34.5%	1,644
University of Guelph	28.3%	573	44.8%	174	50.0%	30	32.8%	777
University of King's College	28.6%	21	--	12	--	3	33.3%	36
University of Lethbridge	32.9%	246	45.8%	72	52.4%	126	40.5%	444
University of Manitoba	31.3%	729	41.3%	276	37.5%	168	34.5%	1,173
University of New Brunswick	31.6%	351	45.0%	120	63.3%	90	39.6%	561
University of Northern British Columbia	28.3%	138	70.0%	30	42.9%	21	36.5%	189
University of Ontario Institute of Technology	15.4%	39	48.6%	105	--	0	39.6%	144
University of Prince Edward Island	33.9%	168	40.0%	45	66.7%	27	38.8%	240
University of Regina	41.3%	363	43.5%	69	44.4%	27	41.8%	459
University of Saskatchewan	30.4%	672	45.2%	279	42.0%	150	35.7%	1,101
University of the Fraser Valley	--	0	--	0	50.6%	249	50.6%	249
University of Toronto	30.4%	1,539	46.4%	414	42.9%	714	36.2%	2,667
University of Victoria	35.3%	519	46.6%	174	66.7%	54	40.2%	747
University of Waterloo	23.0%	678	30.6%	255	34.6%	156	26.4%	1,089
University of Windsor	33.9%	381	50.0%	108	55.6%	27	38.4%	516
University of Winnipeg	34.5%	165	56.0%	75	37.0%	81	40.2%	321
Vancouver Island University	--	0	--	0	48.4%	285	48.4%	285
Western University	27.1%	840	47.4%	348	33.7%	303	33.2%	1,491
Wilfrid Laurier University	37.6%	327	45.9%	111	48.0%	75	40.9%	513
York University	44.0%	1,083	51.3%	240	48.0%	75	45.5%	1,398
Total	32.9%	21,870	44.8%	7,158	47.2%	5,049	37.5%	34,077

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Academic Staff Corps académique

2.13 (continued / suite)

	Tenured / Titularisés		Leading to Tenure / Postes menant à la permanence		Other / Autres		Total	
	Female / Femmes %	Total	Female / Femmes %	Total	Female / Femmes %	Total	Female / Femmes %	Total
Quebec Universities² / Universités du Québec²								
Bishop's University	-	-	-	-	-	-	33.3%	108
Concordia University	-	-	-	-	-	-	35.2%	963
McGill University	-	-	-	-	-	-	30.7%	1,671
Université de Montréal	-	-	-	-	-	-	31.2%	1,863
Université de Sherbrooke	-	-	-	-	-	-	39.1%	1,029
Université du Québec à Chicoutimi	-	-	-	-	-	-	34.7%	225
Université du Québec à Montréal	-	-	-	-	-	-	36.5%	936
Université du Québec à Rimouski	-	-	-	-	-	-	37.9%	198
Université du Québec à Trois-Rivières	-	-	-	-	-	-	39.4%	381
Université du Québec en Abitibi-Témiscamingue	-	-	-	-	-	-	36.4%	99
Université du Québec en Outaouais	-	-	-	-	-	-	46.0%	189
Université du Québec, École de technologie supérieure	-	-	-	-	-	-	13.5%	156
Université du Québec, École nationale d'administration publique	-	-	-	-	-	-	28.6%	42
Université du Québec, Institut national de la recherche scientifique	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.0%	150
Université du Québec, Télé-Université du Québec	-	-	-	-	-	-	43.5%	69
Université Laval	-	-	-	-	-	-	31.6%	1,299
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	33.5%	9,378

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

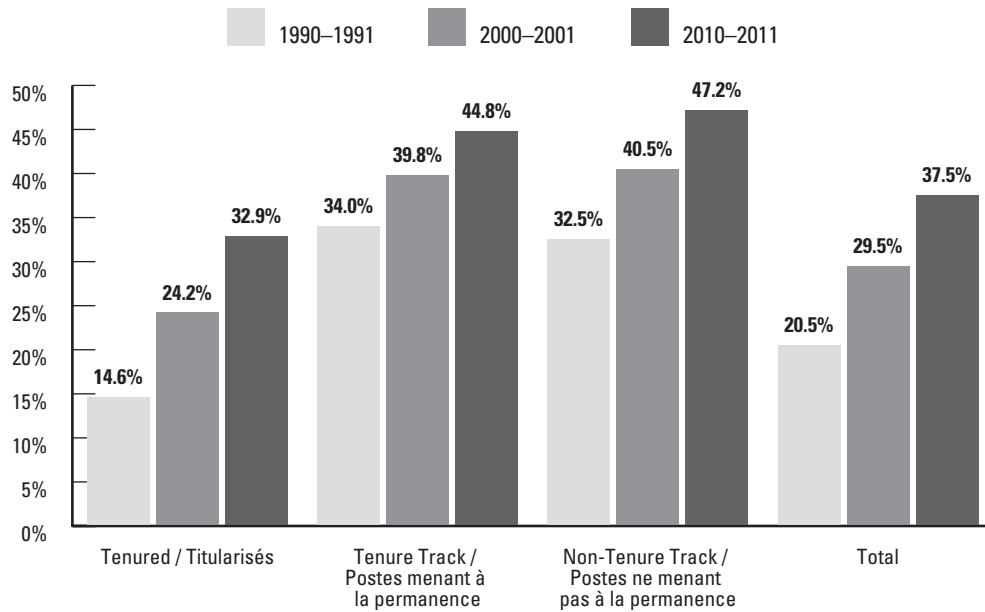


2

Academic Staff Corps académique

FIGURE 2.2

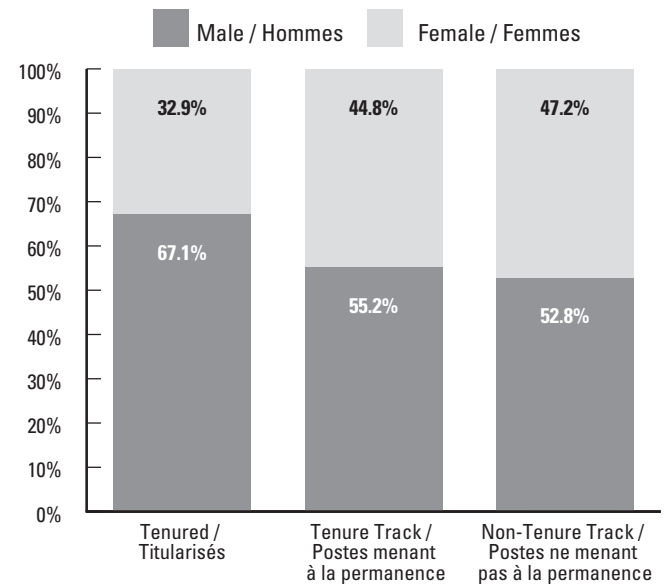
Appointment Status of Full-time Female University Teachers¹ /
Les types de nomination des professeurs d'université à temps plein¹



Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

FIGURE 2.3

Full-time University Teachers by Type of Appointment and Sex, 2010-2011¹ /
Professeurs d'université à temps plein, par type de nomination et par sexe, 2010-2011¹



Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

2.14

Full-time University Teachers by Major Discipline and Subject, Appointed 2010-2011¹ /
Professeurs d'université à temps plein, selon la discipline principale et la matière, nommés en 2010-2011¹

	Female / Femmes %	Total		Female / Femmes %	Total		Female / Femmes %	Total
Agriculture, Natural Resources and Conservation / Agriculture, ressources naturelles et conservation			Environmental / Environmental Health Engineering / Génie de l'environnement et de l'hygiène du milieu	--	3	Education / Éducation		
Total	12.5%	24	Geological / Geophysical Engineering / Génie géologique / géophysique	--	0	Total	58.3%	108
Agricultural Mechanization / Mécanisation agricole	--	0	Industrial Engineering / Génie industriel	--	3	Curriculum and Instruction / Programme d'études et enseignement	--	6
Agricultural Production Operations / Travailleurs et gestionnaires de la production agricole	--	3	Interior Architecture / Architecture d'intérieur	--	3	Education, General / Éducation (général)	55.0%	60
Agriculture, Agriculture Operations and Related Sciences, Other / Agriculture, exploitation agricole et sciences connexes (autres)	--	0	Landscape Architecture (BSc, BSLA, BLA, MSLA, MLA, PhD) / Architecture de paysage (B.Sc., B.Sc.A.P., B.A.P., M.Sc.A.P., M.A.P., Ph.D.)	--	0	Education, Other / Éducation (autres)	--	6
Animal Sciences / Sciences animales	--	6	Materials Science / Science des matériaux	--	0	Educational Administration and Supervision / Éducation — Administration et supervision	--	3
Food Science and Technology / Science et techniques alimentaires	--	3	Mechanical Engineering / Génie mécanique	11.1%	27	Educational Assessment, Evaluation and Research / Évaluation et recherche dans le domaine de l'éducation	--	3
Forestry / Sciences forestières	--	3	Mining and Mineral Engineering / Génie minier	--	3	Educational / Instructional Media Design / Conception de médias didactiques / pédagogiques	--	0
Natural Resources Conservation and Research / Conservation des ressources naturelles	--	0	Systems Engineering / Génie des systèmes	--	0	Special Education and Teaching / Éducation spécialisée et enseignement spécial	--	6
Natural Resources Management and Policy / Gestion et politique des ressources naturelles	--	9	Business, Management and Public Administration / Commerce, gestion et administration publique			Student Counselling and Personnel Services / Services de counseling aux étudiants et services du personnel	--	3
Natural Resources and Conservation, Other / Ressources naturelles et conservation (autres)	--	0	Total	41.1%	270	Teacher Education and Professional Development, Specific Levels and Methods / Formation et perfectionnement professionnel des enseignants, niveaux spécifiques et méthodes spécifiques	--	12
Plant Sciences / Phytologie	--	0	Accounting and Related Services / Comptabilité et services connexes	44.4%	27	Teacher Education and Professional Development, Specific Subject Areas / Formation et perfectionnement professionnel des enseignants, matières spécifiques	--	9
Soil Sciences / Sciences des sols	--	0	Business Administration, Management and Operations / Administration / Gestion commerciale	35.0%	60	Health, Parks, Recreation and Fitness / Santé, parcs, récréologie et conditionnement physique		
Architecture, Engineering and Related Technologies / Architecture, génie et technologies connexes			Business, Management, Marketing and Related Support Services, Other / Commerce, gestion, marketing et services de soutien connexes (autres)	--	9	Total	59.0%	402
Total	21.6%	153	Business / Commerce, General / Commerce (général)	40.0%	60	Advanced / Graduate Dentistry and Oral Sciences (Cert., MSc, PhD) / Programme de cycle supérieur en dentisterie (Cert., M.Sc., Ph.D.)	--	0
Aerospace, Aeronautical and Astronautical Engineering / Génie aérospatial, génie aéronautique et génie astronautique	--	0	Business / Managerial Economics / Économie d'entreprise	--	3	Allied Health Diagnostic, Intervention and Treatment Professions / Services de diagnostic, d'intervention et de traitement connexes au domaine de la santé	--	3
Agricultural / Biological Engineering and Bioengineering / Génie agricole / Génie biologique et bio-ingénierie	--	0	Entrepreneurial and Small Business Operations / Entrepreneuriat et exploitation de petites entreprises	--	6	Chiropractic (DC) / Chiropratique (D.C.)	--	3
Architecture (BArch, BA / BSc, MArch, MA / MSc, PhD) / Architecture (B.Arch., B.A. / B.Sc., M.Arch., M.A. / M.Sc., Ph.D.)	20.0%	15	Finance and Financial Management Services / Finance et services de gestion financière	--	12	Clinical / Medical Laboratory Science and Allied Professions / Sciences de laboratoire médical / clinique et professions connexes	--	3
Chemical Engineering / Génie chimique	--	9	Hospitality Administration / Management / Gestion touristique	--	3	Communication Disorders Sciences and Services / Troubles de la communication — Sciences et services	--	3
City / Urban, Community and Regional Planning / Planification urbaine, communautaire et régionale	--	3	Human Resources Management and Services / Gestion des ressources humaines et services en ressources humaines	40.0%	15	Dentistry (DDS, DMD) / Dentisterie (D.D.S., D.M.D.)	--	12
Civil Engineering / Génie civil	0.0%	27	International Business / Trade / Commerce / Commerce international	--	6	Health Professions and Related Clinical Sciences, Other / Professions dans le domaine de la santé et sciences cliniques connexes (autres)	--	3
Electrical, Electronics and Communications Engineering / Génie électrique, génie électronique et génie des communications	25.0%	24	Management Information Systems and Services / Systèmes et services d'information de gestion	--	9	Health Services / Allied Health / Health Sciences, General / Services de santé / Services paramédicaux / Sciences de la santé (général)	--	9
Engineering Mechanics / Génie de la mécanique appliquée	--	0	Management Sciences and Quantitative Methods / Sciences de la gestion et méthodes quantitatives	--	3			
Engineering Physics / Génie physique	--	6	Marketing / Marketing	33.3%	18			
Engineering Science / Science de l'ingénierie	--	9	Public Administration / Administration publique	--	9			
Engineering, General / Génie (général)	--	12	Public Policy Analysis / Analyse des politiques publiques	--	3			
Engineering, Other / Génie (autres)	--	6	Social Work / Travail social	77.8%	27			
Environmental Design / Architecture / Design de l'environnement / Architecture	--	3						

2

Academic Staff Corps académique

2.14 (continued / suite)

	Female / Femmes %	Total		Female / Femmes %	Total		Female / Femmes %	Total
Health, Parks, Recreation and Fitness / Santé, parcs, récréologie et conditionnement physique			Mathematics, Computer and Information Sciences / Mathématiques, informatique, sciences de l'information			Communication and Media Studies / Études de la communication et des médias	50.0%	18
Health and Medical Administrative Services / Services d'administration / de gestion sanitaire et médicale	--	6	Total	27.8%	108	Communication, Journalism and Related Programs, Other / Communications, journalisme et programmes connexes (autres)	--	12
Health and Physical Education / Fitness / Santé et éducation physique / Conditionnement physique	28.6%	21	Applied Mathematics / Mathématiques appliquées	--	3	Counselling Psychology / Psychologie du counseling	--	3
Medical Residency Programs / Programmes de résidence en médecine	46.2%	39	Computer Science / Informatique	20.0%	15	Criminology / Criminologie	--	6
Medical Scientist (MSc, PhD) / Scientifique médical (M.Sc., Ph.D.)	36.4%	33	Computer and Information Sciences and Support Services, General / Informatique, sciences de l'information et services de soutien connexes (général)	--	9	Developmental and Child Psychology / Psychologie de l'enfant et du développement de l'enfant	--	3
Medicine (MD) / Médecine (M.D.)	44.8%	87	Computer and Information Sciences and Support Services, Other / Informatique, sciences de l'information et services de soutien connexes (autres)	--	3	Economics / Économie	12.5%	48
Mental and Social Health Services and Allied Professions / Services en santé mentale et sociale et professions connexes	--	0	Information Science / Studies / Sciences de l'information / Études sur l'information	--	6	Educational Psychology / Psychologie de l'éducation	--	3
Nursing / Sciences infirmières	90.9%	99	Library Science / Librarianship / Bibliothéconomie / Bibliothécaire	--	6	Ethnic, Cultural Minority and Gender Studies / Études sur les groupes ethniques et les minorités culturelles et études comparatives selon le sexe	--	6
Optometry (OD) / Optométrie (O.D.)	--	3	Mathematics and Statistics, Other / Mathématiques et statistique (autres)	--	12	Family and Consumer Economics and Related Services / Économie domestique et études connexes	--	3
Parks, Recreation and Leisure Studies / Études des parcs, de la récréologie et des loisirs	--	3	Mathematics / Mathématiques	25.0%	48	Family and Consumer Sciences / Human Sciences Business Services / Sciences de la famille et de la consommation / Sciences humaines et services commerciaux	--	6
Pharmacy, Pharmaceutical Sciences and Administration / Pharmacie, sciences pharmaceutiques et administration	--	6	Statistics / Statistique	--	6	Family and Consumer Sciences / Human Sciences, Other / Sciences de la famille et de la consommation / Sciences humaines (autres)	--	3
Public Health / Santé publique	63.6%	33	Other / Autres			Foods, Nutrition and Related Services / Alimentation, nutrition et services connexes	--	3
Rehabilitation and Therapeutic Professions / Professions dans les domaines de la réadaptation et de la thérapeutique	66.7%	18	Total	42.9%	42	Geography and Cartography / Géographie et cartographie	41.7%	36
Veterinary Biomedical and Clinical Sciences (Cert., MSc, PhD) / Sciences vétérinaires biomédicales et cliniques (Cert., M.Sc., Ph.D.)	--	6	Accounting and Computer Science / Comptabilité et informatique	--	3	Housing and Human Environments / Logement et environnements humains	--	0
Veterinary Medicine (DVM) / Médecine vétérinaire (D.M.V.)	--	12	Biological and Physical Sciences / Sciences biologiques et sciences physiques	--	0	Human Development, Family Studies and Related Services / Études du développement humain et de la famille et services connexes	--	6
Veterinary Residency Programs / Programmes de résidence en médecine vétérinaire	--	0	Gerontology / Gérontologie	--	0	Industrial and Organizational Psychology / Psychologie industrielle et organisationnelle	--	0
			International / Global Studies / Études internationales / mondiales	--	3	International Relations and Affairs / Affaires et relations internationales	--	6
Humanities / Sciences humaines			Mathematics and Computer Science / Mathématiques et informatique	--	3	Journalism / Journalisme	--	12
Total	44.1%	204	Multidisciplinary / Interdisciplinary Studies, Other / Études multidisciplinaires / interdisciplinaires (autres)	57.1%	21	Law (LLB, JD, BCL) / Droit (LL.B, J.D., B.C.L.)	71.4%	21
Aboriginal and Foreign Languages, Literatures and Linguistics, Other / Linguistique, langues et littératures autochtones et étrangères (autres)	--	3	Personal, Protective and Transportation Services / Personnel, Protection et services de transport			Legal Professions and Studies, Other / Droit, professions connexes et études du droit (autres)	--	3
Canadian and American Literature / Littératures canadienne et américaine	--	0	Total	100.0%	3	Non-professional General Legal Studies (Undergraduate) / Études générales du droit pour les non-juristes (1 ^{er} cycle)	--	12
Classics and Classical Languages, Literatures and Linguistics / Linguistique et langues et littératures classiques	--	3	Criminal Justice and Corrections / Justice pénale et services correctionnels	--	3	Political Science and Government / Science politique et gouvernement	25.0%	36
East Asian Languages, Literatures and Linguistics / Linguistique et langues et littératures est-asiatiques	--	0	Physical and Life Sciences, and Technologies / Sciences physiques, biologiques et biomédicales			Psychology, General / Psychologie (général)	60.9%	69
English Composition / Composition anglaise	--	3	Total	31.6%	171	Psychology, Other / Psychologie (autres)	--	3
English Language and Literature, General / Langue et littérature anglaises (général)	36.4%	33	Astronomy and Astrophysics / Astronomie et astrophysique	--	6	Radio, Television and Digital Communication / Radio, télévision et communication numérique	--	0
English Language and Literature / Letters, Other / Langue et littérature / Lettres anglaises (autres)	--	3	Biochemistry / Biophysics and Molecular Biology / Biochimie, biophysique et biologie moléculaire	16.7%	18	Social Psychology / Psychologie sociale	--	3
English Literature (British and Commonwealth) / Littérature anglaise (Îles Britanniques et Commonwealth)	--	0	Biological and Biomedical Sciences, Other / Sciences biologiques et biomédicales (autres)	60.0%	15	Social Sciences, General / Sciences sociales (général)	--	9
English Technical and Business Writing / Rédaction technique et commerciale en anglais	--	0	Biology, General / Biologie (général)	30.0%	30	Social Sciences, Other / Sciences sociales (autres)	--	6
French Canadian Literature / Littérature canadienne en français	--	0	Biotechnology / Biotechnologie	--	3	Sociology / Sociologie	57.1%	42
French Creative Writing / Création littéraire en français	--	0	Botany / Plant Biology / Botanique / Biologie végétale	--	3	Visual and Performing Arts, and Communications Technologies / Arts visuels et arts d'interprétation et technologies des communications		
French Language and Literature, General / Langue et littérature françaises (général)	--	12	Cell / Cellular Biology and Anatomical Sciences / Biologie cellulaire et sciences anatomiques	--	12	Total	54.3%	105
French Literature (France and the French Community) / Littérature française (France et la Communauté française)	--	3	Chemistry / Chimie	37.5%	24	Dance / Danse	--	3
French Technical and Business Writing / Rédaction technique et commerciale en français	--	0	Ecology, Evolution, Systematics and Population Biology / Écologie, évolution, systématique et biologie des populations	--	3	Design and Applied Arts / Design et arts appliqués	57.1%	21
Germanic Languages, Literatures and Linguistics / Linguistique et langues et littératures germaniques	--	6	Genetics / Génétique	--	3	Drama / Theatre Arts and Stagecraft / Art dramatique / Arts de la scène / Théâtre	--	9
History / Histoire	27.3%	33	Geological and Earth Sciences / Geosciences / Sciences de la Terre / Géosciences	--	9	Film / Video and Photographic Arts / Arts de la cinématographie, de la vidéographie et de la photographie	--	6
Liberal Arts and Sciences, General Studies and Humanities / Arts libéraux et sciences, études générales et lettres et sciences humaines	40.0%	15	Microbiological Sciences and Immunology / Sciences microbiologiques et immunologie	--	9	Fine Arts and Art Studies / Beaux-arts et arts plastiques	60.0%	30
Linguistic, Comparative and Related Language Studies and Services / Études linguistiques, études de linguistique comparée et études connexes	42.9%	21	Pharmacology and Toxicology / Pharmacologie et toxicologie	--	0	Music / Musique	33.3%	27
Middle / Near Eastern and Semitic Languages, Literatures and Linguistics / Linguistique et langues et littératures sémitiques, proche-orientales et moyen-orientales	--	3	Physical Sciences, General / Sciences physiques (général)	--	6	Visual and Performing Arts, General / Arts visuels et arts d'interprétation (général)	--	6
Philosophy and Religious Studies, Other / Philosophie et études religieuses (autres)	--	3	Physical Sciences, Other / Sciences physiques (autres)	--	3	Visual and Performing Arts, Other / Arts visuels et arts d'interprétation (autres)	--	3
Philosophy, Logic and Ethics / Philosophie, logique et éthique	40.0%	30	Physics / Physique	20.0%	15	Not applicable, not reported / Ne s'applique pas, non déclaré		
Religion / Religious Studies / Religion / Études religieuses	50.0%	18	Physiology, Pathology and Related Sciences / Physiologie, pathologie et sciences connexes	--	9	Total	36.4%	33
Romance Languages, Literatures and Linguistics / Linguistique et langues et littératures romanes	--	6	Zoology / Animal Biology / Zoologie / Biologie animale	--	3	Not applicable – Researchers / Ne s'applique pas – personnel de recherche	44.4%	27
Second Language Learning / Apprentissage des langues secondes	--	0	Social and Behavioural Sciences, and Law / Sciences sociales, du comportement et de droit			Not reported / Non déclaré	--	6
Slavic, Baltic and Albanian Languages, Literatures and Linguistics / Linguistique et langues et littératures slaves, baltes et albanaises	--	0	Total	46.0%	411			
Theological and Ministerial Studies / Études théologiques et ecclésiastiques	--	6	Anthropology / Anthropologie	66.7%	18			
Theology and Religious Vocations, Other / Théologie et vocations religieuses (autres)	--	3	Archeology / Archéologie	--	3			
			Area Studies / Études régionales	--	6			
			Area, Ethnic, Cultural and Gender Studies, Other / Études régionales, ethniques et culturelles et études comparatives selon le sexe (autres)	--	3			
			Clinical Psychology / Psychologie clinique	--	3			

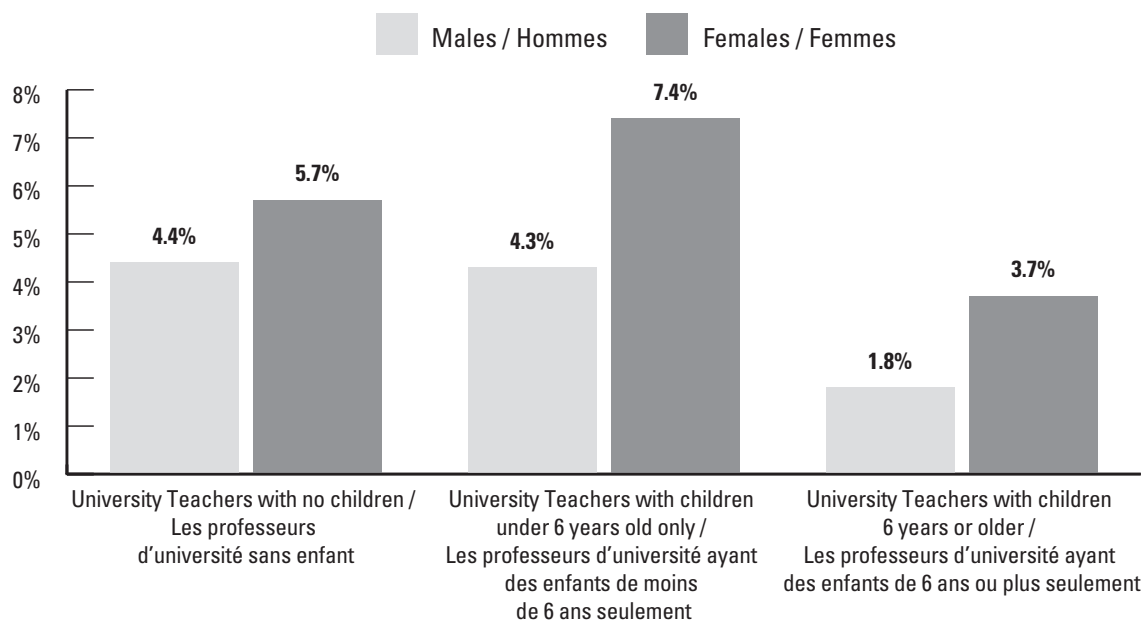
Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

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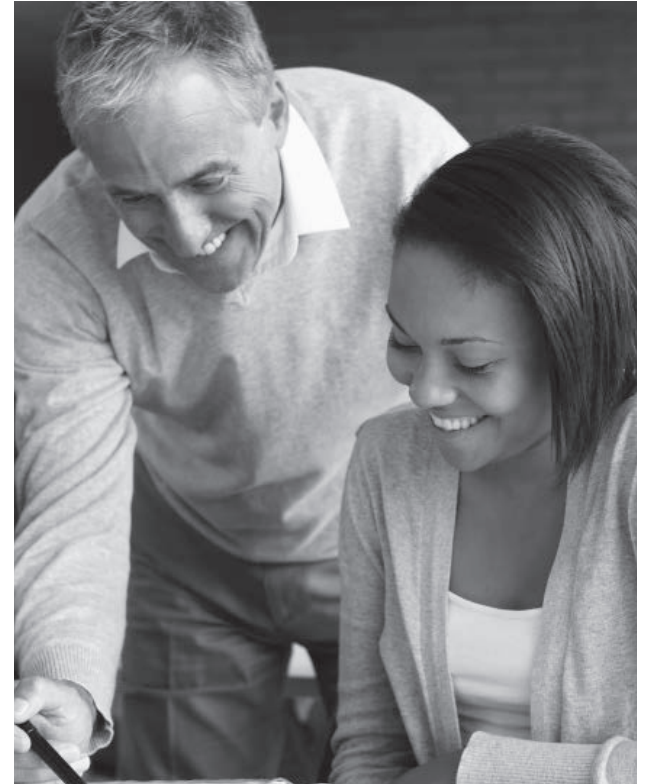
Academic Staff Corps académique

FIGURE 2.4

Unemployment Rates of University Teachers by Presence of Children and Sex, 2006 /
Taux de chômage des professeurs d'université selon qu'ils aient ou non des enfants et selon le sexe, 2006



Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada



2.15

Labour Force Participation of University Teachers by Presence of Children and Sex, 2006
Professeurs d'université occupant un emploi selon qu'ils aient ou non des enfants et selon le sexe, 2006

	Male / Hommes	Female / Femmes
All University Teachers 25+ Years / Tous les professeurs d'université de 25 ans et plus		
In the labour force / Occupant un emploi	34,260	21,620
Unemployment rate / Taux de chômage	3.4%	5.2%
All University Teachers With No Children / Tous les professeurs d'université sans enfant		
In the labour force / Occupant un emploi	16,690	11,525
Unemployment rate / Taux de chômage	4.4%	5.7%
All University Teachers With Children / Tous les professeurs d'université ayant des enfants		
In the labour force / Occupant un emploi	17,570	10,100
Unemployment rate / Taux de chômage	2.4%	4.6%
All University Teachers With Children Under 6 Years Old Only / Tous les professeurs d'université ayant des enfants de moins de 6 ans seulement		
In the labour force / Occupant un emploi	3,380	2,020
Unemployment rate / Taux de chômage	4.3%	7.4%
All University Teachers With Children Under 6 Years Old and Over 6 Years Old / Tous les professeurs d'université ayant des enfants de moins de 6 ans et de plus de 6 ans		
In the labour force / Occupant un emploi	2,215	1,055
Unemployment rate / Taux de chômage	2.7%	4.7%
All University Teachers With Children 6 Years Old or Older Only / Tous les professeurs d'université ayant des enfants de 6 ans ou plus seulement		
In the labour force / Occupant un emploi	11,975	7,025
Unemployment rate / Taux de chômage	1.8%	3.7%

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

2.16

Academic Librarians by Age, Sex and Average Salary, 2010–2011
Salaires moyens des bibliothécaires et proportions selon l'âge et le sexe, 2010–2011

	<30	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65+	Total ¹
Male / Hommes	20.8%	24.1%	26.6%	30.2%	30.4%	28.2%	26.8%	27.5%	37.3%	27.8%
Female / Femmes	79.2%	75.9%	73.4%	69.8%	69.6%	71.8%	73.2%	72.5%	62.7%	72.2%
Average Male Salary / Salaire moyen des hommes	\$67,699	\$66,568	\$73,407	\$83,717	\$86,379	\$97,342	\$102,237	\$102,227	\$114,373	\$89,099
Average Female Salary / Salaire moyen des femmes	\$60,763	\$65,364	\$74,178	\$81,614	\$87,383	\$96,910	\$102,120	\$105,662	\$114,121	\$88,427

Source: CAUT Research / Section de recherche de l'ACPPU

2.17

Average Academic Librarian Salaries by Sex
Salaires moyens des bibliothécaires selon le sexe

	2010–2011		2011–2012	
	% of Librarians / % de bibliothécaires	Average Salary / Salaire moyen	% of Librarians / % de bibliothécaires	Average Salary / Salaire moyen
Male / Hommes	27.8%	\$89,116	27.1%	\$92,308
Female / Femmes	72.2%	\$88,450	72.9%	\$90,158

Source: CAUT Research / Section de recherche de l'ACPPU

2.18

Average Academic Librarian Salaries by Region
Salaires moyens des bibliothécaires par région

Region / Région	Average Salary / Salaire moyen	
	2010–2011	2011–2012
East ¹ / Est ¹	\$83,051	\$84,926
Ontario	\$92,031	\$95,287
West / Ouest	\$87,422	\$90,540
Canada	\$88,533	\$90,526

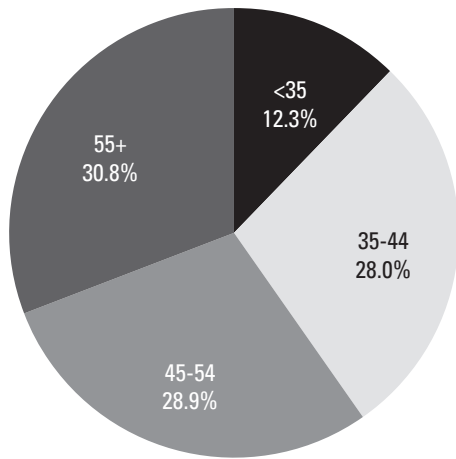
Source: CAUT Research / Section de recherche de l'ACPPU

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Academic Staff Corps académique

FIGURE 2.5

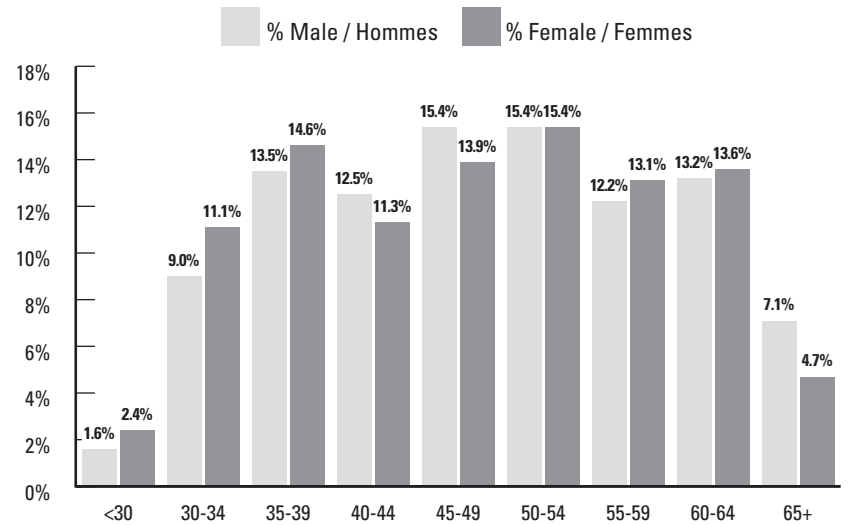
Academic Librarians by Age, 2010–2011 /
Répartition des bibliothécaires selon l'âge, 2010–2011



Source: CAUT Research / Section de recherche de l'ACPPU

FIGURE 2.6

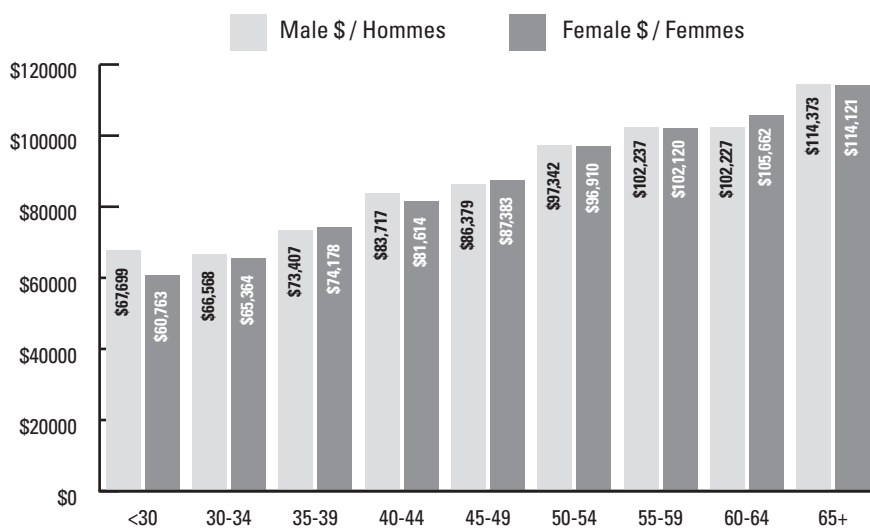
Academic Librarians by Age and Sex, 2010–2011 /
Répartition des bibliothécaires selon l'âge et le sexe, 2010–2011



Source: CAUT Research / Section de recherche de l'ACPPU

FIGURE 2.7

Academic Librarian Salary Averages by Age and Sex, 2010–2011 /
Salaires moyens des bibliothécaires selon l'âge et le sexe, 2010–2011

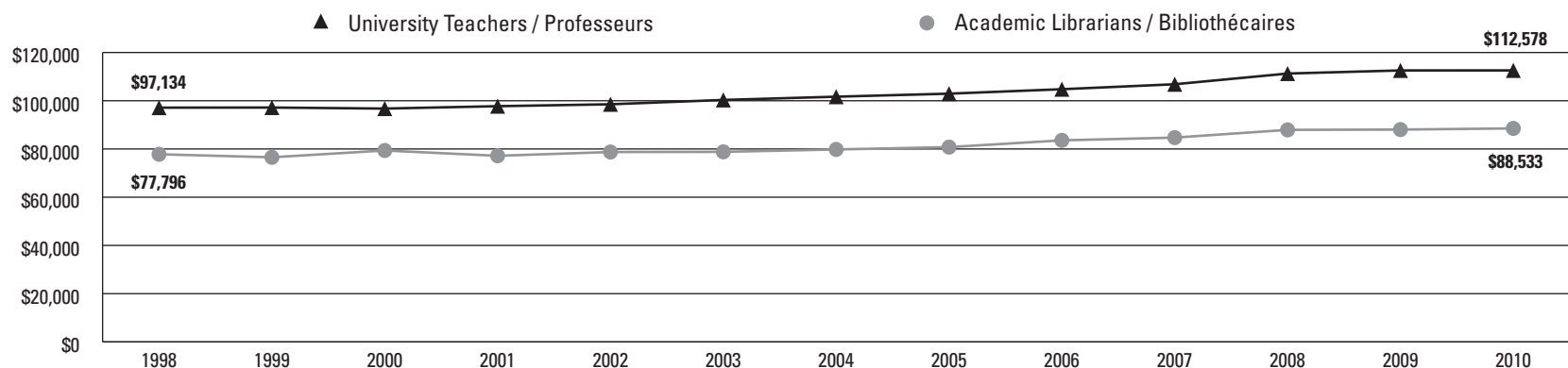


Source: CAUT Research / Section de recherche de l'ACPPU



FIGURE 2.8

Salary Trends for University Teachers and Academic Librarians (\$ 2011) /
Tendances salariales pour les professeurs et les bibliothécaires (2011 \$)



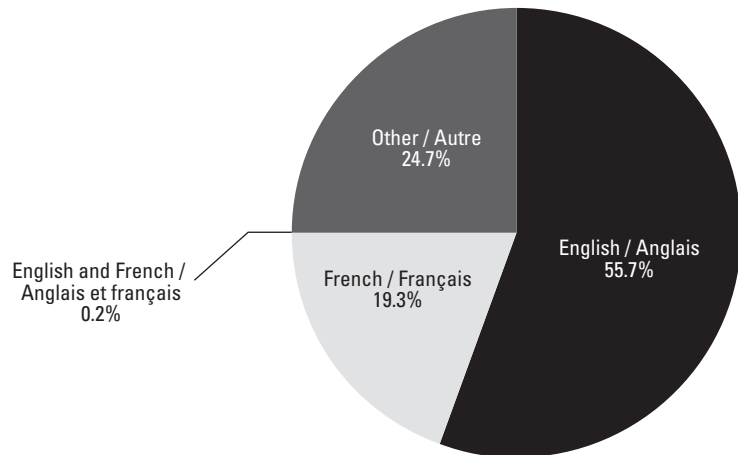
Source: CAUT Research, Statistics Canada / Section de recherche de l'ACPPU, Statistique Canada

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Academic Staff Corps académique

FIGURE 2.9

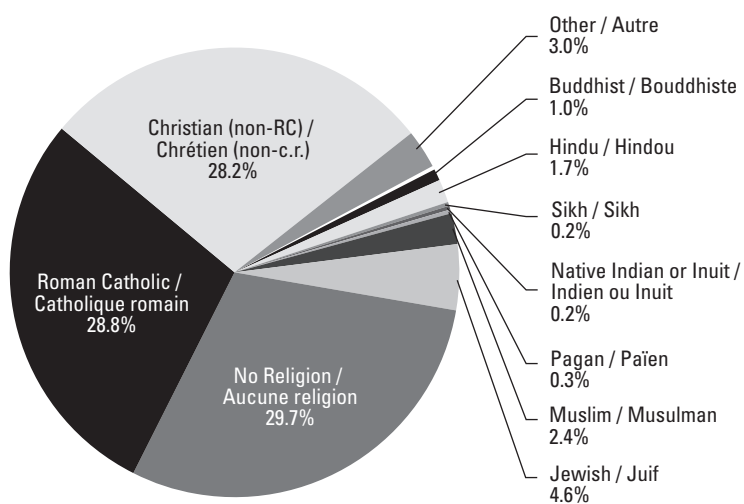
Language of University Teachers (by Mother Tongue), 2006 /
Langue des professeurs d'université (selon la langue maternelle), 2006



Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

FIGURE 2.10

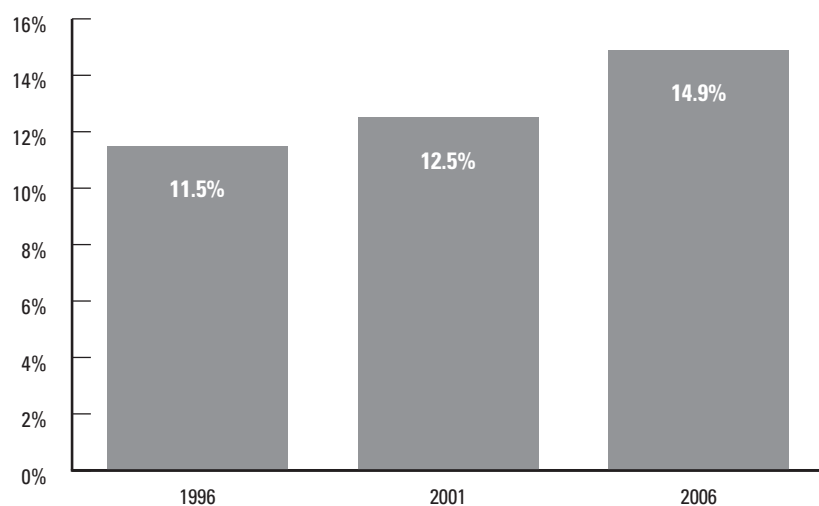
University Teachers by Religion, 2001¹ /
Professeurs d'université selon la religion, 2001¹



Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

FIGURE 2.11

University Teachers by Visible Minority Status /
Professeurs d'université selon le statut de minorité visible



Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

2.19

Average Academic Librarian Salaries by Rank
and Institution, 2010–2011
Salaires moyens des bibliothécaires selon le rang
et l'établissement, 2010–2011

Institution / Établissement	All / Tous	Top Rank / 1 ^{er} rang	2 nd Rank / 2 ^e rang	3 rd Rank / 3 ^e rang	4 th Rank or Lower / 4 ^e rang ou rang inférieur
Acadia University	\$81,062	\$95,833	\$78,000	x	..b
Bishop's University	\$71,877	..b	\$82,231	x	x
Brandon University	\$88,097	..b	\$88,489	x	..b
Brock University	\$99,619	x	\$117,097	\$81,456	x
Cape Breton University	\$69,475	x	x	x	..a
Carleton University	\$105,122	\$121,568	\$96,610	\$73,196	..b
Concordia University	\$75,934	\$108,174	\$83,905	\$60,982	x
Dalhousie University	\$90,523	\$103,926	\$73,917	..b	x
Lakehead University	\$87,658	x	\$93,431	\$76,505	..b
Laurentian University	\$112,199	x	x	x	x
Lethbridge University	\$113,826	-	\$123,874	\$98,754	-
McMaster University	\$80,420	\$94,475	\$85,652	\$70,438	x
Memorial University of Newfoundland	\$81,652	\$109,818	\$96,238	\$75,608	\$60,839
Mount Allison University	\$97,058	x	\$91,931	x	..b
Mount Saint Vincent University	\$84,304	x	x	x	-
Nipissing University	\$68,886	x	x	..c	..c
Northern Ontario School of Medicine	\$65,641	..b	..b	\$65,641	..b
OCAD University	\$77,063	\$77,063	..a	..a	..a
Prince Edward Island University	\$78,630	x	\$83,264	x	x
Queen's University	\$96,897	\$113,065	\$97,948	\$78,083	x
Royal Military College of Canada	\$70,740	x	x	x	x
Royal Roads University	\$63,136	x	x	..a	..a
Ryerson University	\$89,592	..b	\$117,112	\$81,925	x
Saint Mary's University	\$82,739	\$94,259	\$68,338	-	-
Simon Fraser University	\$81,001	\$102,492	\$91,763	\$80,471	\$62,509
St. Francis Xavier University	\$80,613	x	\$97,124	\$76,555	\$56,295
Thompson Rivers University	\$75,701	\$75,701	..b	..b	..a
Trent University	\$123,672	\$137,122	\$101,254	..b	..b
Université de Moncton	\$76,414	\$104,757	\$69,860	\$56,810	..a
University of Alberta	\$96,522	x	\$117,344	\$79,718	..a
University of British Columbia	\$89,453	\$112,797	\$81,911	..c	..c
University of Calgary	\$91,265	\$107,456	\$84,049	\$71,285	\$51,300
University of Guelph	\$93,353	x	\$99,254	\$79,171	..a
University of Manitoba	\$89,456	\$120,986	\$91,153	\$71,687	-
University of New Brunswick	\$87,167	\$103,467	\$79,000	\$66,000	\$55,667
University of Northern BC	\$71,279	\$77,859	\$72,750	-	x
University of Regina	\$88,200	\$105,376	\$85,833	\$65,884	-
University of Saskatchewan	\$91,941	\$114,840	\$100,772	\$82,804	\$63,597
University of the Fraser Valley	\$77,404	\$77,404	..c	..c	..c
University of Toronto	\$95,828	\$120,284	\$95,640	\$67,810	\$60,795
University of Waterloo	\$76,846	\$95,756	\$88,344	\$77,721	\$67,461
University of Windsor	\$97,012	\$128,826	\$102,870	\$82,953	x
University of Winnipeg	\$70,882	x	\$77,413	\$56,397	..a
Western University	\$71,723	\$83,855	\$75,767	\$67,182	\$54,234
Wilfrid Laurier University	\$85,518	\$109,635	\$89,147	\$72,590	..b
York University	\$108,379	\$143,999	\$119,597	\$94,552	\$76,093
East / Est	\$84,929	\$103,689	\$83,359	\$72,070	\$58,511
Quebec / Québec	\$81,305	\$108,174	\$83,687	\$61,388	x
Ontario	\$91,714	\$115,978	\$95,371	\$73,816	\$62,487
West / Ouest	\$89,701	\$110,131	\$94,594	\$74,375	\$62,316
Canada	\$89,495	\$110,983	\$92,585	\$73,421	\$60,642

Source: CAUT Research / Section de recherche de l'ACPPU



2

Academic Staff Corps académique

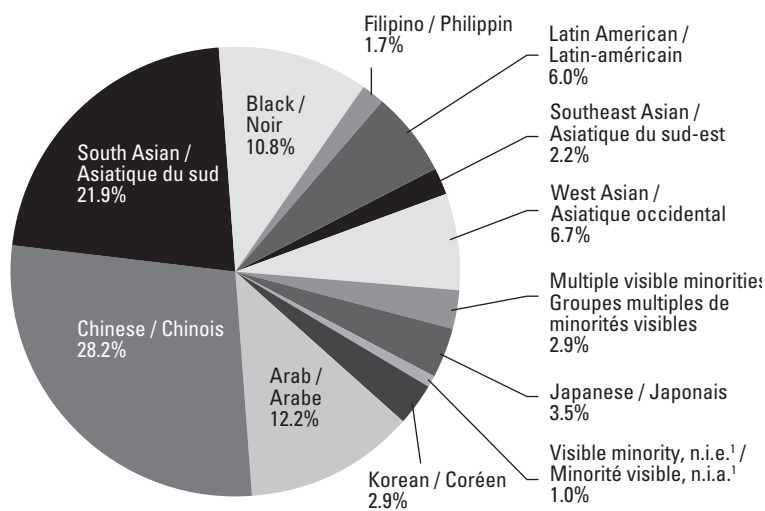
2.20 Visible Minority, Aboriginal and Other Background of University Teachers, 2006 Professeurs d'université de minorité visible, autochtones et d'autres origines, 2006

Aboriginal / Autochtone	1.0%
Black / Noir	1.6%
South Asian / Asiatique du sud	3.3%
Chinese / Chinois	4.2%
Korean / Coréen	0.4%
Japanese / Japonais	0.5%
Southeast Asian / Asiatique du sud-est	0.3%
Filipino / Philippin	0.2%
Arab / Arabe	1.8%
West Asian / Asiatique de l'ouest	1.0%
Latin American / Latino-américain	0.9%
Other / Autre	84.2%
Visible minority, n.i.e. ¹ / Minorité visible, n.i.a. ¹	0.1%
Multiple visible minority / Minorité visible multiple	0.4%

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

FIGURE 2.12

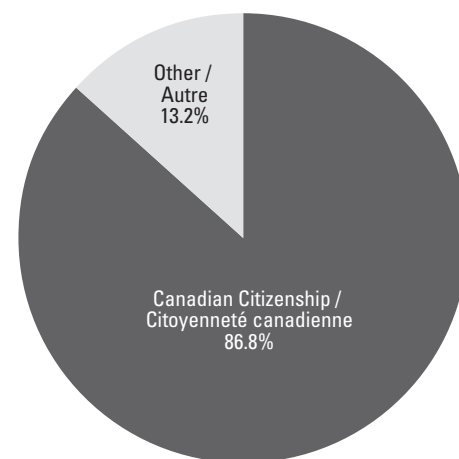
Visible Minority University Teachers by Group, 2006 / Professeurs d'université de minorité visible, par groupe, 2006



Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

FIGURE 2.13

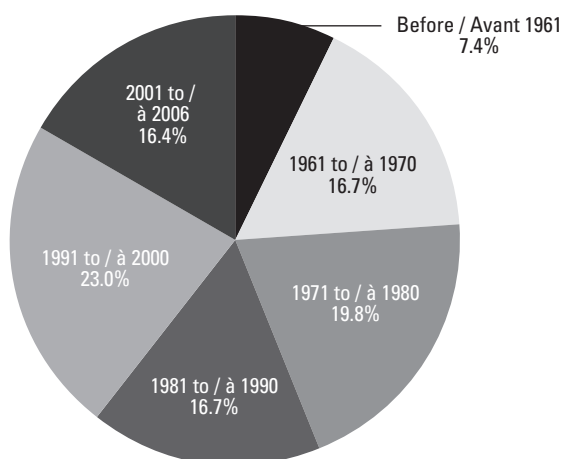
Citizenship of University Teachers, 2006 / Citoyenneté des professeurs d'université, 2006



Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

FIGURE 2.14

Period of Arrival of Immigrant University Teachers, 2006 / Période d'arrivée des professeurs universitaires immigrés, 2006



Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

2.21 Immigrant Status of Employed University Teachers Statut d'immigrant des professeurs d'université employés

	1996	2001	2006
Total – University Professors / Total – Professeurs d'université	45,960	43,765	56,115
Canadian-born / Nés au Canada	26,925	26,100	33,220
Immigrant / Immigrants	18,245	16,830	20,620
Immigrated before 1961 / Immigrés avant 1961	2,485	1,705	1,525
Immigrated 1961 to 1970 / Immigrés entre 1961 et 1970	6,090	4,335	3,445
Immigrated 1971 to 1980 / Immigrés entre 1971 et 1980	4,440	4,300	4,080
Immigrated 1981 to 1990 / Immigrés entre 1981 et 1990	3,435	3,245	3,445
Immigrated 1991 to 1995 / Immigrés entre 1991 et 1995	1,795	1,915	2,075
Immigrated 1996 to 2000 / Immigrés entre 1996 et 2000	–	1,330	2,670
Immigrated 2001 to 2006 / Immigrés entre 2001 et 2006	–	–	3,375
Non-permanent residents / Résidents non permanents	785	835	2,275
% Immigrants and non-permanent residents / % Immigrants et résidents non permanents	39.70%	38.50%	40.80%

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

2

Academic Staff Corps académique

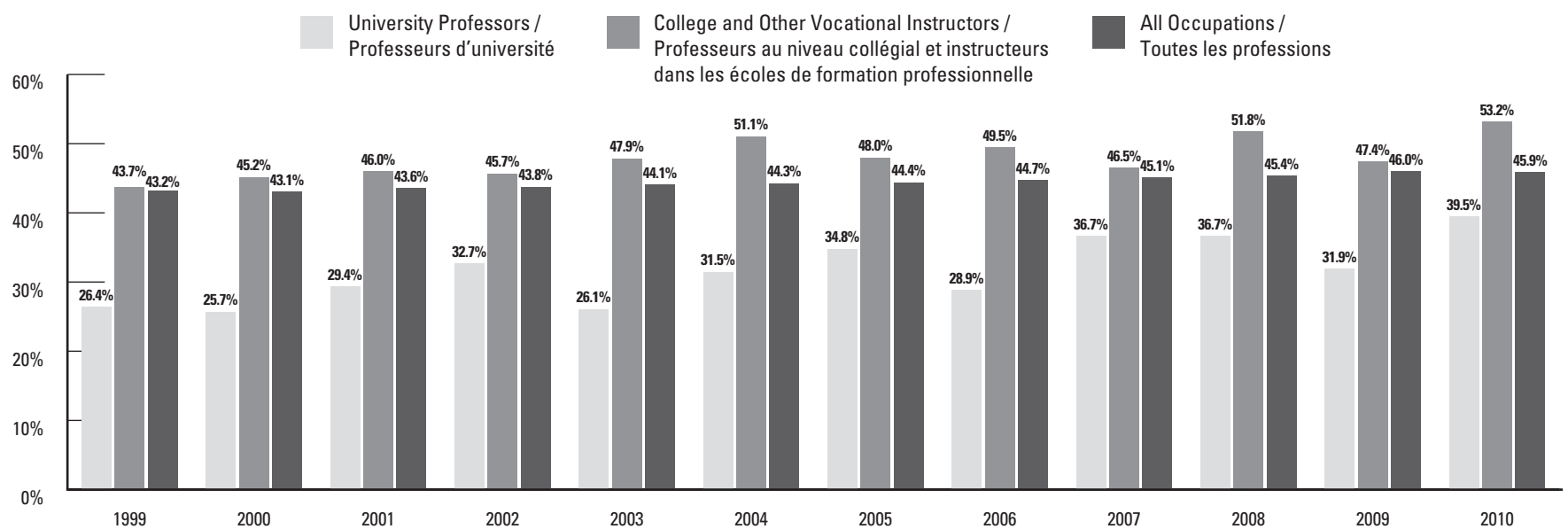
2.22

Labour Force Estimates of University Professors, College and Other Vocational Instructors, and All Occupations by Employment Status and Permanency
Estimations de la population active des professeurs d'université, du personnel enseignant des collèges et de cours professionnels, et de toutes les professions, selon la situation d'emploi et la permanence

Occupational Group / Groupe professionnel	Employed Workforce / Main d'œuvre employée	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
University Professors / Professeurs d'université	Permanent Full-time / Permanent, à temps plein	79.4%	74.4%	69.9%	75.7%	72.0%	65.6%	67.0%	68.1%	69.3%	68.1%	67.9%	65.0%
	Temporary Full-time / Temporaire, à temps plein	9.8%	10.3%	10.7%	11.9%	11.7%	15.3%	16.3%	13.6%	14.2%	13.7%	16.0%	17.0%
	Permanent Part-time / Permanent, à temps partiel	4.0%	3.0%	5.9%	2.6%	4.0%	3.9%	3.3%	4.8%	3.3%	5.6%	3.6%	2.9%
	Temporary Part-time / Temporaire, à temps partiel	6.8%	12.3%	13.5%	9.7%	12.3%	15.2%	13.4%	13.5%	13.3%	12.6%	12.5%	15.2%
College and Other Vocational Instructors / Enseignants au niveau collégial et autres instructeurs de programmes de perfectionnement	Permanent Full-time / Permanent, à temps plein	70.3%	70.7%	67.7%	64.1%	62.6%	65.7%	64.2%	68.1%	64.7%	64.5%	62.5%	63.4%
	Temporary Full-time / Temporaire, à temps plein	10.2%	11.0%	8.9%	9.2%	10.3%	11.4%	11.1%	12.2%	12.7%	11.3%	13.0%	10.2%
	Permanent Part-time / Permanent, à temps partiel	9.4%	8.7%	11.0%	13.4%	14.3%	11.5%	12.2%	8.3%	10.4%	11.7%	11.3%	10.7%
	Temporary Part-time / Temporaire, à temps partiel	10.1%	9.6%	12.4%	13.3%	12.8%	11.5%	12.4%	11.5%	12.3%	12.5%	13.1%	15.7%
All Occupations / Toutes les professions	Permanent Full-time / Permanent, à temps plein	75.0%	74.8%	74.7%	74.2%	74.2%	74.3%	74.2%	74.4%	74.3%	74.7%	73.9%	73.2%
	Temporary Full-time / Temporaire, à temps plein	7.3%	7.5%	7.5%	7.7%	7.4%	7.6%	7.9%	7.9%	7.8%	7.3%	7.5%	8.1%
	Permanent Part-time / Permanent, à temps partiel	13.0%	12.7%	12.5%	12.9%	13.3%	13.0%	12.6%	12.5%	12.7%	13.0%	13.5%	13.4%
	Temporary Part-time / Temporaire, à temps partiel	4.7%	4.9%	5.2%	5.3%	5.0%	5.1%	5.3%	5.2%	5.2%	4.9%	5.1%	5.3%

FIGURE 2.15

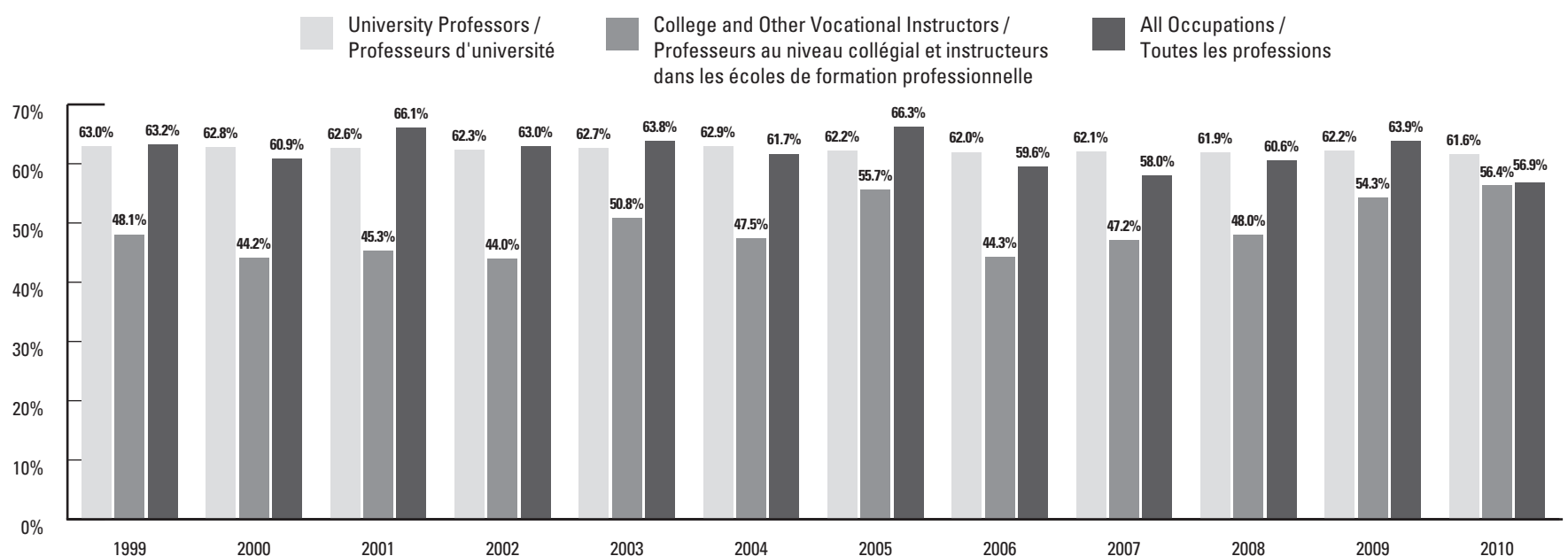
Women as a Share of the Full-time Permanent Workforce /
Pourcentage de femmes dans la main-d'œuvre permanente à temps plein, selon des groupes professionnels choisis



Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

FIGURE 2.16

Women as a Share of the Temporary Full-time and Temporary/Permanent Part-time Workforce /
Part relative des femmes dans la main-d'œuvre temporaire à temps plein et temporaire ou permanente à temps partiel



Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

3

Students Étudiants

HIGHLIGHTS

- In 2011, 202,974 Bachelor's and other undergraduate degrees, 47,778 Master's, and 5,961 Doctorates were awarded in Canada. 190,311 community college certificates and diplomas were awarded.
- The participation rate of 21-year-olds in university education grew from 12% in 1972–1973 to 31% in 2010–2011. The participation rate for youth aged 18–24 in university programs was 25% in 2010–2011, up from 18% in 1993–1994.
- In 2010–2011, 39% of undergraduates attended university in Ontario and 23% attended universities in Québec. 39% of all community college students in Canada were at Ontario colleges and 30% attended CEGEPs in Québec.
- Full-time university enrolment grew from 607,365 in 2000–2001 to 912,000 in 2010–2011, an increase of 49% over the decade. Part-time enrolment grew more modestly (34%) during the same period.
- In 2010–2011, 60% of all undergraduate enrolment was in the social sciences and humanities. Enrolments in the natural sciences and engineering comprised about one-fifth (21%).
- Women accounted for a majority of FTE students enrolled at the Bachelor's and other undergraduate degree (57%) and Master's (54%) program levels and 47% at the Ph.D. levels in 2010–2011. Women also accounted for a majority of FTE community college enrolments (54%) in 2010–2011.
- In 2010–2011, international students made up 7% of Bachelor's and other undergraduate degree program FTE enrolment, but 17% of Master's and 24% of Ph.D. programs.
- Among first-year undergraduate students surveyed in 2010, about 5% self-identified as aboriginal, 24% self-identified as a member of a visible minority group, and 9% of students self-identified as disabled.
- The cost of undergraduate tuition has grown markedly over the past twenty years, from an average of \$1,706 in 1991–1992 to \$5,581 in 2012–2013, an increase of

- over 225%. Tuition costs grew the fastest in Ontario (+295% in 2012–2013) and the slowest at Memorial University in Newfoundland (+72%). At \$7,180, Ontario also has the highest average tuition in the country. The average cost of undergraduate tuition in Newfoundland (\$2,649 in 2012–2013) remains the lowest in the country.
- In 2006, youth aged 18–24 with parents earning more than \$100,000 in pre-tax income were almost twice as likely (49%) to have been enrolled in university than those whose parents earning less than \$25,000 (28%).
- About half (49%) of full-time students aged 20–29 participated in the labour market in 2012, whether working part-time or full-time, or looking for work.
- Between 1990–1991 and 2010–2011, the number of full-time CSL recipients grew by 155% in Ontario and by 90% in British Columbia, while declining by 46% in Newfoundland, 28% in Saskatchewan and 26% in Manitoba.
- In 2010–2011, the average Canada Student Loan for full-time university students was \$5,238, \$4,471 for full-time college students and \$7,398 for full-time students at private institutions.

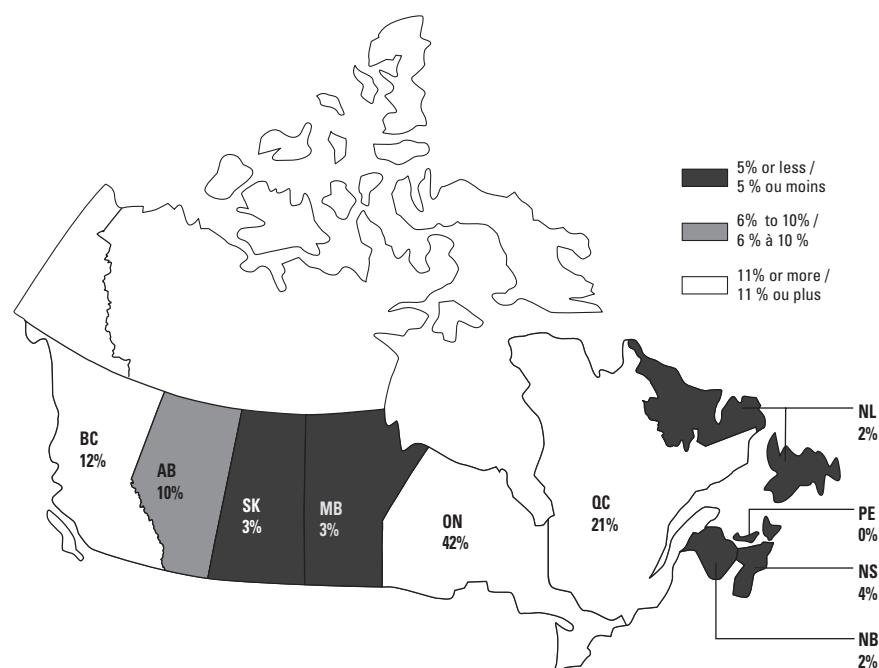
POINTS SAILLANTS

- En 2011, 202 974 baccalauréats, 47 778 maîtrises et 5 961 doctorats ont été octroyés au Canada. 190 311 certificats et diplômes au niveau du collège communautaire ont été octroyés.
- Le taux de participation aux études universitaires des adultes de 21 ans est passé de 12 % en 1972–1973 à 31 % en 2009–2010. Chez les jeunes de 18 à 24 ans, il était de 25 % en 2009–2010 contre 18 % en 1993–1994.
- En 2010–2011, 39 % des étudiantes et des étudiants avaient fréquenté une université établie en Ontario et 23 %, au Québec. Des étudiantes et des étudiants des collèges communautaires au Canada, 39 % avaient fréquenté des établissements de l'Ontario et 30 %, des Cégeps.
- L'effectif universitaire à temps plein est passé de 607 365 en 2000–2001, à 912 000 en 2010–2011, une hausse de 49 %. Pour la même période, l'effectif à temps partiel a connu une croissance plus faible (34 %).
- En 2010–2011, 60 % de l'effectif total du premier cycle visaient les programmes de sciences humaines et environ un cinquième (21 %), ceux de sciences de la nature et de génie.
- En 2010–2011, les étudiantes de l'effectif ETP étaient majoritaires au premier (57 %) et au deuxième (54 %) cycle et formaient 47 % des personnes qui étudiaient au troisième cycle. Les femmes représentaient également la majorité de l'effectif ETP des collèges communautaires (54 %).
- En 2010–2011, les étudiantes et les étudiants étrangers représentaient 7 % de l'effectif ETP des programmes de premier cycle, une proportion qui passait à 17 % et à 24 % respectivement aux deuxième et troisième cycles.
- En 2010, des étudiantes et étudiants de première année (premier cycle), environ 5 % ont dit être autochtones, 24 %, membres d'une minorité visible et 9 %, avoir un handicap.
- Au premier cycle, les droits de scolarité ont connu une forte hausse depuis 20 ans, passant, en moyenne, de 1706 \$ en 1991–1992 à 5 581 \$ en 2012–2013, une augmentation de plus de 225 %. C'est en Ontario que la croissance a été la plus marquée (+ 295 % en 2012–2013) et à la Memorial University à Terre-Neuve-et-Labrador qu'elle l'a été le moins (+ 72 %). C'est en Ontario que le coût moyen des études est le plus élevé au pays (7 180 \$). En moyenne au premier cycle les droits de scolarité à Terre-Neuve-et-Labrador demeurent les

- plus bas au pays (2 649 \$ en 2012–2013).
- En 2006, les jeunes de 18 à 24 ans dont les parents avaient un revenu brut supérieur à 100 000 \$ étaient près de deux fois plus susceptibles (49 %) de faire des études universitaires que ceux dont les parents gagnaient moins de 25 000 \$ (28 %).
- Près de la moitié (49 %) des étudiantes et des étudiants à temps plein âgés de 20 à 29 ans participaient à la population active en 2012, occupant un poste à temps plein ou à temps partiel, ou cherchant un emploi.
- De 1990–1991 à 2010–2011, le nombre de bénéficiaires de prêts d'études canadiens étudiant à temps plein a augmenté de 155 % en Ontario et de 90 % en Colombie-Britannique alors qu'il a baissé de 46 % à Terre-Neuve-et-Labrador, 28 % en Saskatchewan et 26 % au Manitoba.
- En 2010–2011, le montant moyen des prêts d'études canadiens versés à des étudiants universitaires à temps plein s'établit à 5 238 \$, à des étudiants de niveau collégial à temps plein, à 4 471 \$, et à des étudiants à temps plein des établissements privés, à 7 398 \$.

MAP / CARTE 3.1

Provincial Share of Total University FTE Enrolment, 2010–2011 /
Proportion provinciale des effectifs universitaires ETP totaux, 2010–2011



Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

3

Students Étudiants

3.1 Full-time and Part-time Community College Enrolment, 2010–2011 Effectif à temps plein et à temps partiel des collèges communautaires, 2010–2011

	NL	PE	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YT	NT	NU	CANADA
Full-time College Enrolment / Effectif collégial – Temps plein	6,771	2,652	9,606	6,981	193,068	201,936	9,945	9,672	37,371	41,904	87	363	225	520,584
% change 2000–2001 to 2009–2010 / Variation en % de 2000–2001 à 2010–2011	91.6%	94.7%	42.8%	36.8%	10.8%	41.7%	73.2%	139.7%	5.6%	–	–	–	–	18.6%
Part-time College Enrolment / Effectif collégial – Temps partiel	2,775	426	2,202	1,236	21,693	75,012	8,445	10,869	22,875	51,261	159	162	51	197,172
% change 2000–2001 to 2010–2011 / Variation en % de 2000–2001 à 2010–2011	392.0%	–	1029.2%	610.3%	-26.9%	531.4%	266.1%	3713.7%	80.8%	7.8%	–	–	–	85.7%

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

3.2 Full-time and Part-time University Enrolment, 2010–2011 Effectif à temps plein et à temps partiel des universités, 2010–2011

	NL	PE	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	CANADA
Full-time University Enrolment / Effectif universitaire – Temps plein	14,298	3,666	35,160	18,858	187,251	397,824	31,719	25,767	95,811	101,646	912,000
% change 2000–2001 to 2010–2011 / Variation en % de 2000–2001 à 2010–2011	6.2%	31.3%	13.8%	-1.2%	34.1%	63.9%	35.8%	5.7%	65.2%	91.8%	50.2%
Part-time University Enrolment / Effectif universitaire – Temps partiel	4,029	735	7,677	4,557	100,221	85,959	11,916	6,003	32,550	71,937	325,581
% change 2000–2001 to 2010–2011 / Variation en % de 2000–2001 à 2010–2011	50.7%	28.3%	-3.1%	-0.1%	6.6%	11.1%	38.8%	-21.3%	77.4%	225.0%	33.6%

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

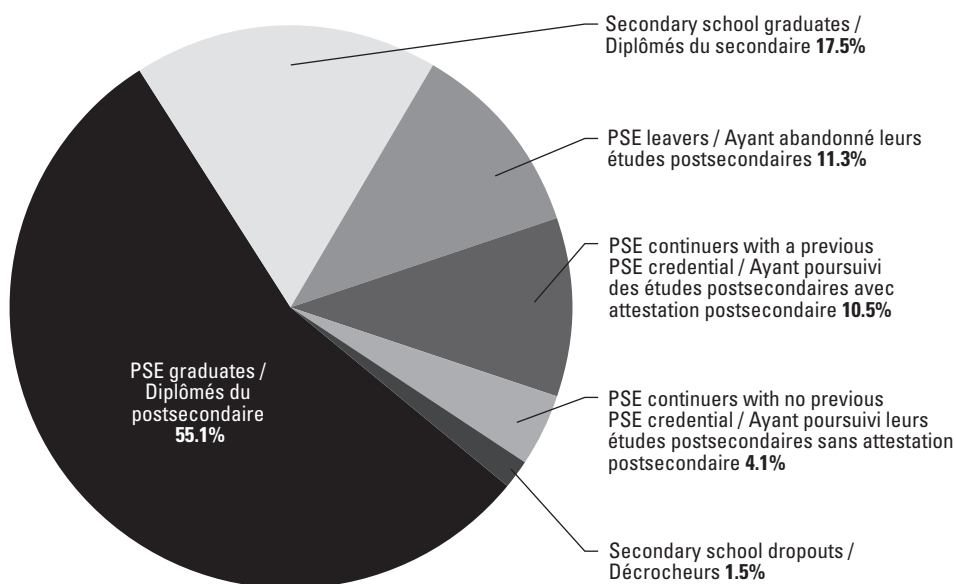
3.3 University and College Enrolment Effectif des universités et des collèges communautaires

	1999–2000	2000–2001	2001–2002	2002–2003	2003–2004	2004–2005	2005–2006	2006–2007	2007–2008	2008–2009	2009–2010	2010–2011
Full-time University Enrolment / Effectif universitaire – Temps plein	592,323	607,365	635,607	677,475	738,150	759,030	780,414	792,621	796,296	829,419	882,543	912,000
Part-time University Enrolment / Effectif universitaire – Temps partiel	254,712	243,789	251,637	258,915	255,561	262,467	269,646	274,146	276,609	285,375	321,231	325,581
University FTE Enrolment / Effectif ETP universitaire	665,098	677,019	707,503	751,451	811,167	834,021	857,456	870,948	875,327	910,955	974,323	1,005,023
Full-time College Enrolment / Effectif collégial – Temps plein	411,549	439,101	449,454	458,424	471,861	473,379	459,972	463,140	477,123	473,628	509,709	520,584
Part-time College Enrolment / Effectif collégial – Temps partiel	85,701	106,176	112,989	115,401	136,413	134,976	145,665	148,686	167,667	160,608	191,061	197,172
College FTE Enrolment / Effectif collégial ETP	436,035	469,437	481,737	491,396	510,836	511,944	501,591	505,622	525,028	519,516	564,298	576,919

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

FIGURE 3.1

Secondary and Post-secondary Achievement, Ages 26–28, December 2007 / Études secondaires et postsecondaires terminées, personnes de 26 à 28 ans, décembre 2007



Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

3 Students Étudiants

3.4 Community College FTE Enrolment by Program Type, 2010–2011 Effectif ETP des collèges communautaires par type de programme, 2010–2011

	NL	PE	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YT	NT	NU	CANADA
Career, Technical or Professional Training Program / Programme de formation technique ou professionnelle	6,797	2,300	8,295	5,985	98,459	188,404	9,120	5,319	29,716	34,988	132	409	240	390,171
Pre-university Program and Qualifying Program for Career, Technical or Pre-university / Programme préuniversitaire et programme préparatoire à la formation technique ou préuniversitaire	317	0	0	0	99,582	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	99,912
Post-Career, Technical or Professional Training Program / Programme de post-formation technique ou professionnelle	3	0	129	0	0	4,909	137	69	155	191	0	0	0	5,589
Undergraduate Program / Programme de 1 ^{er} cycle	0	0	0	0	0	10,337	462	0	6,630	11,039	0	0	0	28,468
Other / Autres	445	477	1,811	1,349	1,227	19,703	2,640	7,387	7,407	10,332	0	0	0	52,774
Total Community College FTE Enrolment / Effectif collégial ETP total	7,562	2,778	10,234	7,334	199,267	223,368	12,358	12,775	43,909	56,549	132	409	240	576,913

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

3.5 University FTE Enrolment by Program Type, 2010–2011 Effectif ETP des universités par type de programme, 2010–2011

	NL	PE	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	CANADA
Undergraduate Program / Programme de 1 ^{er} cycle	13,122	3,337	30,585	17,660	158,057	349,740	30,219	21,564	78,400	76,440	779,112
Master's and Other Graduate Degree Program / Programme d'études supérieures au 2 ^e cycle	1,590	231	4,064	1,329	35,059	37,087	2,690	2,518	9,721	12,697	106,991
Doctoral Program / Programme d'études supérieures au 3 ^e cycle	479	37	724	467	13,904	18,187	899	979	4,628	5,497	45,809
Other / Autres	259	268	1,980	711	8,870	17,370	1,314	2,413	12,360	27,566	73,101
Total University FTE Enrolment / Effectif universitaire ETP total	15,450	3,873	37,353	20,166	215,889	422,384	35,121	27,474	105,109	122,200	1,005,012

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

3.6 International Student Enrolment in Canada by Registration Status and Program Type Effectif d'étudiants étrangers par type d'inscription et par type de programme

	1999–2000	2000–2001	2001–2002	2002–2003	2003–2004	2004–2005	2005–2006	2006–2007	2007–2008	2008–2009	2009–2010	2010–2011
Full-time / Temps plein												
Undergraduate Program / Programme de 1 ^{er} cycle	17,280	19,476	23,385	28,479	34,788	37,941	40,458	40,845	41,898	43,203	47,565	51,927
Master's and Other Graduate Degree Program / Programme d'études supérieures au 2 ^e cycle	7,326	8,196	8,916	10,233	11,805	12,834	13,563	13,575	13,791	14,250	15,777	17,157
Doctoral Program / Programme d'études supérieures au 3 ^e cycle	4,359	4,425	4,728	5,481	6,708	7,350	7,764	7,755	8,085	8,610	9,837	11,088
Other / Autres	4,167	5,076	5,652	5,049	5,424	6,189	6,549	7,452	7,461	7,875	8,817	9,327
Total Enrolment / Effectif total	33,132	37,173	42,681	49,242	58,725	64,314	68,334	69,627	71,235	73,938	81,996	89,499
Part-time / Temps partiel												
Undergraduate Program / Programme de 1 ^{er} cycle	3,381	4,008	4,782	5,616	6,111	7,236	7,482	7,155	7,425	7,620	9,726	11,076
Master's and Other Graduate Degree Program / Programme d'études supérieures au 2 ^e cycle	1,449	2,061	2,727	2,448	2,484	2,289	2,190	2,121	2,202	1,743	2,076	2,076
Doctoral Program / Programme d'études supérieures au 3 ^e cycle	240	222	216	192	108	129	105	123	177	171	111	138
Other / Autres	2,235	2,262	2,256	2,532	2,754	2,508	2,766	2,808	2,598	3,612	3,942	4,500
Total Enrolment / Effectif total	7,305	8,553	9,981	10,788	11,457	12,162	12,543	12,207	12,402	13,146	15,855	17,790
FTE / ETP												
Undergraduate Program / Programme de 1 ^{er} cycle	18,246	20,621	24,751	30,084	36,534	40,008	42,596	42,889	44,019	45,380	50,344	55,092
Master's and Other Graduate Degree Program / Programme d'études supérieures au 2 ^e cycle	7,740	8,785	9,695	10,932	12,515	13,488	14,189	14,181	14,420	14,748	16,370	17,750
Doctoral Program / Programme d'études supérieures au 3 ^e cycle	4,428	4,488	4,790	5,536	6,739	7,387	7,794	7,790	8,136	8,659	9,869	11,127
Other / Autres	4,806	5,722	6,297	5,772	6,211	6,906	7,339	8,254	8,203	8,907	9,943	10,613
Total Enrolment / Effectif total	35,219	39,617	45,533	52,324	61,998	67,789	71,918	73,115	74,778	77,694	86,526	94,582

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

3.7 University Undergraduate Students, Selected Equity-Seeking Groups Étudiants de 1^{er} cycle, groupes d'équité choisis

	Aboriginal Persons / Autochtones	Visible Minorities / Minorités visibles	Persons with Disabilities / Personnes handicapées
Undergraduate Students / Étudiants de 1^{er} cycle			
2001–2002 Undergraduates / Étudiants de 1 ^{er} cycle, 2001–2002	3%	14%	5%
2004–2005 Undergraduates / Étudiants de 1 ^{er} cycle, 2004–2005	3%	16%	6%
2007–2008 Undergraduates / Étudiants de 1 ^{er} cycle, 2007–2008	3%	19%	8%
2010–2011 Undergraduates / Étudiants de 1 ^{er} cycle, 2010–2011	5%	24%	9%
First-Year Students / Étudiants de 1^{re} année			
2000–2001 First-Year Students / Étudiants de 1 ^{re} année, 2000–2001	3.3%	14.1%	5.1%
2003–2004 First-Year Students / Étudiants de 1 ^{re} année, 2003–2004	3%	16%	5%
2006–2007 First-Year Students / Étudiants de 1 ^{re} année, 2006–2007	3%	19%	6%
2009–2010 First-Year Students / Étudiants de 1 ^{re} année, 2009–2010	4%	25%	7%

Sources: CUSC

3

Students Étudiants

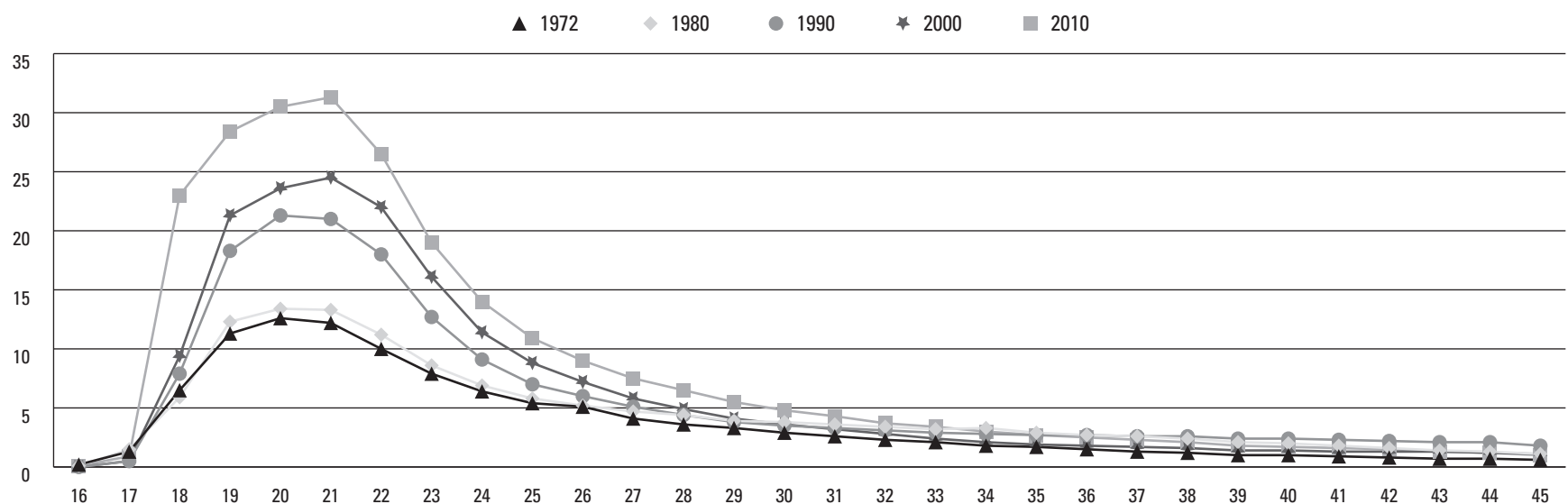
3.8 Community College FTE Enrolment by Field of Study and Sex, 2010–2011 Effectif ETP des collèges communautaires selon le domaine d'études et le sexe, 2010–2011

	NL	PE	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YT	NT	NU	CANADA
Agriculture, Natural Resources and Conservation / Agriculture, ressources naturelles et conservation														
% Female / % Femmes	54.2%	31.3%	25.6%	13.1%	41.9%	34.2%	33.0%	39.4%	39.1%	49.5%	--	--	--	37.7%
Total FTE / Total ETP	101	48	117	207	1,976	2,866	168	107	1,562	505	0	0	0	7,661
Architecture, Engineering and Related Technologies / Architecture, génie et technologies connexes														
% Female / % Femmes	19.8%	11.1%	11.2%	8.1%	15.4%	10.0%	10.3%	13.4%	16.2%	10.0%	20.4%	54.9%	0.0%	
Total FTE / Total ETP	2,634	377	2,728	1,672	12,077	32,748	1,603	2,342	7,020	6,504	23	22	21	69,772
Business, Management and Public Administration / Commerce, gestion et administration publique														
% Female / % Femmes	86.0%	39.8%	68.0%	68.3%	61.7%	54.9%	59.9%	72.0%	59.8%	59.4%	60.4%	76.8%	92.3%	58.2%
Total FTE / Total ETP	1,389	581	2,366	1,738	22,726	61,467	2,439	1,193	10,050	9,820	89	174	72	114,109
Education / Éducation														
% Female / % Femmes	--	63.1%	61.1%	100.0%	88.5%	83.9%	68.6%	85.6%	81.5%	64.9%	--	77.4%	90.0%	84.5%
Total FTE / Total ETP	0	56	31	9	6,129	4,112	429	72	940	599	0	68	30	12,469
Health, Parks, Recreation and Fitness / Santé, parcs, récréation et conditionnement physique														
% Female / % Femmes	87.1%	55.1%	92.3%	84.8%	81.1%	77.7%	84.9%	92.2%	82.5%	80.6%	--	91.7%	--	80.3%
Total FTE / Total ETP	580	456	943	890	23,457	29,307	1,903	1,866	8,370	6,546	0	108	0	74,434
Humanities / Sciences humaines														
% Female / % Femmes	54.6%	--	81.9%	42.0%	57.0%	52.1%	61.3%	72.7%	65.4%	56.2%	--	--	91.7%	56.7%
Total FTE / Total ETP	839	0	83	43	86,347	9,882	1,430	33	2,598	18,037	0	0	36	119,328
Mathematics, Computer and Information Sciences / Mathématiques, informatique et sciences de l'information														
% Female / % Femmes	15.7%	17.6%	24.9%	13.2%	15.0%	18.9%	29.0%	47.5%	21.9%	30.4%	43.6%	42.9%	--	18.5%
Total FTE / Total ETP	134	153	543	303	7,451	7,580	505	78	858	864	24	21	0	18,521
Personal, Protective and Transportation Services / Services personnels, de protection et de transport														
% Female / % Femmes	24.2%	43.2%	46.4%	40.3%	36.1%	38.8%	45.6%	32.5%	31.2%	47.2%	--	66.7%	--	38.0%
Total FTE / Total ETP	397	264	494	322	5,523	17,904	339	951	2,119	1,293	0	9	0	29,612
Physical and Life Sciences, and Technologies / Sciences physiques et de la vie, et technologies														
% Female / % Femmes	--	83.3%	--	47.4%	50.3%	45.8%	63.3%	65.9%	54.9%	45.3%	--	--	--	48.5%
Total FTE / Total ETP	0	18	0	114	1,587	2,231	68	53	300	173	0	0	0	4,551
Social and Behavioural Sciences, and Law / Sciences sociales et du comportement, et droit														
% Female / % Femmes	82.9%	79.2%	70.0%	76.6%	91.3%	74.3%	77.6%	86.0%	69.7%	71.6%	--	75.0%	93.7%	78.1%
Total FTE / Total ETP	123	72	313	183	8,586	20,851	906	243	2,423	2,273	0	12	27	36,007
Visual and Performing Arts, and Communications Technologies / Arts visuels et d'interprétation, et technologie des communications														
% Female / % Femmes	51.4%	61.5%	49.2%	59.4%	66.7%	56.2%	51.7%	73.3%	60.2%	57.7%	--	--	60.0%	60.4%
Total FTE / Total ETP	187	78	393	438	12,375	15,212	249	45	1,277	1,813	0	0	45	32,115
Other / Autres														
% Female / % Femmes	49.3%	--	62.3%	41.8%	50.5%	60.9%	59.1%	65.4%	60.0%	59.7%	--	--	--	57.3%
Total FTE / Total ETP	1,107	0	2,239	1,302	10,792	10,924	1,238	3,205	3,903	5,485	0	0	0	40,212
Total														
% Female / % Femmes	48.0%	42.9%	49.9%	45.4%	58.2%	51.0%	54.4%	54.5%	55.7%	54.8%	51.0%	78.5%	79.2%	54.3%
Total FTE / Total ETP ¹	7,557	2,489	10,164	7,278	199,270	218,343	12,055	12,724	43,897	56,495	135	413	237	571,097

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

FIGURE 3.2

University Participation Rate by Age, 1972–2010 / Taux de participation universitaire selon l'âge, 1972–2010



Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

3 Students Étudiants

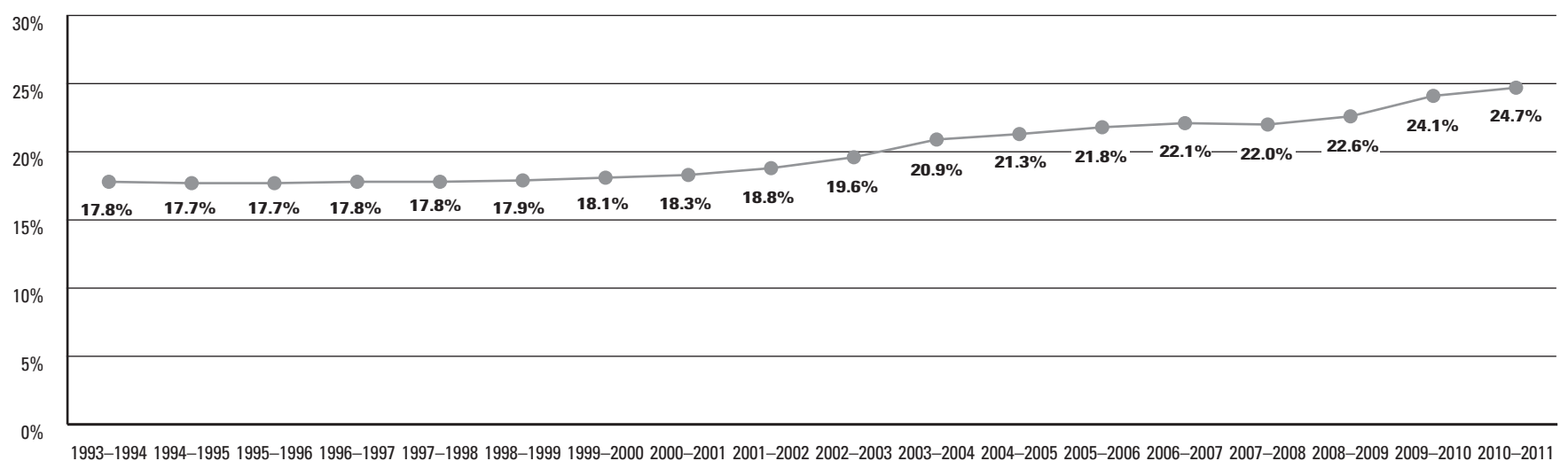
3.9 Undergraduate FTE Enrolment by Field of Study and Sex, 2010–2011 Effectif ETP au 1^{er} cycle selon le domaine d'études et le sexe, 2010–2011

	NL	PE	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	CANADA
Agriculture, Natural Resources and Conservation / Agriculture, ressources naturelles et conservation											
% Female / % Femmes	55.1%	--	61.3%	42.8%	61.1%	55.8%	45.0%	59.7%	60.4%	48.3%	56.0%
Total FTE / Total ETP	67	--	701	193	1,410	5,745	626	651	936	899	11,221
Architecture, Engineering and Related Technologies / Architecture, génie et technologies connexes											
% Female / % Femmes	24.0%	16.3%	22.0%	17.4%	21.2%	20.8%	26.2%	20.3%	21.4%	16.5%	56.0%
Total FTE / Total ETP	1,217	79	1,992	1,468	18,439	31,419	1,497	2,275	6,869	4,095	69,354
Business, Management and Public Administration / Commerce, gestion et administration publique											
% Female / % Femmes	60.9%	41.6%	44.3%	50.7%	55.8%	48.4%	53.9%	60.5%	51.2%	50.9%	51.3%
Total FTE / Total ETP	1,938	653	6,487	2,825	35,747	54,571	2,702	3,916	12,843	11,833	133,521
Education / Éducation											
% Female / % Femmes	82.9%	76.9%	74.8%	79.9%	77.5%	73.9%	73.8%	76.2%	77.9%	77.6%	76.4%
Total FTE / Total ETP	949	178	1,057	1,701	17,470	14,283	2,585	2,482	5,637	3,490	49,827
Health, Parks, Recreation and Fitness / Santé, parcs, récréation et conditionnement physique											
% Female / % Femmes	76.8%	88.1%	73.4%	76.5%	72.4%	69.0%	70.4%	70.4%	74.9%	70.6%	71.3%
Total FTE / Total ETP	1,901	536	4,530	2,637	17,921	39,935	3,378	3,083	11,114	7,204	92,239
Humanities / Sciences humaines											
% Female / % Femmes	58.0%	61.4%	59.7%	63.3%	61.5%	61.0%	58.0%	58.2%	60.2%	60.9%	60.5%
Total FTE / Total ETP	1,924	705	7,542	4,299	15,119	58,764	13,458	6,699	21,995	26,131	156,630
Mathematics, Computer and Information Sciences / Mathématiques, informatique et sciences de l'information											
% Female / % Femmes	32.8%	16.7%	23.8%	16.8%	23.1%	25.7%	28.8%	17.8%	25.8%	22.9%	24.9%
Total FTE / Total ETP	225	100	534	342	3,115	13,010	496	212	1,995	2,484	22,515
Personal, Protective and Transportation Services / Services personnels, de protection et de transport											
% Female / % Femmes	42.4%	--	--	--	40.6%	52.7%	58.4%	--	50.2%	48.5%	50.9%
Total FTE / Total ETP	79	0	7	--	388	1,971	297	--	499	438	3,683
Physical and Life Sciences, and Technologies / Sciences physiques et de la vie, et technologies											
% Female / % Femmes	58.8%	60.2%	62.7%	55.6%	56.1%	55.9%	52.6%	51.8%	53.5%	48.9%	55.1%
Total FTE / Total ETP	1,238	645	2,683	1,719	7,739	34,378	1,187	1,266	9,522	7,280	67,655
Social and Behavioural Sciences, and Law / Sciences sociales et du comportement, et droit											
% Female / % Femmes	66.1%	76.2%	68.7%	67.5%	65.1%	65.6%	67.2%	65.8%	65.7%	61.9%	65.4%
Total FTE / Total ETP	1,443	585	4,533	1,996	30,285	85,768	3,327	1,883	12,867	12,282	154,972
Visual and Performing Arts, and Communications Technologies / Arts visuels et d'interprétation, et technologie des communications											
% Female / % Femmes	65.4%	55.4%	68.5%	71.4%	60.1%	66.4%	64.8%	58.9%	65.3%	67.7%	65.1%
Total FTE / Total ETP	319	36	1,229	380	7,494	17,397	970	489	4,337	4,483	37,130
Other / Autres											
% Female / % Femmes	57.4%	70.5%	61.2%	59.7%	56.3%	60.8%	60.7%	52.5%	66.5%	62.6%	58.6%
Total FTE / Total ETP	2,077	81	977	750	10,592	4,248	882	673	115	3,181	23,560
Total											
% Female / % Femmes	60.3%	62.6%	58.0%	59.8%	57.9%	56.5%	59.1%	58.2%	58.4%	57.0%	57.4%
Total FTE / Total ETP ¹	13,376	3,602	32,273	18,312	165,718	361,495	31,405	23,631	88,728	83,802	822,314

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

FIGURE 3.3

University Participation Rates for Ages 18–24, Canada / Taux de participation à l'université des 18 à 24 ans, Canada



Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

3

Students Étudiants

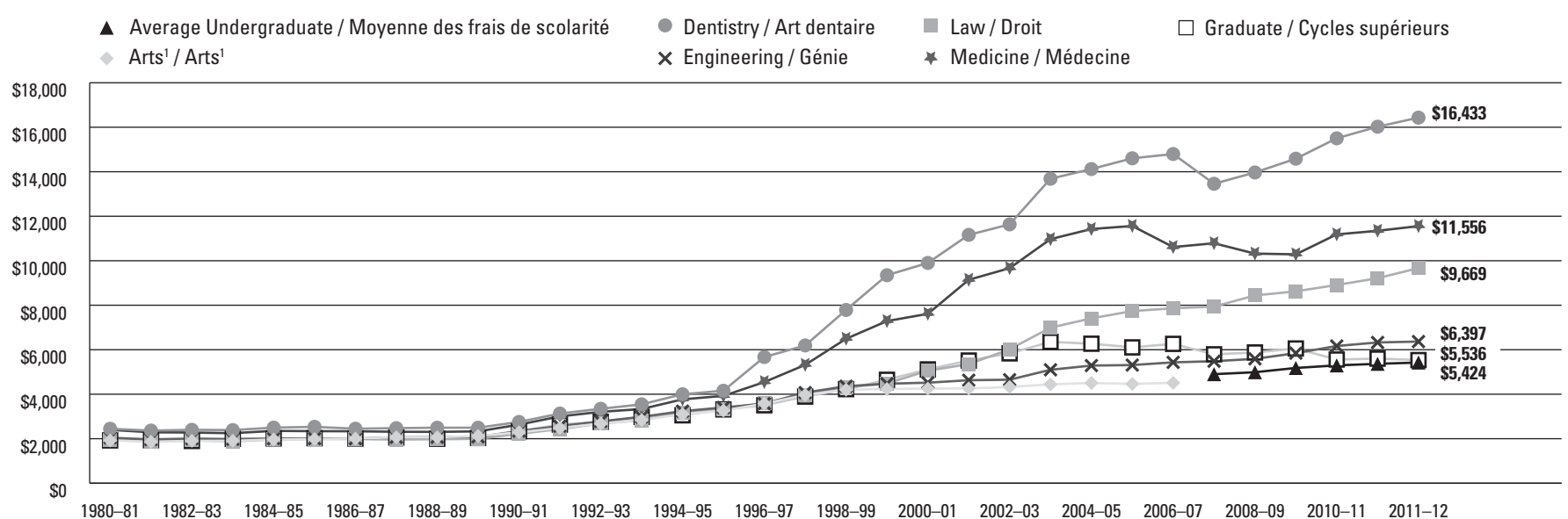
3.10 Master's and Other Graduate Degree FTE Enrolment by Field of Study and Sex, 2010–2011 Effectif ETP au 2^e cycle selon le domaine d'études et le sexe, 2010–2011

	NL	PE	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	CANADA
Agriculture, Natural Resources and Conservation / Agriculture, ressources naturelles et conservation											
% Female / % Femmes	61.8%	--	62.7%	37.8%	54.8%	59.8%	62.8%	55.3%	58.9%	58.8%	56.9%
Total FTE / Total ETP	56	0	160	74	918	908	184	163	285	502	3,251
Architecture, Engineering and Related Technologies / Architecture, génie et technologies connexes											
% Female / % Femmes	19.4%	--	23.8%	18.0%	28.1%	27.1%	37.4%	29.7%	28.3%	33.3%	27.9%
Total FTE / Total ETP	214	0	405	176	4,193	5,218	363	359	1,712	1,261	13,893
Business, Management and Public Administration / Commerce, gestion et administration publique											
% Female / % Femmes	55.3%	36.4%	48.6%	48.7%	50.1%	46.6%	68.7%	52.2%	43.9%	47.5%	47.6%
Total FTE / Total ETP	133	66	791	249	8,367	7,803	155	394	1,309	2,266	21,529
Education / Éducation											
% Female / % Femmes	75.1%	79.4%	77.0%	74.5%	73.6%	79.7%	69.6%	71.5%	70.2%	74.4%	72.3%
Total FTE / Total ETP	321	85	540	229	2,578	1,792	241	284	515	2,000	8,580
Health, Parks, Recreation and Fitness / Santé, parcs, récréation et conditionnement physique											
% Female / % Femmes	62.0%	72.4%	65.3%	70.6%	66.4%	65.0%	55.7%	71.7%	61.7%	75.6%	65.0%
Total FTE / Total ETP	238	25	1,060	101	6,532	7,540	857	422	3,118	1,383	21,275
Humanities / Sciences humaines											
% Female / % Femmes	47.4%	34.8%	52.7%	45.2%	56.4%	55.8%	59.3%	54.7%	57.4%	64.7%	56.0%
Total FTE / Total ETP	90	20	206	98	2,320	1,939	132	114	260	728	5,898
Mathematics, Computer and Information Sciences / Mathématiques, informatique et sciences de l'information											
% Female / % Femmes	26.2%	--	45.9%	21.0%	35.9%	43.6%	29.1%	27.8%	34.9%	36.0%	38.2%
Total FTE / Total ETP	60	0	220	75	1,384	1,954	85	129	472	716	5,096
Personal, Protective and Transportation Services / Services personnels, de protection et de transport											
% Female / % Femmes	--	--	--	--	47.4%	50.0%	--	80.6%	30.0%	31.3%	40.9%
Total FTE / Total ETP	0	0	0	0	16	37	0	13	30	70	165
Physical and Life Sciences, and Technologies / Sciences physiques et de la vie, et technologies											
% Female / % Femmes	54.0%	38.5%	52.5%	51.8%	50.8%	51.1%	51.2%	55.1%	49.2%	51.5%	49.9%
Total FTE / Total ETP	239	39	338	177	2,544	3,683	239	219	870	1,058	9,414
Social and Behavioural Sciences, and Law / Sciences sociales et du comportement, et droit											
% Female / % Femmes	68.7%	--	70.3%	62.8%	63.4%	64.7%	64.3%	71.7%	70.4%	64.7%	64.4%
Total FTE / Total ETP	218	0	317	126	4,711	5,006	245	355	846	1,833	13,650
Visual and Performing Arts, and Communications Technologies / Arts visuels et d'interprétation, et technologie des communications											
% Female / % Femmes	57.1%	--	50.0%	--	58.5%	62.4%	76.3%	46.2%	65.1%	54.3%	59.9%
Total FTE / Total ETP	21	0	30	0	1,248	932	76	39	274	383	3,004
Other / Autres											
% Female / % Femmes	--	--	61.3%	63.7%	56.3%	55.0%	47.1%	63.3%	56.5%	58.2%	54.7%
Total FTE / Total ETP	0	6	78	73	1,450	474	133	68	30	525	2,836
Total											
% Female / % Femmes	55.8%	56.7%	57.0%	50.8%	54.4%	53.2%	55.6%	56.8%	52.0%	57.5%	54.3%
Total FTE / Total ETP ¹	1,590	240	4,145	1,377	36,261	37,286	2,708	2,559	9,720	12,724	108,593

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

FIGURE 3.4

Average Annual Cost of University Tuition (\$ 2011) / Coût annuel moyen des droits universitaires (2011 \$)



Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

3 Students Étudiants

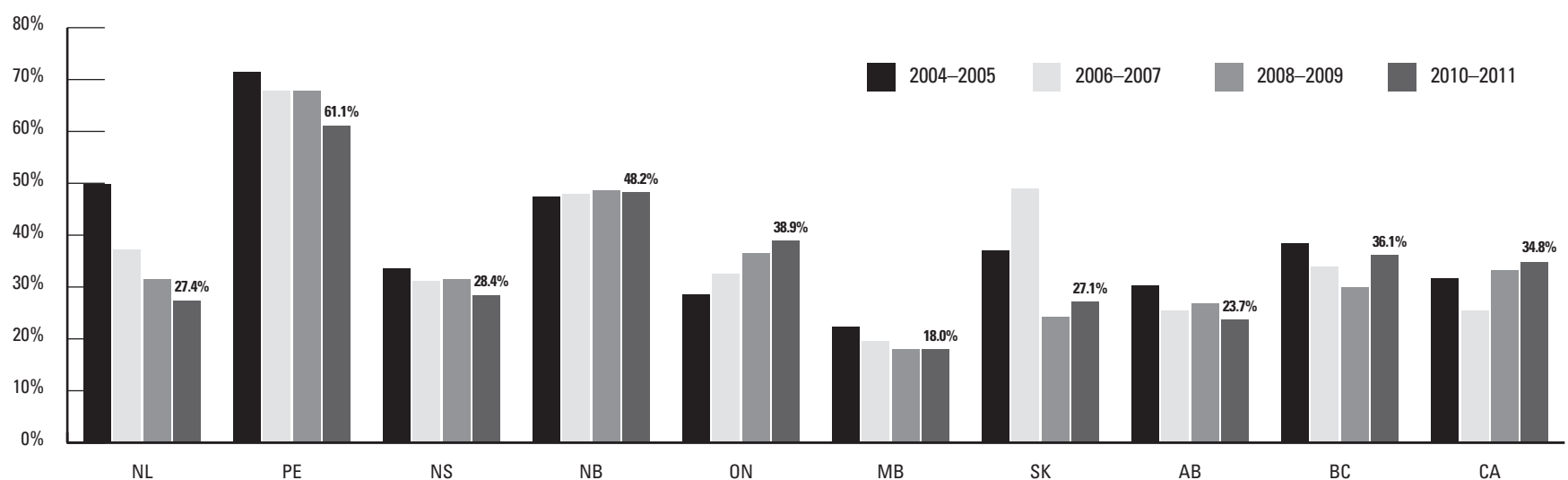
3.11 Doctoral FTE Enrolment by Field of Study and Sex, 2010–2011 Effectif ETP au 3^e cycle selon le domaine d'études et le sexe, 2010–2011

	NL	PE	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	CANADA
Agriculture, Natural Resources and Conservation / Agriculture, ressources naturelles et conservation											
% Female / % Femmes	--	--	--	24.1%	40.8%	50.3%	44.6%	41.9%	52.0%	42.4%	45.4%
Total FTE / Total ETP	--	0	6	25	346	384	76	93	205	276	1,415
Architecture, Engineering and Related Technologies / Architecture, génie et technologies connexes											
% Female / % Femmes	14.7%	--	24.2%	23.0%	23.3%	21.9%	14.4%	22.2%	21.1%	21.5%	22.0%
Total FTE / Total ETP	81	0	99	104	2,559	3,041	193	207	1,041	726	8,050
Business, Management and Public Administration / Commerce, gestion et administration publique											
% Female / % Femmes	42.9%	--	75.0%	--	45.7%	48.2%	57.1%	--	56.4%	47.1%	48.2%
Total FTE / Total ETP	21	0	15	0	716	667	42	9	140	153	1,757
Education / Éducation											
% Female / % Femmes	76.9%	--	--	73.6%	66.3%	74.0%	79.8%	61.1%	66.9%	67.2%	69.7%
Total FTE / Total ETP	17	--	0	45	699	1,055	53	64	370	568	2,872
Health, Parks, Recreation and Fitness / Santé, parcs, récréation et conditionnement physique											
% Female / % Femmes	55.3%	85.7%	100.0%	--	62.5%	64.1%	55.8%	57.6%	60.9%	62.6%	63.0%
Total FTE / Total ETP	44	15	21	0	749	1,602	41	99	543	313	3,432
Humanities / Sciences humaines											
% Female / % Femmes	50.0%	--	43.3%	46.1%	50.2%	48.0%	76.3%	57.8%	57.2%	46.6%	49.5%
Total FTE / Total ETP	24	0	92	66	1,371	2,555	67	47	365	348	4,936
Mathematics, Computer and Information Sciences / Mathématiques, informatique et sciences de l'information											
% Female / % Femmes	24.1%	--	28.6%	36.1%	23.3%	26.3%	33.3%	24.7%	25.3%	20.9%	25.1%
Total FTE / Total ETP	25	0	63	42	609	1,312	45	73	320	387	2,871
Personal, Protective and Transportation Services / Services personnels, de protection et de transport											
% Female / % Femmes	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0%
Total FTE / Total ETP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	--	12	0	12
Physical and Life Sciences, and Technologies / Sciences physiques et de la vie, et technologies											
% Female / % Femmes	36.5%	71.4%	32.5%	33.8%	45.9%	44.4%	45.7%	31.0%	40.0%	46.2%	44.0%
Total FTE / Total ETP	144	18	249	89	2,930	3,497	199	206	1,005	1,411	9,747
Social and Behavioural Sciences, and Law / Sciences sociales et du comportement, et droit											
% Female / % Femmes	66.7%	--	55.8%	77.6%	64.8%	59.8%	68.7%	70.4%	61.8%	59.4%	62.3%
Total FTE / Total ETP	102	0	104	71	3,445	3,687	185	162	546	1,014	9,312
Visual and Performing Arts, and Communications Technologies / Arts visuels et d'interprétation, et technologie des communications											
% Female / % Femmes	--	--	--	--	51.4%	57.9%	--	--	48.8%	50.8%	54.0%
Total FTE / Total ETP	9	0	0	0	474	440	0	0	37	136	1,095
Other / Autres											
% Female / % Femmes	--	--	63.4%	82.0%	53.1%	57.5%	70.6%	63.3%	64.7%	62.8%	57.2%
Total FTE / Total ETP	7	6	156	64	1,223	160	22	68	51	201	1,955
Total											
% Female / % Femmes	43.6%	73.2%	44.5%	48.7%	48.3%	47.1%	48.8%	43.7%	44.5%	47.3%	47.2%
Total FTE / Total ETP ¹	474	42	805	506	15,120	18,402	922	1,029	4,635	5,532	47,456

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

FIGURE 3.5

Full-time University Students Receiving a Canada Student Loan / Étudiants universitaires à temps plein ayant bénéficié d'un prêt d'études canadien



Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

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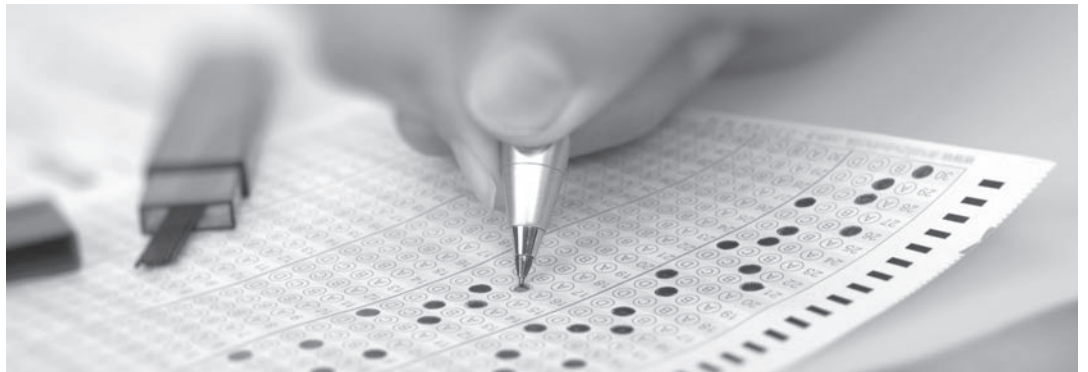
Students Étudiants

3.12

Secondary and Post-secondary Graduates, 2010–2011 Titres décernés au secondaire et au postsecondaire, 2010–2011

Level / Grades	Graduates / Diplômés
Secondary school / École secondaire	349,004
Community College / Collège communautaire	185,838
University / Université	261,696
Total	796,538

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada



3.13

Community College, Undergraduate and Graduate Qualifications Awarded, 2010–2011 Titres décernés au 1^{er} cycle et aux études supérieures, et aux collèges communautaires, 2010–2011

	NL	PE	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YT	NT	NU	CANADA
Community College Diplomas and Certificates / Diplômes et certificats de collèges communautaires	3,084	1,014	4,566	3,159	56,970	72,921	3,171	3,480	14,823	26,865	27	129	99	190,311
% of Canada / % du Canada	1.6%	0.5%	2.4%	1.7%	29.9%	38.3%	1.7%	1.8%	7.8%	14.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	
Bachelor and Other Undergraduate Degree / Baccalauréat et autres diplômes de 1 ^{er} cycle	2,691	642	7,440	4,365	51,663	82,890	6,444	4,560	18,069	24,204	0	0	0	202,974
% of Canada / % du Canada	1.3%	0.3%	3.7%	2.2%	25.5%	40.8%	3.2%	2.2%	8.9%	11.9%	--	--	--	
Master's and Other Graduate Degree / Maîtrise et autres diplômes de 2 ^e cycle	573	42	2,016	549	16,533	17,826	660	855	3,531	5,187	0	0	0	47,778
% of Canada / % du Canada	1.2%	0.1%	4.2%	1.1%	34.6%	37.3%	1.4%	1.8%	7.4%	10.9%	--	--	--	
Doctorate / Doctorat	72	9	111	60	1,695	2,415	108	126	654	711	0	0	0	5,961
% of Canada / % du Canada	1.2%	0.2%	1.9%	1.0%	28.4%	40.5%	1.8%	2.1%	11.0%	11.9%	--	--	--	

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

3.14

Community College Qualifications Awarded by Field of Study and Sex, 2010–2011 Diplômes décernés par les collèges communautaires selon le domaine d'études et le sexe, 2010–2011

	NL	PE	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YT	NT	NU	CANADA
Agriculture, Natural Resources and Conservation Total / Agriculture, ressources naturelles et conservation	60	531	60	84	495	1,065	84	45	624	255	0	0	0	3,300
Architecture, Engineering and Related Technologies / Architecture, génie et technologies connexes	1,473	42	1,461	1,149	3,636	10,548	936	1,101	3,354	5,301	12	9	--	29,025
Business, Management and Public Administration / Commerce, gestion et administration publique	444	177	897	642	8,244	20,682	696	603	3,366	4,440	9	81	51	40,326
Education / Éducation	0	0	60	0	1,419	1,371	72	87	252	927	0	--	--	4,197
Health, Parks, Recreation and Fitness / Santé, parcs, récréation et conditionnement physique	303	90	1,089	549	5,205	12,363	492	882	4,098	4,050	0	30	0	29,145
Humanities / Sciences humaines	81	0	21	39	26,892	3,390	84	0	135	891	0	0	0	31,530
Mathematics, Computer and Information Sciences / Mathématiques, informatique et sciences de l'information	51	0	135	105	1,875	2,613	183	72	366	546	--	0	0	5,952
Personal, Protective and Transportation Services / Services personnels, de protection et de transport	336	177	264	165	2,058	7,266	186	336	825	1,092	0	--	0	12,705
Physical and Life Sciences, and Technologies / Sciences physiques et de la vie, et technologies	0	0	0	18	483	693	27	15	84	63	0	0	0	1,386
Social and Behavioural Sciences, and Law / Sciences sociales et du comportement, et droit	63	0	159	210	3,318	8,349	240	171	834	1,260	0	--	27	14,631
Visual and Performing Arts, and Communications Technologies / Arts visuels et d'interprétation, et technologie des communications	51	0	180	153	3,285	4,386	78	30	540	741	0	0	--	9,447
Other / Autres	210	0	489	138	57	396	129	129	0	312	0	0	0	1,860
Total¹	3,090	1,014	4,830	3,252	56,964	73,671	3,207	3,471	14,472	20,610	27	129	99	184,839
	% Female / % Femmes													
Agriculture, Natural Resources and Conservation Total / Agriculture, ressources naturelles et conservation	45.0%	8.5%	25.0%	17.9%	42.4%	38.9%	32.1%	26.7%	47.1%	50.6%	--	--	--	36.0%
Architecture, Engineering and Related Technologies / Architecture, génie et technologies connexes	19.8%	0.0%	9.9%	6.8%	16.3%	12.3%	11.5%	10.6%	15.5%	10.1%	25.0%	100.0%	--	12.7%
Business, Management and Public Administration / Commerce, gestion et administration publique	85.1%	74.6%	76.3%	77.1%	63.1%	62.4%	68.1%	79.6%	68.4%	65.9%	100.0%	85.2%	88.2%	64.7%
Education / Éducation	--	--	50.0%	--	88.8%	90.4%	66.7%	89.7%	92.9%	68.0%	--	--	--	84.0%
Health, Parks, Recreation and Fitness / Santé, parcs, récréation et conditionnement physique	84.2%	50.0%	95.0%	86.9%	80.0%	82.4%	90.2%	86.7%	79.7%	84.9%	--	90.0%	--	82.7%
Humanities / Sciences humaines	77.8%	--	85.7%	61.5%	61.0%	58.1%	57.1%	--	71.1%	69.7%	--	--	--	61.0%
Mathematics, Computer and Information Sciences / Mathématiques, informatique et sciences de l'information	11.8%	--	35.6%	11.4%	14.9%	23.3%	42.6%	45.8%	25.4%	36.3%	--	--	--	22.8%
Personal, Protective and Transportation Services / Services personnels, de protection et de transport	31.3%	25.4%	61.4%	38.2%	32.1%	43.8%	37.1%	45.5%	34.2%	55.2%	--	--	--	41.9%
Physical and Life Sciences, and Technologies / Sciences physiques et de la vie, et technologies	--	--	--	83.3%	46.0%	51.5%	77.8%	80.0%	60.7%	52.4%	--	--	--	51.3%
Social and Behavioural Sciences, and Law / Sciences sociales et du comportement, et droit	85.7%	--	73.6%	87.1%	91.0%	77.3%	87.5%	87.7%	84.5%	79.0%	--	--	88.9%	81.4%
Visual and Performing Arts, and Communications Technologies / Arts visuels et d'interprétation, et technologie des communications	47.1%	--	48.3%	70.6%	64.8%	56.7%	42.3%	60.0%	60.6%	66.0%	--	--	--	60.4%
Other / Autres	68.6%	--	69.9%	58.7%	47.4%	37.9%	62.8%	81.4%	--	58.7%	--	--	--	59.8%
Total¹	43.9%	26.0%	55.8%	47.6%	60.0%	56.5%	51.4%	55.4%	56.4%	54.2%	44.4%	86.0%	84.8%	56.7%

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

3 Students Étudiants

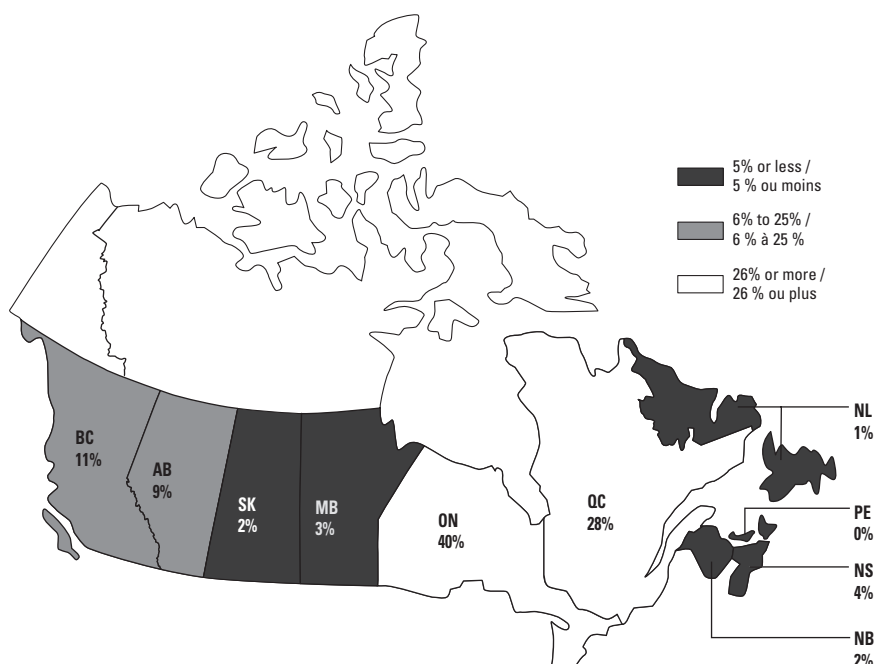
3.15 Bachelor and Other Undergraduate Degrees Awarded by Field of Study and Sex, 2010–2011 Baccalauréat et autres diplômes de 1^{er} cycle, selon le domaine d'études et le sexe, 2010–2011

	NL	PE	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	CANADA
Degrees Awarded / Diplômes conférés											
Agriculture, Natural Resources and Conservation Total / Agriculture, ressources naturelles et conservation	258	18	708	273	3,768	5,628	345	345	1,212	1,092	13,650
Architecture, Engineering and Related Technologies / Architecture, génie et technologies connexes	6	--	150	45	474	1,068	219	156	216	273	2,607
Business, Management and Public Administration / Commerce, gestion et administration publique	450	117	1,461	909	17,703	11,658	822	843	3,585	3,873	41,421
Education / Éducation	516	78	543	693	4,290	9,552	927	717	2,067	2,700	22,080
Health, Parks, Recreation and Fitness / Santé, parcs, récréation et conditionnement physique	426	123	1,074	759	5,448	9,672	927	789	3,066	2,205	24,489
Humanities / Sciences humaines	276	72	747	459	3,915	9,765	954	546	1,389	3,120	21,246
Mathematics, Computer and Information Sciences / Mathématiques, informatique et sciences de l'information	51	15	147	81	1,038	2,259	120	72	339	705	4,830
Personal, Protective and Transportation Services / Services personnels, de protection et de transport	15	--	--	--	165	366	75	--	102	99	825
Physical and Life Sciences, and Technologies / Sciences physiques et de la vie, et technologies	276	75	696	252	1,863	6,855	354	291	1,530	1,716	13,905
Social and Behavioural Sciences, and Law / Sciences sociales et du comportement, et droit	357	141	1,467	789	9,594	20,751	1,368	693	2,961	5,082	43,200
Visual and Performing Arts, and Communications Technologies / Arts visuels et d'interprétation, et technologie des communications	69	6	276	60	2,073	3,330	252	102	783	1,122	8,073
Other / Autres	--	--	108	45	1,341	390	12	--	18	51	1,968
Total	2,694	645	7,377	4,368	51,672	81,285	6,381	4,557	17,268	22,041	198,288
% Female / % Femmes											
Agriculture, Natural Resources and Conservation Total / Agriculture, ressources naturelles et conservation	50.0%	--	56.0%	33.3%	61.4%	55.9%	46.6%	50.0%	65.3%	51.6%	55.7%
Architecture, Engineering and Related Technologies / Architecture, génie et technologies connexes	--	16.7%	23.7%	13.2%	21.4%	20.6%	22.6%	17.4%	22.5%	19.2%	21.0%
Business, Management and Public Administration / Commerce, gestion et administration publique	60.0%	53.8%	49.7%	54.8%	55.0%	52.2%	53.6%	63.7%	56.1%	55.0%	54.3%
Education / Éducation	75.0%	76.9%	72.9%	77.9%	79.7%	72.2%	74.1%	73.6%	76.1%	78.3%	75.2%
Health, Parks, Recreation and Fitness / Santé, parcs, récréation et conditionnement physique	79.6%	85.4%	76.3%	81.8%	77.4%	73.5%	74.8%	77.2%	80.0%	75.9%	76.1%
Humanities / Sciences humaines	72.8%	66.7%	63.9%	68.6%	64.4%	65.6%	65.1%	56.0%	62.9%	65.3%	65.0%
Mathematics, Computer and Information Sciences / Mathématiques, informatique et sciences de l'information	47.1%	0.0%	30.6%	14.8%	23.7%	27.5%	20.0%	16.7%	25.7%	23.8%	25.7%
Personal, Protective and Transportation Services / Services personnels, de protection et de transport	80.0%	--	--	--	41.8%	58.2%	52.0%	--	47.1%	54.5%	52.7%
Physical and Life Sciences, and Technologies / Sciences physiques et de la vie, et technologies	58.7%	60.0%	61.6%	54.8%	57.6%	57.9%	59.3%	57.7%	56.5%	57.2%	57.8%
Social and Behavioural Sciences, and Law / Sciences sociales et du comportement, et droit	68.1%	78.7%	68.5%	70.3%	69.0%	66.9%	62.3%	66.2%	66.0%	63.7%	67.0%
Visual and Performing Arts, and Communications Technologies / Arts visuels et d'interprétation, et technologie des communications	65.2%	--	59.8%	65.0%	63.8%	68.7%	64.3%	58.8%	67.4%	66.0%	66.3%
Other / Autres	--	--	55.6%	80.0%	71.4%	53.1%	--	--	66.7%	64.7%	66.8%
Total	65.1%	68.4%	59.3%	64.4%	60.6%	60.8%	61.4%	61.9%	62.6%	61.3%	61.1%

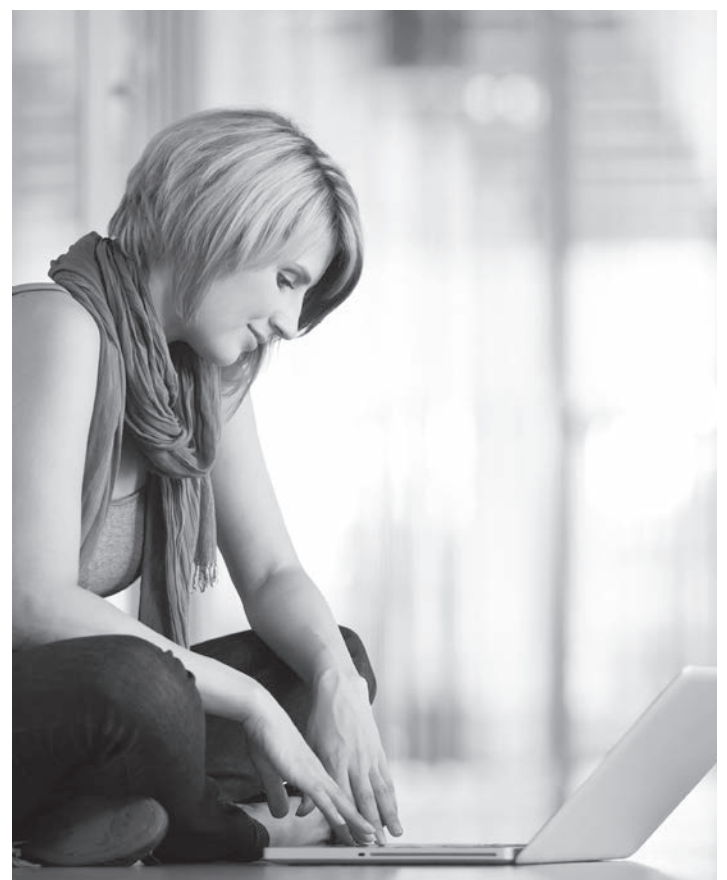
Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

MAP / CARTE 3.2

Degrees Awarded, 2010–2011 / Diplômes conférés, 2010–2011



Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada



3

Students Étudiants

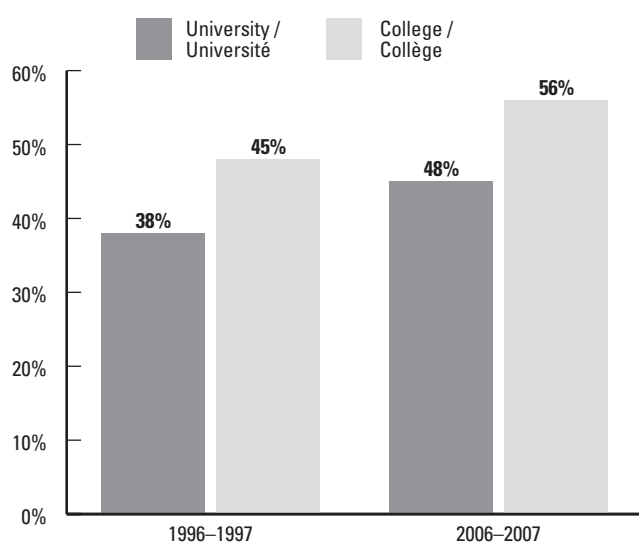
3.16 Master's and Other Graduate Degrees Awarded by Field of Study and Sex, 2010–2011 Diplômes de 2^e cycle, selon le domaine d'études et le sexe, 2010–2011

	NL	PE	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	CANADA
Degrees Awarded / Diplômes conférés											
Agriculture, Natural Resources and Conservation Total / Agriculture, ressources naturelles et conservation	18	--	51	30	453	456	57	42	90	174	1,368
Architecture, Engineering and Related Technologies / Architecture, génie et technologies connexes	60	--	165	66	1,485	2,289	111	87	489	360	5,115
Business, Management and Public Administration / Commerce, gestion et administration publique	69	--	435	129	6,321	4,959	51	228	831	1,716	14,733
Education / Éducation	204	27	699	177	1,614	1,344	117	171	435	933	5,715
Health, Parks, Recreation and Fitness / Santé, parcs, récréation et conditionnement physique	48	9	204	27	1,773	2,022	105	90	699	438	5,409
Humanities / Sciences humaines	39	--	93	21	783	1,176	33	42	87	216	2,493
Mathematics, Computer and Information Sciences / Mathématiques, informatique et sciences de l'information	12	--	81	27	561	1,044	18	33	174	243	2,193
Personal, Protective and Transportation Services / Services personnels, de protection et de transport	--	--	--	--	9	24	--	--	6	39	75
Physical and Life Sciences, and Technologies / Sciences physiques et de la vie, et technologies	54	6	102	36	972	1,254	45	57	225	243	2,994
Social and Behavioural Sciences, and Law / Sciences sociales et du comportement, et droit	57	--	153	33	2,055	2,598	72	93	414	687	6,162
Visual and Performing Arts, and Communications Technologies / Arts visuels et d'interprétation, et technologie des communications	9	--	24	--	498	465	15	9	63	99	1,179
Other / Autres	--	--	--	6	12	192	39	--	15	39	312
Total	573	42	2,010	552	16,536	17,820	660	855	3,528	5,184	47,757
% Female / % Femmes											
Agriculture, Natural Resources and Conservation Total / Agriculture, ressources naturelles et conservation	50.0%	--	70.6%	50.0%	56.3%	62.5%	68.4%	57.1%	50.0%	58.6%	59.2%
Architecture, Engineering and Related Technologies / Architecture, génie et technologies connexes	40.0%	--	30.9%	27.3%	31.7%	27.0%	37.8%	20.7%	22.1%	31.7%	28.6%
Business, Management and Public Administration / Commerce, gestion et administration publique	56.5%	--	48.3%	41.9%	47.8%	48.0%	58.8%	59.2%	45.5%	47.0%	47.9%
Education / Éducation	72.1%	66.7%	76.8%	72.9%	73.8%	76.1%	66.7%	61.4%	71.0%	74.3%	74.0%
Health, Parks, Recreation and Fitness / Santé, parcs, récréation et conditionnement physique	62.5%	--	77.9%	77.8%	74.3%	78.3%	77.1%	73.3%	81.5%	78.1%	77.2%
Humanities / Sciences humaines	46.2%	--	61.3%	28.6%	61.3%	57.1%	54.5%	42.9%	55.2%	63.9%	58.5%
Mathematics, Computer and Information Sciences / Mathématiques, informatique et sciences de l'information	25.0%	--	51.9%	22.2%	38.0%	42.5%	16.7%	45.5%	37.9%	49.4%	41.6%
Personal, Protective and Transportation Services / Services personnels, de protection et de transport	--	--	--	--	--	50.0%	--	--	--	23.1%	32.0%
Physical and Life Sciences, and Technologies / Sciences physiques et de la vie, et technologies	44.4%	50.0%	52.9%	50.0%	54.6%	56.5%	53.3%	52.6%	46.7%	59.3%	54.8%
Social and Behavioural Sciences, and Law / Sciences sociales et du comportement, et droit	68.4%	--	68.6%	81.8%	67.0%	62.6%	70.8%	71.0%	71.7%	64.2%	65.4%
Visual and Performing Arts, and Communications Technologies / Arts visuels et d'interprétation, et technologie des communications	--	--	62.5%	--	61.4%	71.0%	80.0%	33.3%	66.7%	63.6%	65.9%
Other / Autres	--	--	--	--	--	62.5%	38.5%	--	60.0%	84.6%	59.6%
Total	60.2%	71.4%	63.1%	54.9%	55.5%	55.0%	60.5%	57.5%	56.1%	58.0%	56.1%

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

FIGURE 3.6

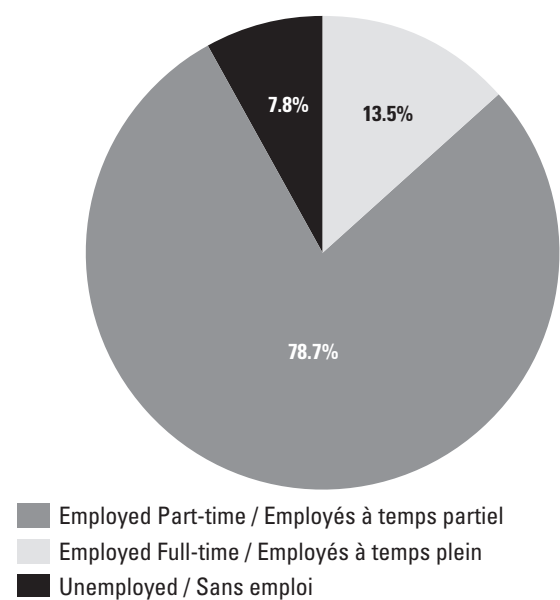
Proportion of 20 Year Old Students Who are Working /
Proportion d'étudiants et d'étudiantes âgés de 20 ans qui occupent un emploi



Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

FIGURE 3.7

Full-time Students in the Labour Force, Ages 20–29, 2012 /
Étudiants et étudiantes à temps plein à la vie active, âgés de 20 à 29 ans, 2012



Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

3 Students Étudiants

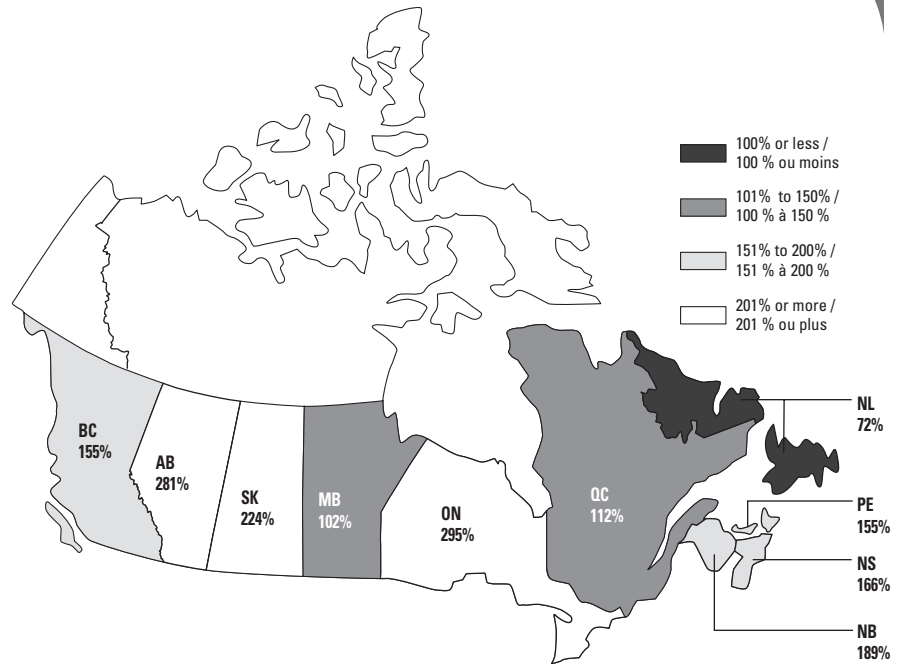
3.17 Doctorates Awarded by Field of Study and Sex, 2009–2010 Doctots, selon le domaine d'études et le sexe, 2009–2010

Field of Study / Le domaine d'études	Major Discipline / Discipline principale	Total	% Female / % Femmes	
Agriculture, Natural Resources and Conservation Total / Agriculture, ressources naturelles et conservation	Agriculture, Agriculture Operations and Related Sciences / Agriculture, exploitation agricole et sciences connexes	90	46.7%	
	Natural Resources and Conservation / Ressources naturelles et conservation	108	38.9%	
	Total	198	42.4%	
Architecture, Engineering and Related Technologies / Architecture, génie et technologies connexes	Architecture and Related Services / Architecture et services connexes	18	66.7%	
	Engineering / Génie	1,089	19.0%	
	Total	1,107	19.8%	
Business, Management and Public Administration / Commerce, gestion et administration publique	Public Administration and Social Service Professions / Administration publique et professions en services sociaux	36	58.3%	
	Business, Management, Marketing and Related Support Services / Commerce, gestion, marketing et services de soutien connexes	174	43.1%	
	Total	210	45.7%	
Education / Éducation	Education / Éducation	372	62.9%	
	Total	373	162.9%	
Health, Parks, Recreation and Fitness / Santé, parcs, récréation et conditionnement physique	Parks, Recreation, Leisure and Fitness Studies / Études des parcs, de la récréologie, des loisirs et du conditionnement physique	75	52.0%	
	Health Professions and Related Clinical Sciences / Professions dans le domaine de la santé et sciences cliniques connexes	435	62.1%	
	Total	507	60.9%	
Humanities / Sciences humaines	Aboriginal and Foreign Languages, Literatures and Linguistics / Linguistique, langues et littératures autochtones et étrangères	69	65.2%	
	English Language and Literature / Letters / Langue et littérature / Lettres anglaises	105	65.7%	
	Liberal Arts and Sciences, General Studies and Humanities / Arts libéraux et sciences, études générales et lettres et sciences humaines	6	100.0%	
	Philosophy and Religious Studies / Philosophie et études religieuses	90	40.0%	
	Theology and Religious Vocations / Théologie et vocations religieuses	30	40.0%	
	History / Histoire	87	48.3%	
	French Language and Literature / Lettres / Langue et littérature / Lettres françaises	48	62.5%	
	Total	444	56.1%	
	Mathematics, Computer and Information Sciences / Mathématiques, informatique et sciences de l'information	Computer and Information Sciences and Support Services / Informatique, sciences de l'information et services de soutien connexes	234	24.4%
		Library Science / Bibliothéconomie	9	--
Mathematics and Statistics / Mathématiques et statistique		162	22.2%	
Total		405	23.7%	
Personal, Protective and Transportation Services / Services personnels, de protection et de transport	Transportation and Materials Moving / Transport de personnes et de matériel	--	--	
	Total	--	--	
Physical and Life Sciences, and Technologies / Sciences physiques et de la vie, et technologies	Biological and Biomedical Sciences / Sciences biologiques et biomédicales	909	49.8%	
	Multidisciplinary / Interdisciplinary Studies / Études multidisciplinaires / interdisciplinaires	75	60.0%	
	Physical Sciences / Sciences physiques	603	31.3%	
	Total	1,584	43.4%	
Social and Behavioural Sciences, and Law / Sciences sociales et du comportement, et droit	Area, Ethnic, Cultural and Gender Studies / Études régionales, ethniques et culturelles et études comparatives selon le sexe	36	83.3%	
	Communication, Journalism and Related Programs / Communications, journalisme et programmes connexes	48	50.0%	
	Family and Consumer Sciences / Human Sciences / Sciences de la famille et de la consommation / Sciences humaines	9	100.0%	
	Legal Professions and Studies / Droit, professions connexes et études du droit	48	56.3%	
	Multidisciplinary / Interdisciplinary Studies / Études multidisciplinaires / interdisciplinaires	9	33.3%	
	Psychology / Psychologie	453	74.8%	
	Social Sciences / Sciences sociales	396	46.2%	
	Total	999	61.6%	
	Visual and Performing Arts, and Communications Technologies / Arts visuels et d'interprétation, et technologie des communications	Visual and Performing Arts, and Communications Technologies / Arts visuels et d'interprétation, et technologie des communications	96	56.3%
		Total	96	56.3%
Other / Autres	Multidisciplinary / Interdisciplinary Studies / Études multidisciplinaires / interdisciplinaires	39	53.8%	
	Total	36	58.3%	
Total		5,961	44.7%	

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

MAP / CARTE 3.3

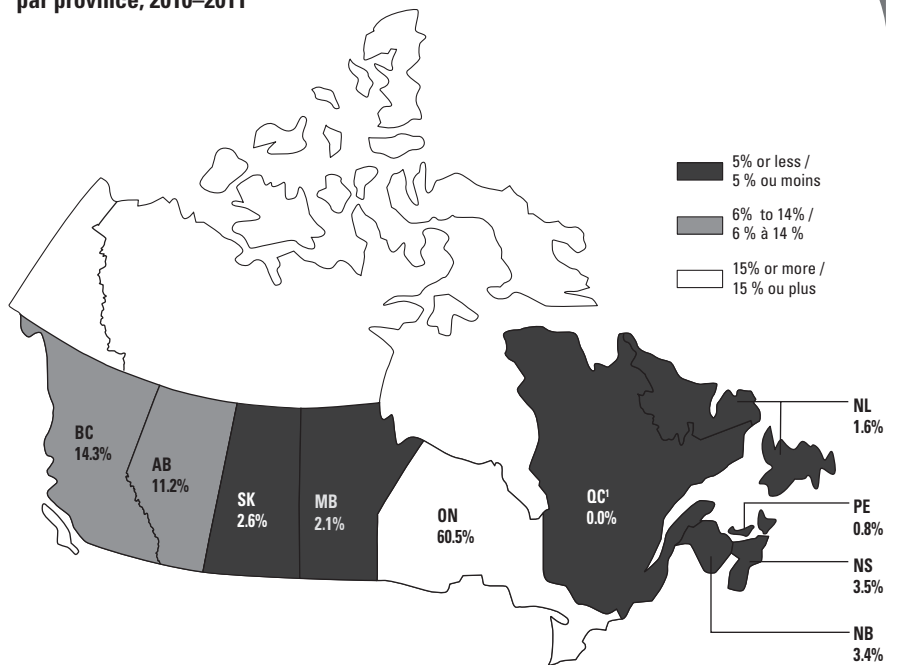
Average Undergraduate Tuition Fee Increases, 1991–1992 to 2012–2013 / Hausse des frais de scolarité moyens de 1^{er} cycle, 1991–1992 à 2012–2013



Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

MAP / CARTE 3.4

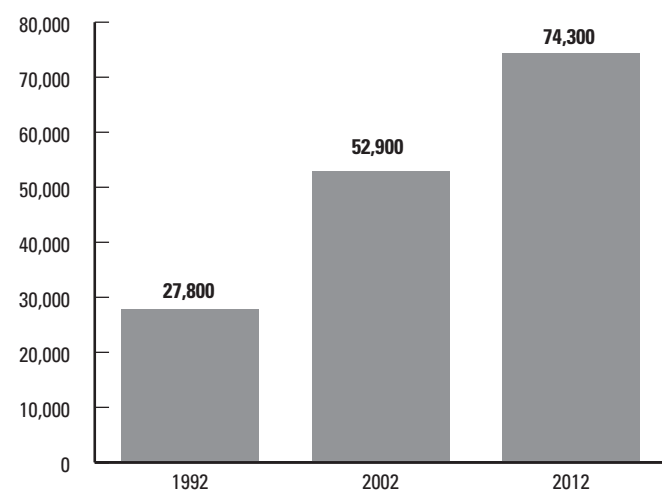
Percent of Canada Student Loan Recipients by Province, 2010–2011 / Pourcentage des bénéficiaires du Programme canadien de prêts aux étudiants par province, 2010–2011



Source: HRSDC / RHDC

FIGURE 3.8

Full-time Students Who Are Also Full-time Employees, Ages 20–29 / Étudiants et étudiantes à temps plein employés à temps plein, âgés de 20 à 29 ans



Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

3

Students Étudiants

3.18

Participation Rate of Youth Aged 18–24 in Post-secondary Education by Annual Parental Income and Parental Educational Attainment, 2006¹ Proportion des jeunes de 18 à 24 ans faisant des études postsecondaires, selon le revenu annuel et la scolarisation des parents, Canada, 2006¹

Before-tax Parental Income / Revenu parental brut	Ever Enrolled in University / Études universitaires quelconques	Ever Enrolled in College / Études collégiales quelconques	Ever Enrolled in Post-secondary Education / Études postsecondaires quelconques
\$0 – \$25,000 / 0 \$ – 25 000 \$	27.5%	40.0%	58.5%
\$25,001 – \$50,000 / 25 001 \$ – 50 000 \$	21.7%	45.5%	60.8%
\$50,001 – \$75,000 / 50 001 \$ – 75 000 \$	30.6%	45.2%	64.9%
\$75,001 – \$100,000 / 75 001 \$ – 100 000 \$	40.9%	44.0%	73.1%
\$100,001 or more / 100 001 \$ ou plus	48.6%	44.3%	80.9%
At Least One Parent with Post-secondary Educational Attainment / Au moins un parent ayant fait des études postsecondaires			
University / Université	57.6%	47.4%	88.4%
Post-secondary Certificate or Diploma / Certificat ou diplôme postsecondaire	35.2%	54.1%	76.5%
High School or Less / Études secondaires partielles	23.0%	47.6%	62.6%

Source: Canadian Council on Learning / Conseil Canadien sur l'apprentissage

3.19

Average Undergraduate Tuition Frais de scolarité moyens, au 1^{er} cycle

	NL	PE	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	CANADA
1991–1992	\$1,544	\$2,141	\$2,232	\$2,046	\$1,311	\$1,818	\$1,848	\$1,859	\$1,544	\$1,970	\$1,706
2012–2013	\$2,649	\$5,470	\$5,934	\$5,917	\$2,774	\$7,180	\$3,729	\$6,017	\$5,883	\$5,015	\$5,581
% Change 2011–2012 to 2012–2013 / Variation en % de 2011–2012 à 2012–2013	0.0%	4.0%	3.5%	1.1%	10.1%	8.1%	2.3%	7.4%	3.9%	3.4%	4.0%
% Change 1991–1992 to 2012–2013 / Variation en % de 1991–1992 à 2012–2013	71.6%	155.5%	165.9%	189.2%	111.6%	294.9%	101.8%	223.7%	281.0%	154.6%	227.1%

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

3.20

Average Graduate Tuition Frais de scolarité moyens, aux cycles supérieurs

	NL	PE	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	CANADA
1991–1992	\$1,123	\$2,574	\$2,465	\$2,177	\$1,458	\$1,998	\$2,182	\$2,203	\$1,927	\$1,921	\$1,819
2011–2012	\$2,456	\$3,992	\$7,427	\$5,258	\$2,718	\$7,682	\$4,173	\$3,444	\$4,676	\$7,442	\$5,450
2012–2013	\$2,456	\$4,100	\$7,613	\$5,449	\$2,969	\$8,041	\$4,292	\$3,656	\$4,746	\$7,593	\$5,695
% Change 2011–2012 to 2012–2013 / Variation en % de 2011–2012 à 2012–2013	0.0%	2.7%	2.5%	3.6%	9.2%	4.7%	2.9%	6.2%	1.5%	2.0%	4.5%
% Change 1991–1992 to 2012–2013 / Variation en % de 1991–1992 à 2012–2013	118.7%	59.3%	208.9%	150.3%	103.6%	302.4%	96.7%	65.9%	146.3%	295.3%	213.1%

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

3.21

Most Expensive Undergraduate University Programs, 2012–2013 Programmes universitaires de 1^{er} cycle les plus dispendieux, 2012–2013

University / Université	Faculty / Faculté	Tuition Fees / Frais de scolarité
University of Saskatchewan	Dentistry / Art dentaire	\$32,960
University of Toronto	Dentistry / Art dentaire	\$29,117
Western University	Dentistry / Art dentaire	\$27,737
University of Toronto	Law / Droit	\$26,423
University of British Columbia	Dentistry / Art dentaire	\$25,547
University of Toronto	Pharmacy / Pharmacie	\$24,952
McMaster University	Medicine / Médecine	\$23,189
Western University	Business, Management & Public Admin / Commerce, gestion et administration publique	\$22,144
Queen's University at Kingston	Medicine / Médecine	\$20,123
University of Alberta	Dentistry / Art dentaire	\$19,984

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

3.22

Number of Full-time Canada Student Loans Granted by Type of Institution Nombre de prêts d'études canadiens aux étudiants à temps plein accordés par type d'établissement

Type of Institution / Type d'établissement	1990–1991	2010–2011	% Change 1990–1991 to 2010–2011 / % de changement 1990–1991 à 2010–2011
Universities / Universités	135,545	252,309	86.1%
Colleges and Institutes / Collèges et instituts	75,253	128,860	71.2%
Private / Privé	26,201	43,406	65.7%
Other ¹ / Autre ¹	3,243	–	–
Total	240,242	424,575	76.7%

Source: HRSDC / RHDCC

3 Students Étudiants

3.23 Average Canada Student Loan by Type of Institution, 2010–2011 Prêts d'études canadiens moyens selon le type d'université, 2010–2011

Institution Type / Type d'établissement		NL	PE	NS	NB	QC ¹	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	CANADA
University / Université	Number of Borrowers / Nombre d'emprunteurs	3,919	2,241	9,987	9,082	–	154,866	5,717	6,977	22,734	36,657	252,180
	Average Canada Student Loan / Prêts d'études canadiens moyens	\$4,311	\$6,398	\$6,502	\$5,071	–	\$5,120	\$4,364	\$5,683	\$5,216	\$5,529	\$5,238
College / Collège	Number of Borrowers / Nombre d'emprunteurs	1,757	751	3,190	2,916	–	84,650	1,538	2,653	17,866	13,473	128,794
	Average Canada Student Loan / Prêts d'études canadiens moyens	\$3,974	\$5,720	\$6,203	\$4,052	–	\$4,293	\$3,906	\$5,630	\$4,581	\$4,954	\$4,471
Private / Privé	Number of Borrowers / Nombre d'emprunteurs	1,274	334	1,658	2,606	–	17,176	1,568	1,408	6,903	10,463	43,390
	Average Canada Student Loan / Prêts d'études canadiens moyens	\$5,697	\$7,708	\$8,334	\$5,875	–	\$7,493	\$5,954	\$7,449	\$7,520	\$7,797	\$7,398
Totals / Totaux	Number of Borrowers / Nombre d'emprunteurs	6,950	3,326	14,835	14,604	–	256,692	8,823	11,038	47,503	60,593	424,364
	Average Canada Student Loan / Prêts d'études canadiens moyens	\$5,697	\$7,708	\$8,334	\$5,875	–	\$7,493	\$5,954	\$7,449	\$7,520	\$7,797	\$5,226

Source: HRSDC / RHDC

3.24 Canada Student Loan Recipients Bénéficiaires de prêts d'études canadiens

FT Student Loan Recipients / Bénéficiaires TP de prêts étudiants	NL	PE	NS	NB	QC ¹	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	CANADA
1990–1991	12,960	2,451	14,957	13,040	–	100,623	11,801	15,306	37,193	31,911	240,242
2010–2011	6,950	3,326	14,835	14,604	–	256,692	8,823	11,038	47,503	60,593	424,364
% Change / % de changement	-46.4%	35.7%	-0.8%	12.0%	–	155.1%	-25.2%	-27.9%	27.7%	89.9%	76.6%

Source: HRSDC / RHDC

3.25 Student Labour Force Participation, Ages 20–29 Participation des étudiants à la population active, âgés de 20 à 29 ans

Population	1992	2002	2012
Labour Force Participation Rate for Students / Taux de participation des étudiants à la population active	53.7%	55.0%	54.9%
Full-time Students / Étudiants et étudiantes à temps plein	41.9%	47.0%	48.7%
Part-time Students / Étudiants et étudiantes à temps partiel	88.4%	87.0%	84.9%
Full-time Students as % of All Employed Students / Étudiants et étudiantes à temps plein en % de tous les étudiants employés	59.6%	68.4%	73.7%
Full-time Students Employed on a Full-time Basis as % of Full-time Students / Étudiants et étudiantes à temps plein employés à temps plein en % des étudiants à temps plein	4.0%	6.1%	6.6%

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

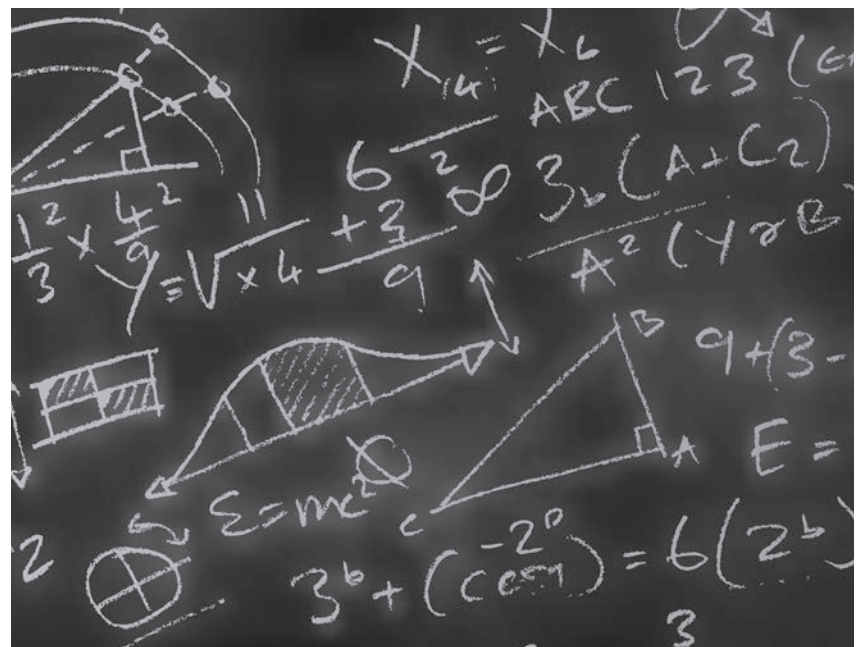
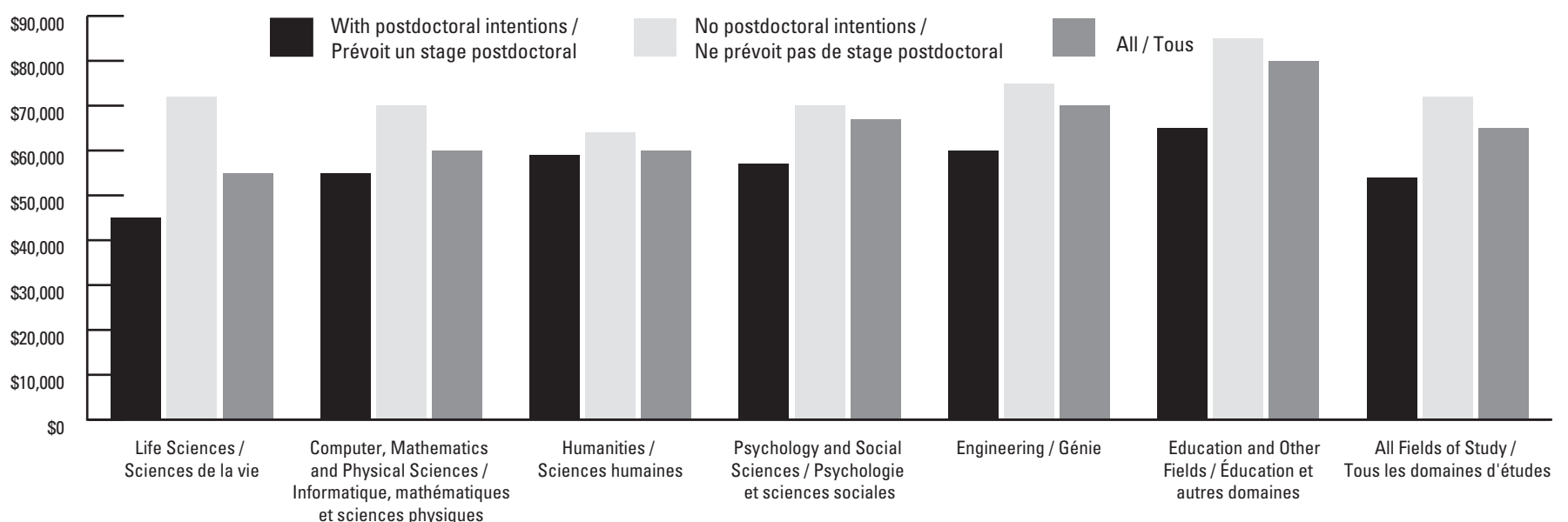


FIGURE 3.9

Median Income of Doctoral Graduates by Post-doctoral Intentions and Field of Study, 2007 (Class of 2005)¹ Revenu médian des diplômés selon qu'ils poursuivent ou non des études postdoctorales et selon le domaine d'études, 2007 (Diplômés de l'an 2005)¹



Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

4

Universities and Colleges Universités et collèges

HIGHLIGHTS

- At the end of 2011, Canadian universities and colleges had accumulated more than \$10.8 billion in endowment funds, calculated at market value, a decrease of 0.3% from 2010.
- Student-teacher ratios at Canadian universities decreased marginally in 2010–2011 to 24.0. This figure should be treated with caution, however, as much of the undergraduate teaching at Canadian universities is performed by contract academic

staff who are not included in the annual survey of full-time university academic staff.

- In 2011, the average salary and benefit packages paid to university presidents in Canada increased by 4.4% from 2010 for reporting institutions. The highest paid Canadian university president now receives almost \$600,000 in salary and benefits.
- In 2011, the average salary and benefit packages paid to college presidents in Canada increased by 0.9% over 2010 for reporting institutions.

POINTS SAILLANTS

- À la fin de 2011, les universités et les collèges du pays avaient accumulé plus de 10,8 \$ billion en fonds de dotation selon la valeur du marché, soit une baisse de 0,3 % par rapport à 2010.
- Le rapport étudiants-enseignant dans les universités canadiennes a diminué de 24,0 en 2010–2011. Cependant, il faut faire preuve de circonspection à l'égard de ces données, car une grande part de

l'enseignement au baccalauréat est assurée par des membres du personnel universitaire contractuel qui ne figurent pas dans l'enquête annuelle sur les membres du corps professoral à temps plein.

- En 2011, le salaire et les avantages sociaux moyens des rectrices et recteurs d'université au pays ont augmenté de 4,4 % par rapport à 2010. Le salaire et les avantages sociaux les plus élevés pour ce poste se chiffrent

actuellement à près de 600 000 \$.

- En 2011, le salaire et les avantages sociaux moyens des présidentes et présidents de collège au pays ont augmenté de 0,9 % par rapport à 2010.

4.1 Employment in Educational Services, 2012 L'emploi dans les services éducatifs, 2012

Sector / Secteur	Employment / Emploi
Elementary and Secondary Schools / Écoles élémentaire et secondaires	706,415
Community Colleges and CEGEPS / Collèges communautaires et Cégeps	119,297
Universities / Universités	270,781
Business Schools and Computer and Management Training / Écoles de commerce et informatique et formation de gestion	7,339
Technical and Trade Schools / Écoles techniques et de métiers	9,089
Other Schools and Instruction / Autres écoles et éducation	52,336
Educational Support Services / Services de soutien en éducation	7,042
Total Educational Services / Total des services éducatifs	1,172,300
Total – All Industries / Toutes les industries	15,241,457

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

4.2 Recognized Post-secondary Education Institutions in Canada¹ Établissements d'enseignement postsecondaire agréés du Canada¹

University and University Colleges ² / Universités et collèges ²	
Public / Secteur public	92
Private Non-Profit / Secteur privé à but non lucratif	28
Private For-Profit / Secteur privé à but lucratif	1
Total	121
Community Colleges³ / Collèges communautaires³	
Public / Secteur public	132
Private Non-Profit / Secteur privé à but non lucratif	27
Private For-Profit / Secteur privé à but lucratif	0
Total	159

Source: CICIC

4.3 Endowments by Institution, 2011¹ Fonds de dotation par université, 2011¹

Institution / Établissement	Total Endowments / Total des fonds de dotation		% Change 2010–2011 / % de changement 2010–2011	
	2011	% Change	2011	% Change
University of Toronto	\$1,520,796,000	-1.2%		
University of British Columbia	\$1,031,660,000	-1.4%		
McGill University	\$911,569,000	-3.1%		
University of Alberta	\$763,647,000	-0.4%		
Queen's University at Kingston	\$596,874,000	-2.2%		
University of Calgary	\$478,942,000	0.8%		
McMaster University	\$414,614,000	-3.4%		
University of Manitoba	\$393,518,000	5.1%		
Dalhousie University	\$368,126,000	1.4%		
Western University	\$347,412,000	-0.2%		
York University	\$326,381,000	2.0%		
University of Victoria	\$291,352,000	2.3%		
Victoria University (University of Toronto)	\$260,461,000	-2.4%		
University of Waterloo	\$250,788,000	6.5%		
Simon Fraser University	\$242,668,000	-0.3%		
Carleton University	\$223,726,000	-18.5%		
University of Guelph	\$214,021,000	3.6%		
University of Saskatchewan	\$200,742,000	3.3%		
Université d'Ottawa / University of Ottawa	\$177,990,000	-0.5%		
Université de Montréal	\$176,624,000	4.6%		
University of New Brunswick	\$158,597,000	-7.6%		
Université Laval	\$127,137,000	0.2%		
Mount Allison University	\$112,720,000	1.4%		
Ryerson University	\$94,875,000	1.9%		
Concordia University	\$77,493,000	-5.0%		
University of Trinity College (University of Toronto)	\$71,079,000	1.3%		
Wilfrid Laurier University	\$70,096,000	46.2%		
Memorial University of Newfoundland	\$67,279,000	1.4%		
University of Windsor	\$64,422,000	-0.8%		
Lakehead University	\$58,538,000	-27.1%		
Université de Moncton	\$57,898,000	5.4%		
Acadia University	\$55,306,000	-7.1%		
Brock University	\$51,196,000	17.8%		
University of Northern British Columbia	\$48,720,000	-7.0%		
École des hautes études commerciales	\$44,078,000	2.3%		
Mount Royal University	\$41,167,000	0.7%		
University of Lethbridge	\$38,523,000	3.5%		
Trent University	\$37,938,000	1.8%		
University of Winnipeg	\$36,787,000	0.2%		
Brandon University	\$35,914,000	-6.6%		
Laurentian University / Université Laurentienne	\$34,481,000	-0.5%		
St. Thomas University	\$33,096,000	-3.2%		
University of Regina	\$30,069,000	-11.1%		
Bishop's University	\$27,170,000	-16.0%		
University of Prince Edward Island	\$22,886,000	8.0%		
Saint Mary's University	\$22,740,000	10.1%		
Mount Saint Vincent University	\$19,698,000	0.6%		
Cape Breton University	\$18,220,000	21.3%		
Université du Québec à Montréal	\$14,855,000	8.3%		
Vancouver Island University	\$12,743,000	0.0%		
University of Sudbury	\$12,403,000	1.7%		
Université de Saint-Boniface	\$10,618,000	5.3%		
Trinity Western University	\$10,417,000	1.4%		
Université du Québec en Abitibi-Témiscamingue	\$9,314,000	0.3%		
École de technologie supérieure	\$9,106,000	19.9%		
University of the Fraser Valley	\$7,593,000	0.4%		
Thorneloe University	\$5,833,000	0.6%		
Emily Carr Institute	\$4,811,000	24.9%		
Redeemer University College	\$3,792,000	5.5%		
Nova Scotia Agricultural College	\$3,310,000	5.9%		
King's College (AB)	\$2,627,000	5.9%		
King's University College (Western University)	\$2,627,000	-1.8%		
Huntington University	\$2,475,000	2.4%		

Source: CAUBO / ACPAU

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4.4 University FTE Enrolment – Full-time Faculty Ratios, 2010–2011 Ratios d'effectif ETP universitaire – corps professoral à temps plein, 2010–2011

Institution / Établissement	FTE Students / Étudiants ETP	Full-time Faculty ¹ / Corps professoral à temps plein ¹	Student – Faculty Ratio / Ratio pop. étudiante – corps professoral	Institution / Établissement	FTE Students / Étudiants ETP	Full-time Faculty ¹ / Corps professoral à temps plein ¹	Student – Faculty Ratio / Ratio pop. étudiante – corps professoral
Acadia University	3,306	207	16.0	Thompson Rivers University	8,935	288	31.0
Algoma University College	799	42	19.0	Trent University	6,911	216	32.0
Ambrose University College	432	33	13.1	Université de Moncton	5,220	339	15.4
Athabasca University	5,664	168	33.7	Université de Montréal	49,325	1,248	39.5
Atlantic School of Theology	81	9	9.0	Université de Sherbrooke	16,922	669	25.3
Bishop's University	2,233	108	20.7	Université d'Ottawa / University of Ottawa	34,995	1,269	27.6
Brandon University	2,647	159	16.6	Université du Québec à Chicoutimi	4,741	225	21.1
Brock University	15,893	543	29.3	Université du Québec à Montréal	27,405	1,389	19.7
Canadian Mennonite University	492	36	13.7	Université du Québec à Rimouski	4,006	198	20.2
Canadian University College	434	36	12.0	Université du Québec à Trois-Rivières	8,591	378	22.7
Cape Breton University	2,592	117	22.2	Université du Québec, École de technologie supérieure	4,163	159	26.2
Carleton University	22,354	795	28.1	Université du Québec en Abitibi-Témiscamingue	1,627	99	16.4
Collège universitaire dominicain / Dominican University College	102	9	11.4	Université du Québec en Outaouais	4,093	189	21.7
Concordia University	26,873	966	27.8	Université du Québec (ENAP)	936	45	20.8
Concordia University College of Alberta	1,414	54	26.2	Université Laval	31,265	1,206	25.9
Dalhousie University	14,701	963	15.3	Université Sainte-Anne	442	36	12.3
Grant MacEwan University	12,673	333	38.1	University of Alberta	35,610	1,524	23.4
Université du Québec (INRS)	518	153	3.4	University of British Columbia	37,199	2,574	14.5
The King's University College	620	39	15.9	University of Calgary	27,878	1,599	17.4
Kwantlen Polytechnic University	9,954	363	27.4	University of Guelph	24,577	756	32.5
Lakehead University	7,461	306	24.4	University of King's College	1,154	36	32.0
Laurentian University / Université Laurentienne	7,620	396	19.2	University of Lethbridge	7,455	333	22.4
McGill University	30,535	1,419	21.5	University of Manitoba	23,622	1,152	20.5
McMaster University	25,866	1,275	20.3	University of New Brunswick	10,015	534	18.8
Memorial University of Newfoundland	15,449	900	17.2	University of Northern British Columbia	2,830	186	15.2
Mount Allison University	2,496	141	17.7	University of Ontario Institute of Technology	6,985	144	48.5
Mount Royal University	11,336	333	34.0	University of Prince Edward Island	3,876	234	16.6
Mount Saint Vincent University	2,683	111	24.2	University of Regina	9,653	453	21.3
Nipissing University	4,789	177	27.1	University of Saskatchewan	17,829	1,047	17.0
Nova Scotia Agricultural College	864	63	13.7	University of Toronto	72,331	2,649	27.3
NSCAD University	904	45	20.1	University of Victoria	17,213	714	24.1
OCAD University	3,367	99	34.0	University of Waterloo	30,671	1,056	29.0
Queen's University at Kingston	20,831	771	27.0	University of Windsor	14,031	501	28.0
Royal Roads University	1,479	51	29.0	University of Winnipeg	8,362	315	26.5
Ryerson University	25,468	915	27.8	Western University	33,396	1,449	23.0
Saint Mary's University	6,210	228	27.2	Wilfrid Laurier University	15,741	501	31.4
Simon Fraser University	21,343	915	23.3	York University	47,835	1,362	35.1
St. Francis Xavier University	4,421	252	17.5				
St. Thomas University	2,429	108	22.5				
Télé-université (TÉLUQ)	2,646	69	38.3				

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada



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4.5 FTE Enrolment by University, 2010–2011¹ Effectif ETP par université, 2010–2011¹

Institution / Établissement	FTE Enrolment / Effectif étudiant ETP	Institution / Établissement	FTE Enrolment / Effectif étudiant ETP
University of Toronto	72,331	Trent University	6,911
Université de Montréal	49,325	Capilano University	6,331
York University	47,835	Saint Mary's University	6,210
University of British Columbia	37,199	Athabasca University	5,664
University of Alberta	35,610	Université de Moncton	5,220
Université d'Ottawa / University of Ottawa	34,995	Nipissing University	4,789
Western University	33,396	Université du Québec à Chicoutimi	4,741
Université Laval	31,265	St. Francis Xavier University	4,421
University of Waterloo	30,671	École de technologie supérieure	4,163
McGill University	30,535	Université du Québec en Outaouais	4,093
University of Calgary	27,878	Université du Québec à Rimouski	4,006
Université du Québec à Montréal	27,405	University of Prince Edward Island	3,876
Concordia University	26,873	OCAD University	3,367
McMaster University	25,866	Acadia University	3,306
Ryerson University	25,468	University of Northern British Columbia	2,830
University of Guelph	24,577	Mount St. Vincent University	2,683
University of Manitoba	23,622	Brandon University	2,647
Carleton University	22,354	Télé-université (TÉLUQ)	2,646
Simon Fraser University	21,343	Cape Breton University	2,592
Queen's University at Kingston	20,831	Mount Allison University	2,496
University of Saskatchewan	17,829	St. Thomas University	2,429
University of Victoria	17,213	Bishop's University	2,233
Université de Sherbrooke	16,922	Emily Carr University of Art and Design	1,920
Brock University	15,893	Université du Québec en Abitibi-Témiscamingue	1,627
Wilfrid Laurier University	15,741	Royal Roads University	1,479
Memorial University of Newfoundland	15,449	Concordia University College of Alberta	1,414
Dalhousie University	14,701	University of King's College	1,154
University of Windsor	14,031	Alberta College of Art and Design	1,119
Grant McEwan University	12,673	Université du Québec, École nationale d'administration publique	936
Mount Royal University	11,336	NSCAD University	904
University of New Brunswick	10,015	Nova Scotia Agricultural College	864
Kwantlen Polytechnic University	9,954	Algoma University	799
University of Regina	9,653	King's University College	620
Thompson Rivers University	8,935	Institut national de la recherche scientifique	518
Université du Québec à Trois-Rivières	8,591	Canadian Mennonite University	492
University of Winnipeg	8,362	St. Mary's University College	476
University of the Fraser Valley	7,636	Université Sainte-Anne	442
Laurentian University / Université Laurentienne	7,620	Canadian University College	434
Lakehead University	7,461	Ambrose University College	432
University of Lethbridge	7,455	Northern Ontario School of Medicine	360
Vancouver Island University	7,357	Collège universitaire dominicain / Dominican University College	102
University of Ontario Institute of Technology	6,985	Atlantic School of Theology	81

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

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4.6

Major Changes in Enrolment for Institutions with 500+ FTE Students¹ Variation importante de l'effectif pour établissements avec 500 étudiants ETP et plus¹

Institution / Établissement	FTE Enrolment / Effectif étudiant ETP		% Change 2009-2010 to 2010-2011 / % de changement 2009-2010 à 2010-2011
	2009-2010	2010-2011	
Algoma University	799	603	32.5%
University of Ontario Institute of Technology	6,985	6,271	11.4%
Bishop's University	2,233	2,023	10.4%
Nova Scotia Agricultural College	864	793	9.0%
OCAD University	3,367	3,096	8.8%
Université de Moncton	5,220	5,291	-1.3%
University of Regina	9,653	9,951	-3.0%
Concordia University College of Alberta	1,461	1,414	-3.2%
Université du Québec en Abitibi-Témiscamingue	1,694	1,627	-4.0%
Thompson Rivers University	9,502	8,935	-6.0%

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada



4.7

University Presidents' Compensation, 2011 Rémunération des recteurs d'université, 2011

University / Université	President / Recteur	2011 Salary / Salaire 2011	Benefits / Avantages sociaux	2011 Total
Western University	Amit Chakma	\$512,600	\$78,890	\$591,490
University of Calgary	Elizabeth Cannon	\$440,000	\$105,000	\$545,000
University of Alberta	Indira Samarasekera	\$512,000	-	\$512,000
University of Waterloo	Feridun Hamdullahpur	\$486,299	\$19,784	\$506,083
York University	Mamdouh Shoukri	\$479,262	\$15,169	\$494,431
University of British Columbia	Stephen J. Toope	\$428,000	\$58,408	\$486,408
University of Guelph	Alastair Summerlee	\$440,590	\$22,880	\$463,470
Memorial University of Newfoundland	Gary Kachanoski	\$430,000	\$30,000	\$460,000
Simon Fraser University	Andrew Petter	\$361,870	\$82,642	\$444,513
University of Victoria	David H. Turpin	\$403,339	\$40,863	\$444,202
University of Toronto	C. David Naylor	\$384,251	\$51,782	\$436,033
University of Manitoba	David Barnard	-	-	\$424,755
OCAD University	Sara Diamond	\$386,250	\$24,976	\$411,226
McMaster University	Patrick Deane	\$381,317	\$24,445	\$405,762
Athabasca University	Frits Pannekoek	\$360,000	\$44,000	\$404,000
University of Regina	Vianne Timmons	\$372,366	\$31,438	\$403,804
McGill University	Heather Munroe-Blum	\$369,250	\$31,249	\$400,499
University of Saskatchewan	R. Peter MacKinnon	\$400,000	-	\$400,000
Carleton University	Roseann Runte	\$352,072	\$47,228	\$399,300
University of Lethbridge	Michael Mahon	\$344,000	\$55,000	\$399,000
Dalhousie University	Thomas Traves	\$393,264	\$3,562	\$396,826
Université d'Ottawa / University of Ottawa	Allan Rock	\$395,000	\$1,292	\$396,292
Wilfrid Laurier University	Max Blouw	\$365,517	\$28,969	\$394,486
Queen's University at Kingston	Daniel R. Woolf	\$382,400	\$1,281	\$383,681
Ryerson University	Sheldon Levy	\$365,000	\$16,860	\$381,860
Lakehead University	Brian Stevenson	\$360,000	\$1,112	\$361,112
Mount Royal University	David Docherty	\$269,000	\$89,000	\$358,000
Brock University	Jack Lightstone	\$333,576	\$16,314	\$349,890
University of Windsor	Alan Wildeman	\$317,000	\$24,876	\$341,876
Université Laval	Denis Brière	\$330,000	\$1,955	\$331,955
Trent University	Steven Franklin	\$305,000	\$25,062	\$330,062
Université de Sherbrooke	Luce Samoisette	\$281,052	\$39,347	\$320,399
Laurentian University / Université Laurentienne	Dominic Giroux	\$301,155	\$15,907	\$317,062
University of Winnipeg	Lloyd Axworthy	\$235,188	\$62,320	\$297,508
Grant MacEwan University	David Atkinson	\$291,000	\$1,000	\$292,000
Nipissing University	Lesley Lovett-Doust	\$277,600	\$13,194	\$290,794

University / Université	President / Recteur	2011 Salary / Salaire 2011	Benefits / Avantages sociaux	2011 Total
Royal Roads University	Allan Cahoon	\$251,552	\$38,196	\$289,748
St. Francis Xavier University	Sean E. Riley	\$272,251	\$9,611	\$281,862
Bishop's University	Michael Goldbloom	\$267,806	\$13,593	\$281,399
Acadia University	Ray Ivany	\$250,000	\$24,000	\$274,000
Brandon University	Deborah C. Poff	\$269,879	-	\$269,879
University of Northern British Columbia	George Iwama	\$268,442	-	\$268,442
Victoria University	Paul Gooch	\$261,044	\$1,369	\$262,413
Cape Breton University	H. John Harker	\$261,310	\$278	\$261,588
Saint Mary's University	J. Colin Dodds	\$223,522	\$30,792	\$254,314
King's University College	David Sylvester	\$225,535	\$9,365	\$234,899
NSCAD University	David B. Smith	\$195,000	\$39,530	\$234,530
Mount Saint Vincent University	Ramona Lumpkin	\$216,449	\$15,000	\$231,449
Brescia University College	Colleen Hanycz	\$222,600	\$2,523	\$225,123
Algoma University	Richard Myers	\$199,000	\$15,920	\$214,920
Collège universitaire de Saint-Boniface	Raymonde Gagné	\$202,236	\$9,989	\$212,225
Vancouver Island University	Ralph Nilson	\$180,129	\$26,725	\$206,854
University of the Fraser Valley	Mark Evered	\$184,800	\$21,352	\$206,152
Emily Carr University of Art & Design	Ron Burnett	\$178,433	\$26,127	\$204,560
Thompson Rivers University	Alan Shaver	\$200,000	-	\$200,000
Capilano University	Kris Bulcroft	\$187,500	-	\$187,500
Kwantlen Polytechnic University	John McKendry	\$170,000	\$10,947	\$180,947
Huntington University	Kevin McCormick	\$176,688	\$677	\$177,364
Université Sainte-Anne	Allister Surette	\$154,435	\$7,800	\$162,235
University of St. Michael's College	Anne Anderson	\$145,000	\$16,516	\$161,516
University of Ontario Institute of Technology	Tim McTiernan	\$160,332	\$332	\$160,664
Huron University College	Stephen McClatchie	\$115,000	\$423	\$115,423
Concordia University	Frederick H. Lowy	-	-	-
Mount Allison University	A. Wayne MacKay	-	-	-
St. Thomas University	Dennis Cochrane	-	-	-
Université de Hearst	Raymond Tremblay	-	-	-
Université de Moncton	M. Yvon Fontaine	-	-	-
Université de Montréal	Luc Vinet	-	-	-
Université du Québec	Sylvie Beauchamp	-	-	-
University of New Brunswick	John McLaughlin	-	-	-
University of Prince Edward Island	Wade MacLaughlan	-	-	-

Source: CAUT / ACPPU

4

Universities and Colleges Universités et collèges

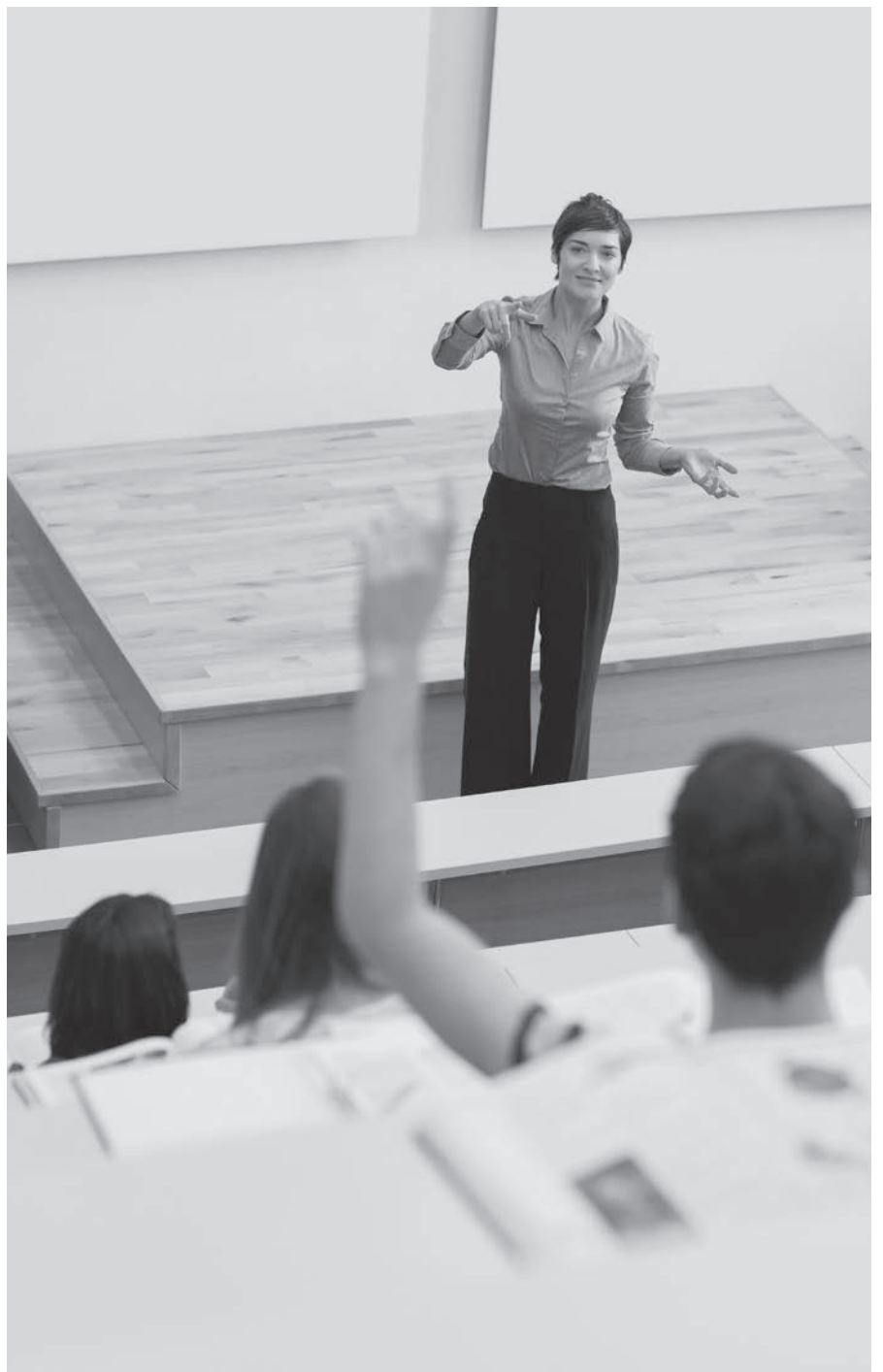
4.8

College Presidents' Compensation, 2011 Rémunération des recteurs de collège, 2011

College / Collège	President / Recteur	2011 Salary / Salaire 2011	Benefits / Avantages sociaux	2011 Total
Atlantic Provinces				
College of the North Atlantic	Ann Marie Vaughan	-	-	-
Holland College	Brian McMillan	-	-	-
New Brunswick Community College	Marilyn Luscombe	-	-	-
Nova Scotia Community College	Don Bureaux	-	-	-
Ontario				
Humber College	John Davies	\$427,916	\$12,636	\$440,551
Conestoga College	John Tibbits	\$409,900	\$2,551	\$412,451
Seneca College of Applied Arts & Technology	David Agnew	\$395,360	\$16,485	\$411,845
Sheridan College Institute of Technology & Advanced Learning	Jeff Zabudsky	\$327,023	\$52,169	\$379,192
Algonquin College	Robert Gillett	\$332,497	\$32,503	\$365,000
George Brown College	Anne Sado	\$353,132	\$1,821	\$354,953
Niagara College of Applied Arts & Technology	Daniel Patterson	\$329,224	\$2,092	\$331,316
Centennial College	Ann Buller	\$319,042	\$297	\$319,339
Durham College	Don Lovisa	\$277,324	\$26,686	\$304,010
St. Clair College	John Strasser	\$300,160	\$358	\$300,518
St. Lawrence College of Applied Arts & Technology	Chris Whitaker	\$271,773	\$26,259	\$298,032
La Cité collégiale	Lise Bourgeois	\$283,799	\$2,991	\$286,790
Sir Sandford Fleming College	George A. Tilly	\$280,620	\$313	\$280,934
Lambton College of Applied Arts & Technology	Tony Hanlon	\$279,717	\$852	\$280,569
Mohawk College	Rob MacIsaac	\$275,515	\$4,881	\$280,396
Sault College of Applied Arts & Technology	Ronald Common	\$279,220	\$731	\$279,950
Georgian College of Applied Arts & Technology	Brian G. Tamblyn	\$278,435	\$1,225	\$279,659
Fanshawe College	Howard W. Rundle	\$275,515	\$281	\$275,796
Cambrian College	Sylvia Barnard	\$250,484	\$7,317	\$257,801
Loyalist College of Applied Arts & Technology	Maureen P. Piercy	\$251,959	\$892	\$252,851
Collège Boréal	Denis Hubert-Dutrisac	\$244,396	\$6,273	\$250,669
Northern College	Fred Gibbons	\$249,518	\$728	\$250,246
Canadore College	George Burton	\$210,393	\$531	\$210,924
Confederation College	Jim Madder	\$103,904	\$307	\$104,211
Saskatchewan / Manitoba				
Assiniboine Community College	Mark Frison	-	-	-
Red River College	Stephanie Forsyth	-	-	-
Saskatchewan Institute of Applied Science and Technology	Larry Rosia	-	-	-
Alberta				
Northern Alberta Institute of Technology	Glenn Feltham	\$288,000	\$133,000	\$421,000
Southern Alberta Institute of Technology	Irene Lewis	\$224,000	\$133,000	\$357,000
Lethbridge College	Paula Burns	\$247,000	\$61,000	\$308,000
Bow Valley College	Sharon Carry	\$210,000	\$63,000	\$273,000
Grande Prairie Regional College	Don Gnatiuk	\$263,000	\$0	\$263,000
Olds College	H.J. (Tom) Thompson	\$199,000	\$63,000	\$262,000
Lakeland College	Glenn Charlesworth	\$236,000	\$18,000	\$254,000
NorQuest College	Jodi L. Abbott	\$246,000	\$0	\$246,000
Keyano College	Kevin F. Nagel	\$206,000	\$23,000	\$229,000
Portage College	Trent Keough	\$203,000	\$20,000	\$223,000
Red Deer College	Joel Ward	\$200,000	\$17,000	\$217,000
Medicine Hat College	Ralph Weeks	\$197,000	\$17,000	\$214,000
Alberta College of Art and Design	Daniel Doz	\$204,000	\$0	\$204,000
Northern Lakes College	Rick Neidig	-	-	-

College / Collège	President / Recteur	2011 Salary / Salaire 2011	Benefits / Avantages sociaux	2011 Total
British Columbia				
British Columbia Institute of Technology	Don Wright	\$257,500	\$0	\$257,500
Vancouver Community College	Kathy Kinloch	\$176,750	\$23,533	\$200,283
Justice Institute of British Columbia	Jack McGee	\$179,166	\$7,035	\$186,201
Okanagan College	Jim Hamilton	\$176,176	\$7,127	\$183,303
Camosun College	Kathryn Laurin	\$176,147	\$1,656	\$177,803
Langara College	David Ross	\$177,283	\$0	\$177,283
College of the Rockies	Nicholas Rubidge	\$175,000	\$0	\$175,000
Douglas College	Scott McAlpine	\$170,697	\$0	\$170,697
North Island College	Jan Lindsay	\$170,654	\$0	\$170,654
College of New Caledonia	John Bowman	\$163,360	\$6,000	\$169,360
Selkirk College	Angus Graeme	\$160,000	\$7,800	\$167,800
Northwest Community College	Denise Henning	\$157,500	\$3,017	\$160,517
Nicola Valley Institute of Technology	Ken Tourand	\$137,500	\$7,200	\$144,700
Institute of Indigenous Government	Sean Kocsis	-	-	-
Northern Lights College	Laurie Rancourt	-	-	-

Source: CAUT / ACPPU



5

Research Recherche

HIGHLIGHTS

- Research and Development in Canada is increasingly conducted in universities and colleges. In 2011, 38.1% of all R&D expenditures in Canada were by Canadian post-secondary education institutions, up from 26.8% in 1995. R&D expenditures in the Business Enterprise sector dropped from 58.1% to 51.3% over the same time period, while the government sector experienced a small decline in R&D expenditures.
- Federal government funding for university based research declined from the early 1990s to 1998. Between 1999 and 2004, federal funding more than doubled but between 2005 and 2011 federal funding increased by a more modest 11.3%.
- SSHRC continues to be seriously underfunded when compared to the other Granting Councils, NSERC and CIHR. While 56% of full-time Canadian university teachers teach in the Humanities, Education and Social Science disciplines, SSHRC only received 13.1% of federal granting council funds in 2010–2011.
- As of January 2013, the Canada Foundation for Innovation had granted 7,879 awards for research for a total value of more than \$4.9 billion.
- The number of female university teachers awarded a Canada Research Chair

has increased slowly over the past decade. In 2013, 17.0% of Tier 1 chairs are now held by women, up 5.8% since 2002. 33.8% of Tier 2 chairs are held by women compared to 20.4% in 2002.

- 57.0% of CFI awards have been given for research in the fields of Natural Sciences and Engineering, followed by 31.0% in Health Sciences. Research in the fields of Arts and Literature, Human and Social Sciences and Multidisciplinary fields have received less than 10% of awards granted to date.
- In 2011, the top 50 Canadian universities, ranked by their sponsored research income, received more than \$6.6 billion in income. This was an increase of 2.2% from 2010.
- 48.3% of Sponsored Research revenues were provided by Canadian government sources in 2010–2011. In contrast, private funding sources in the form of business donations, grants and contracts comprised 10.8% of the total.
- In 2010–2011 Canadian universities received more than \$6.5 billion in Sponsored Research revenue, an increase of 8.3% from 2009–2010.
- Granting Council funding for university-based open research fell by 5.5% from 2007–2008 to 2012–2013. British Columbia saw the largest drop in research funding from \$3,060 in 2007–2008 to \$2,468 in 2012–2013 per

faculty member in constant dollars, a 19.8% decline.

- Federal government funding for SSHRC, NSERC, CIHR, and the Indirect Costs Program sharply declined by 7.5% between 2007–2008 and 2013–2014. The federal government would need to increase granting council budgets by \$208 million to restore funding levels to that of 2007–2008.

POINTS SAILLANTS

- Au Canada, les activités de recherche-développement sont de plus en plus menées dans les établissements post-secondaires, qui étaient en 2011 à l'origine de 38,1 % des dépenses de cet ordre contre seulement 26,8 % en 1995. Au cours de la même période, elles ont baissé dans le secteur commercial, passant de 58,1 % à 51,3 %. Un léger déclin dans les dépenses de recherche-développement a également été constaté dans les secteurs publics et sans but lucratif.
- Le financement gouvernemental consacré à la recherche universitaire a chuté du début des années 1990 à 1998. Toutefois, il a plus que doublé de 1999 à 2004, pour ensuite se limiter à une augmentation plus modeste de 11,3 % de 2005 à 2011.
- Le CRSH continue d'être nettement sous-financé en comparaison avec les autres organismes subventionnaires,

le CRSNG et les IRSC. Bien que 56 % des membres du corps professoral à temps plein enseignent dans les domaines des sciences humaines, de l'éducation et des sciences sociales, le CRSH n'a reçu que 13,1 % des fonds versés aux organismes subventionnaires en 2010–2011.

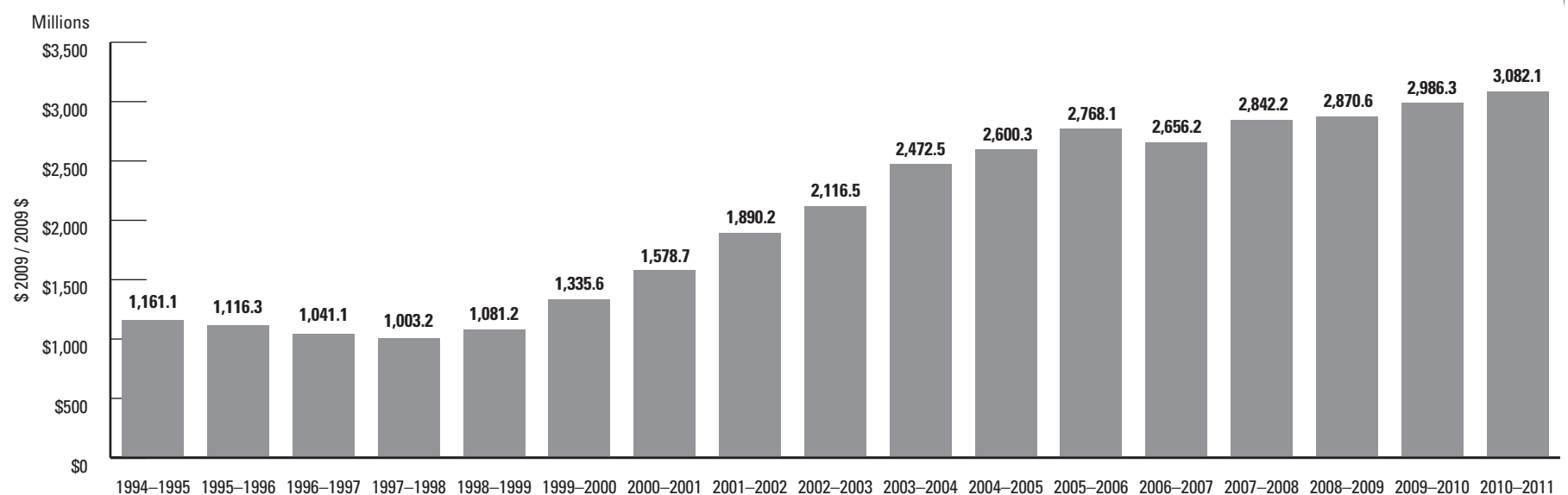
- En janvier 2013, la Fondation canadienne pour l'innovation (FCI) avait déjà octroyé 7 879 bourses de recherche totalisant plus de quatre milliards de dollars.
- Le nombre de professeurs d'université titulaires d'une chaire de recherche du Canada a augmenté lentement au cours de la dernière décennie. En 2013, 17,0 % des chaires de niveau 1 sont détenues par des femmes, soit 5,8 % de plus qu'en 2002, et 33,8 % des chaires de niveau 2 sont détenues par des femmes, comparativement à 20,4 % en 2002.
- Des bourses de la FCI, 57,0 % visaient des travaux en sciences et en génie et 31,0 %, des recherches en sciences de la santé. Le domaine des arts et des lettres, celui des sciences sociales et les projets multi-disciplinaires en ont reçu à ce jour moins de 10 %.
- En 2011, les 50 universités canadiennes principales du Canada ont reçu plus de 6,6 milliards de dollars en revenus de recherche

subventionnée, une augmentation de 2,0 % en comparaison avec 2010.

- En 2010–2011, 48,3 % des revenus de recherche subventionnée ont été obtenus du gouvernement fédéral. En comparaison, le financement de source privée sous forme de dons d'entreprises, de subventions et de contrats ne représentait que 10,8 % du total.
- Les fonds des conseils subventionnaires alloués à la recherche universitaire libre ont chuté de 5,5 % de 2007–2008 à 2012–2013. La Colombie-Britannique a accusé la plus forte baisse du financement de la recherche, lequel est passé, pour chaque membre du personnel académique, de 3 060 \$ en 2007–2008 à 2 468 \$ en 2012–2013 en dollars constants, soit un recul de 19,8 %.
- Les fonds fédéraux alloués au CRSH, au CRSNG et aux IRSC ainsi qu'au Programme des coûts indirects ont enregistré une forte baisse de 7,5 % de 2007–2008 à 2013–2014. Il faudrait que le gouvernement fédéral majore de 208 millions de dollars les budgets des conseils subventionnaires pour ramener les niveaux de financement à ceux de 2007–2008.

FIGURE 5.1

Estimates of Research and Development Expenditures in the Higher Education Sector – Federal Government /
Estimations des dépenses au titre de la recherche-développement dans le secteur de l'enseignement supérieur – Administration fédérale du Canada



Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

5

Research Recherche

5.1

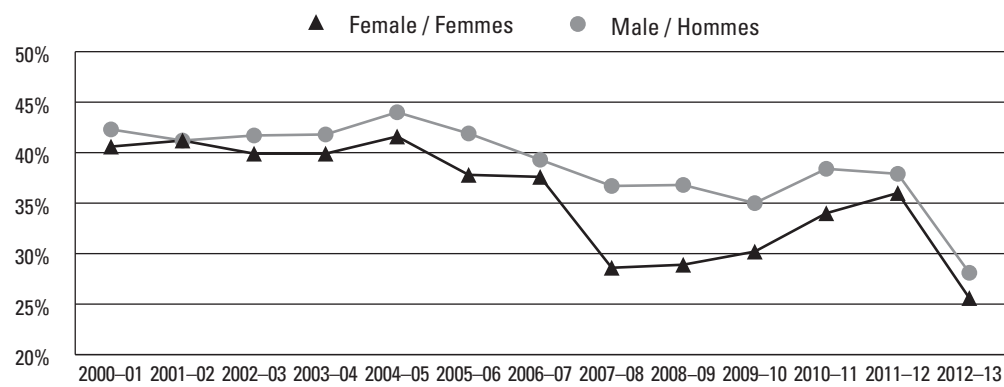
Federal Granting Council Awards by Province, 2010–2011 Octrois des conseils subventionnaires fédéraux par province, 2010–2011

	NL	PE	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	CANADA
SSHRC / CRSH	\$3,675,000	\$633,000	\$6,967,000	\$2,891,000	\$55,357,000	\$103,166,000	\$6,183,000	\$3,661,000	\$18,194,000	\$36,904,000	\$237,631,000
% Canada	1.5%	0.3%	2.9%	1.2%	23.3%	43.4%	2.6%	1.5%	7.7%	15.5%	100.0%
NSERC / CRSNG	\$8,225,000	\$1,685,000	\$22,404,000	\$13,322,000	\$196,976,000	\$278,900,000	\$17,596,000	\$39,582,000	\$84,655,000	\$96,827,000	\$760,172,000
% Canada	1.1%	0.2%	2.9%	1.8%	25.9%	36.7%	2.3%	5.2%	11.1%	12.7%	100.0%
CIHR / IRSC	\$4,080,000	\$370,000	\$24,412,000	\$1,327,000	\$242,719,000	\$318,742,000	\$18,069,000	\$12,419,000	\$73,607,000	\$125,353,000	\$821,098,000
% Canada	0.5%	0.0%	3.0%	0.2%	29.6%	38.8%	2.2%	1.5%	9.0%	15.3%	100.0%
Total Research Funding / Financement total de la recherche	\$15,980,000	\$2,688,000	\$53,783,000	\$17,540,000	\$495,052,000	\$700,808,000	\$41,848,000	\$55,662,000	\$176,456,000	\$259,084,000	\$1,818,901,000
% Canada	0.9%	0.1%	3.0%	1.0%	27.2%	38.5%	2.3%	3.1%	9.7%	14.2%	100.0%

Source: Statistics Canada and CAUBO / Statistique Canada et ACPAU

FIGURE 5.2

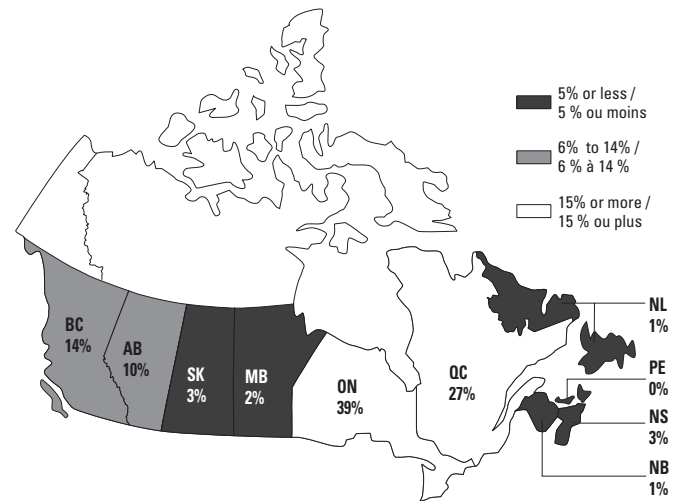
Success Rate for SSHRC Grants by Sex / Taux de succès des subventions du CRSH selon le sexe



Source: SSHRC / CRSH

MAP / CARTE 5.1

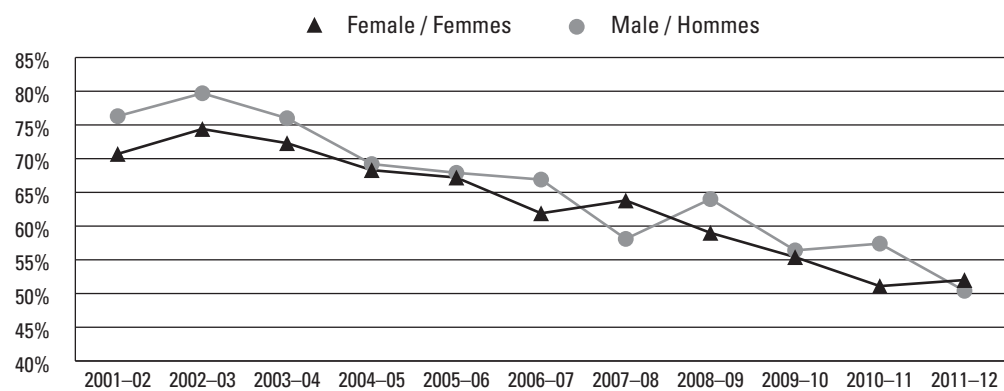
Share of Federal Granting Council Awards by Province, 2010–2011 / Pourcentage d'octrois des conseils subventionnaires fédéraux par province, 2010–2011



Source: Statistics Canada & CAUBO / Statistique Canada et ACPAU

FIGURE 5.3

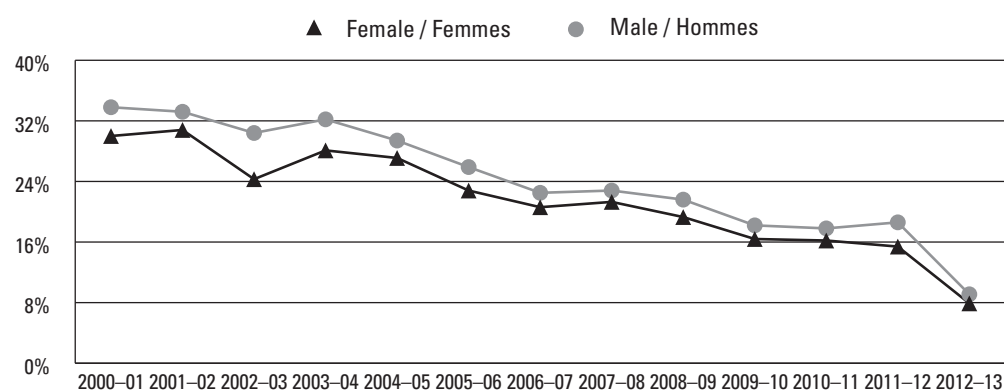
Success Rates for NSERC Discovery Grants by Sex (New Applicants Only)¹ / Taux de succès des subventions à la découverte du CRSNG par sexe¹ (nouveaux candidats seulement)



Source: NSERC / CRSNG

FIGURE 5.4

Success Rates for CIHR Operating Grants by Sex / Taux de succès des subventions du IRSC selon le sexe



Source: CIHR / IRSC



5

Research Recherche

5.2 Canada Foundation for Innovation Awards by Province Octrois de la Fondation canadienne pour l'innovation par province

	NL	PE	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	CANADA
% of CFI Awards ¹ / % d'octrois FCI ¹	1.2%	0.2%	2.4%	0.5%	25.1%	43.6%	1.6%	4.0%	8.9%	12.5%	100.0%
% of Faculty ² / % de professeurs ²	2.1%	0.6%	4.9%	2.7%	22.2%	36.8%	4.0%	3.6%	10.6%	12.5%	100.0%
% of FTE Enrolment ³ / % de l'effectif ETP ³	1.5%	0.4%	3.7%	2.0%	21.5%	42.0%	3.5%	2.7%	10.5%	12.2%	100.0%

Source: Statistics Canada and CFI / Statistique Canada et FCI

5.3 Canada Foundation for Innovation Awards by Province and Research Sector¹ Fondation canadienne pour l'innovation – Octrois par province et secteur de recherche¹

Awards / Octrois	NL	PE	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	National Projects ² / Projets nationaux ²	CANADA
No. of awards / Nombre d'octrois	129	31	367	154	2,021	2,949	266	289	690	959	24	7,879
\$ Awarded / Argent octroyé	\$53,930,933	\$9,563,417	\$110,145,241	\$25,359,056	\$1,160,124,095	\$2,017,171,806	\$73,114,777	\$183,744,746	\$411,040,088	\$579,762,980	\$280,133,829	\$4,904,090,968
% of Awards / % d'octrois	1.6%	0.4%	4.7%	2.0%	25.7%	37.4%	3.4%	3.7%	8.8%	12.2%	0.3%	100.0%
% of \$ Awarded / % d'argent octroyé	1.1%	0.2%	2.2%	0.5%	23.7%	41.1%	1.5%	3.7%	8.4%	11.8%	5.7%	100.0%
Sector / Secteur												
Arts & Literature / Arts et lettres	\$517,641	\$0	\$125,000	\$115,849	\$32,152,101	\$6,337,301	\$515,250	\$635,309	\$727,120	\$2,910,174	\$0	\$44,035,745
Health Sciences / Sciences de la santé	\$12,823,950	\$352,662	\$12,541,784	\$1,128,006	\$355,412,543	\$733,656,966	\$19,333,442	\$36,236,156	\$134,057,560	\$168,322,033	\$24,163,926	\$1,498,029,028
Human & Social Sciences / Sciences sociales et humaines	\$1,545,253	\$1,642,272	\$4,129,818	\$1,462,633	\$46,827,308	\$78,700,325	\$1,599,791	\$7,644,999	\$12,783,267	\$36,632,545	\$0	\$192,968,211
Multidisciplinary / Multidisciplinaire	\$1,354,112	\$165,514	\$683,184	\$2,480,079	\$45,361,484	\$111,699,333	\$1,320,436	\$544,693	\$7,826,485	\$18,169,010	\$12,197,465	\$201,801,795
Natural Sciences & Engineering / Sciences naturelles et génie	\$37,689,977	\$7,402,969	\$92,665,455	\$20,172,489	\$679,850,659	\$1,005,813,725	\$50,345,858	\$71,746,429	\$254,736,863	\$320,856,913	\$243,772,438	\$2,785,053,775
Unattributed / Non attribué	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$520,000	\$80,964,156	\$0	\$66,937,160	\$908,793	\$32,872,305	\$0	\$182,202,414
Total	\$53,930,933	\$9,563,417	\$110,145,241	\$25,359,056	\$1,160,124,095	\$2,017,171,806	\$73,114,777	\$183,744,746	\$411,040,088	\$579,762,980	\$280,133,829	\$4,904,090,968

Source: CFI / FCI

5.4 Canada Research Chairs Allocations by Province, 2000–2011 Attribution des chaires de recherche du Canada par province, 2000–2011

	NL	PE	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	CANADA
FT Faculty 3 Year Average 2008–2009 to 2010–2011 / Professeurs à TP Moyenne triennale 2008–2009 à 2010–2011	885	216	2,052	1,100	9,242	15,215	1,622	1,438	4,244	4,781	40,795
FTE Enrolment 3 Year Average 2008–2009 to 2010–2011 / Effectif ETP Moyenne triennale 2008–2009 à 2010–2011	15,229	3,721	36,316	20,022	207,931	406,752	34,655	24,575	94,351	119,904	963,457
Provincial Share of All Faculty / Part provinciale de tous les professeurs	2.2%	0.5%	5.0%	2.7%	22.7%	37.3%	4.0%	3.5%	10.4%	11.7%	100.0%
Provincial Share of All Students / Part provinciale de tous les étudiants	1.6%	0.4%	3.8%	2.1%	21.6%	42.2%	3.6%	2.6%	9.8%	12.4%	100.0%
Provincial Share of Chairs Allocated Years 2000–2011 / Part provinciale des chaires attribuées 2000–2011	0.9%	0.3%	3.6%	1.5%	26.8%	38.5%	3.0%	2.3%	9.1%	13.9%	100.0%
Winners / Losers ¹ +/- Gagnants / Perdants ¹ +/-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	+	

Source: Statistics Canada and CRC / Statistique Canada et FCI

5.5 Total Research and Development Expenditures by Sector Dépenses totales en recherche-développement par secteur

	Universities and Colleges / Universités et collèges	Government / Gouvernement	Non-Profit Organizations / Organisations à but non lucratif	Business Enterprises / Entreprises privées
1986	23.5%	21.8%	0.8%	53.9%
1991	30.6%	18.7%	1.0%	49.7%
1996	26.8%	14.7%	0.6%	57.9%
2001	27.8%	10.3%	0.3%	61.7%
2006	33.1%	9.7%	0.5%	56.7%
2011	38.1%	10.1%	0.5%	51.3%

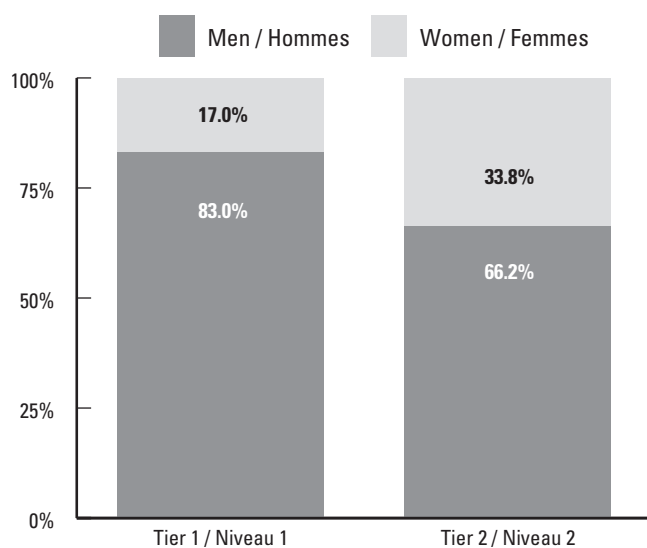
Source: OECD / OCDE

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Research Recherche

FIGURE 5.5

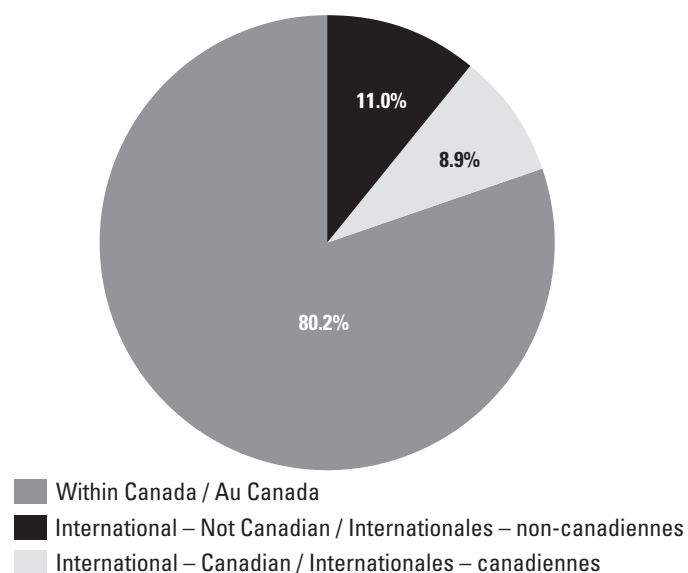
Distribution of Allocated Canada Research Chairs by Tier and Gender (Up to March 2013) / Répartition des chaires de recherche du Canada octroyées, par niveau et par sexe (jusqu'à mars 2013)



Source: Canada Research Chairs / Chaires de recherche du Canada

FIGURE 5.6

Recruitment of Canada Research Chairs from Within and Outside Canada (Up to March 2013) / Recrutement des chaires canadiennes de recherche au Canada et à l'étranger (jusqu'à mars 2013)



Source: Canada Research Chairs / Chaires de recherche du Canada

5.6

University Research Income (thousands) Revenu de recherche des universités (milliers)

University / Université	FYE 2011 / FLE 2011	FYE 2010 / FLE 2010	% Change 2010-2011 / % de changement 2010-2011	Research \$ per Full-time Faculty \$000 / \$ de recherche par corps enseignant à temps plein 000 \$
University of Toronto	\$915,661	\$878,725	4.2%	\$377.3
University of British Columbia	\$575,155	\$538,398	6.8%	\$245.2
University of Alberta	\$536,063	\$513,473	4.4%	\$329.1
Université de Montréal	\$525,705	\$524,133	0.3%	\$281.3
McGill University	\$522,913	\$469,729	11.3%	\$331.4
McMaster University	\$325,946	\$395,364	-17.6%	\$248.6
Université Laval	\$299,362	\$307,928	-2.8%	\$226.3
University of Calgary	\$286,420	\$282,752	1.3%	\$186.1
Université d'Ottawa / University of Ottawa	\$276,220	\$273,278	1.1%	\$213.1
Western University	\$218,729	\$221,236	-1.1%	\$153.8
University of Saskatchewan	\$203,179	\$184,756	10.0%	\$179.6
University of Manitoba	\$166,303	\$164,695	1.0%	\$137.2
Queen's University at Kingston	\$163,280	\$197,016	-17.1%	\$200.1
University of Guelph	\$153,068	\$148,905	2.8%	\$192.5
University of Waterloo	\$146,779	\$144,299	1.7%	\$144.8
Université de Sherbrooke	\$145,493	\$111,898	30.0%	\$138.6
Dalhousie University	\$132,461	\$125,147	5.8%	\$130.2
University of Victoria	\$103,249	\$98,481	4.8%	\$148.3
Simon Fraser University	\$89,894	\$87,374	2.9%	\$109.8
Memorial University of Newfoundland	\$70,181	\$74,499	-5.8%	\$75.5
Université du Québec à Montréal	\$65,470	\$70,942	-7.7%	\$63.8
York University	\$65,427	\$69,379	-5.7%	\$47.7
Carleton University	\$59,343	\$70,456	-15.8%	\$80.1
Institut national de la recherche scientifique	\$59,132	\$64,998	-9.0%	\$386.5
University of New Brunswick	\$48,244	\$53,919	-10.5%	\$102.4
Concordia University	\$42,018	\$39,126	7.4%	\$46.1

University / Université	FYE 2011 / FLE 2011	FYE 2010 / FLE 2010	% Change 2010-2011 / % de changement 2010-2011	Research \$ per Full-time Faculty \$000 / \$ de recherche par corps enseignant à temps plein 000 \$
Université du Québec à Chicoutimi	\$33,966	\$16,087	111.1%	\$157.3
University of Windsor	\$32,129	\$28,348	13.3%	\$62.6
Ryerson University	\$29,518	\$22,524	31.1%	\$40.0
Université du Québec à Rimouski	\$25,486	\$22,848	11.5%	\$128.7
Laurentian University / Université Laurentienne	\$24,447	\$22,428	9.0%	\$59.9
University of Lethbridge	\$24,101	\$17,377	38.7%	\$69.9
Université du Québec à Trois-Rivières	\$22,552	\$18,296	23.3%	\$59.2
Royal Military College of Canada	\$22,461	\$20,661	8.7%	\$115.2
Lakehead University	\$22,263	\$17,359	28.3%	\$72.8
University of Regina	\$22,038	\$23,822	-7.5%	\$57.8
École de technologie supérieure	\$19,090	\$17,884	6.7%	\$120.1
University of Prince Edward Island	\$18,216	\$17,026	7.0%	\$75.0
Université du Québec en Abitibi-Témiscamingue	\$16,052	\$11,153	43.9%	\$162.1
Brock University	\$14,831	\$15,655	-5.3%	\$27.6
Trent University	\$14,263	\$13,641	4.6%	\$60.2
Nova Scotia Agricultural College	\$13,923	\$11,444	21.7%	\$221.0
University of Northern British Columbia	\$13,583	\$15,042	-9.7%	\$74.2
Wilfrid Laurier University	\$12,613	\$9,997	26.2%	\$25.3
University of Ontario Institute of Technology	\$10,037	\$8,312	20.8%	\$63.1
Université du Québec en Outaouais	\$8,800	\$8,173	7.7%	\$47.3
Université de Moncton	\$8,483	\$9,396	-9.7%	\$24.8
Saint Mary's University	\$7,703	\$9,005	-14.5%	\$32.1
St. Francis Xavier University	\$7,271	\$8,393	-13.4%	\$29.9
University of Winnipeg	\$6,774	\$5,335	27.0%	\$25.4

Source: RESEARCH Infosource Inc.

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5.7 Funding for Research in Universities by Source and Province, 2010–2011 (millions) Financement pour la recherche dans les universités, par source et par province, 2010–2011 (millions)

	NL	PE	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	CANADA
Granting Councils / Conseils subventionnaires	\$16.0	\$2.7	\$53.8	\$17.5	\$491.0	\$700.8	\$40.9	\$55.3	\$176.5	\$253.3	\$1,807.6
Health Canada / Santé Canada	\$0.5	\$0.2	\$0.3	\$0.2	\$3.6	\$4.5	\$1.1	\$0.4	\$1.4	\$3.7	\$15.9
CFI / FCI	\$2.5	\$2.1	\$11.0	\$2.0	\$113.4	\$178.4	\$6.1	\$10.0	\$52.5	\$63.8	\$441.9
CRC / CRC	\$2.8	\$0.8	\$9.7	\$3.6	\$72.4	\$91.4	\$7.5	\$6.4	\$28.8	\$35.0	\$258.4
Other Federal Organization / Autre organisme fédéral	\$14.1	\$7.5	\$25.4	\$16.1	\$158.8	\$238.2	\$21.5	\$39.7	\$64.5	\$78.9	\$664.6
Provincial Government / Gouvernement provincial	\$2.9	\$1.7	\$7.4	\$5.2	\$388.3	\$374.9	\$30.7	\$42.0	\$255.4	\$107.3	\$1,215.8
Municipal / Municipal	\$0.0	\$0.0	\$0.2	\$0.0	\$2.2	\$4.2	\$0.0	\$0.3	\$0.5	\$0.3	\$7.6
Outside of Province / Hors province	\$0.0	\$0.7	\$2.5	\$0.8	\$2.3	\$1.2	\$0.0	\$1.8	\$17.5	\$10.2	\$37.0
Outside of Canada / Hors Canada	\$0.0	\$0.0	\$0.6	\$0.0	\$20.1	\$59.0	\$17.9	\$1.1	\$10.6	\$33.4	\$142.7
Donations – Business / Dons – Entreprises	\$0.0	\$0.0	\$1.7	\$0.0	\$20.7	\$4.4	\$1.1	\$2.1	\$22.2	\$0.5	\$52.6
Donations – Non-Business / Dons – Autres	\$0.0	\$0.1	\$0.7	\$0.0	\$31.9	\$43.5	\$8.9	\$1.7	\$19.0	\$1.9	\$107.7
Non-Governmental Grants and Contracts – Business / Subventions et contrats non gouvernementaux – Entreprises	\$8.1	\$1.0	\$32.0	\$5.3	\$159.2	\$297.4	\$18.3	\$10.0	\$59.4	\$66.1	\$656.7
Non-Governmental Grants and Contracts – Non-Business / Subventions et contrats non gouvernementaux – Autres	\$1.5	\$1.3	\$20.7	\$8.0	\$175.8	\$419.0	\$18.8	\$49.5	\$89.8	\$130.9	\$915.2
Other / Autres	\$21.9	\$0.2	\$6.7	\$2.2	\$102.9	\$67.9	\$2.1	\$5.1	\$52.9	\$12.1	\$273.8
Total	\$70.2	\$18.2	\$172.7	\$60.9	\$1,742.3	\$2,484.6	\$175.0	\$225.2	\$851.1	\$797.3	\$6,597.5
Share of Canada total / Part totale du Canada	1.1%	0.3%	2.6%	0.9%	26.4%	37.7%	2.7%	3.4%	12.9%	12.1%	100.0%
Sponsored Research Income per FT Faculty (2010–2011) / Revenu de la recherche subventionnée par professeur à temps plein (2010–2011)	\$78,240	\$77,846	\$83,288	\$54,318	\$187,045	\$160,816	\$104,915	\$150,446	\$191,049	\$152,645	\$157,331
Sponsored Research Income per FTE Enrolment (2010–2011) / Revenu de la recherche subventionnée par effectif ETP (2010–2011)	\$4,543	\$4,700	\$4,622	\$3,023	\$8,071	\$5,882	\$4,982	\$8,195	\$8,097	\$6,524	\$6,565

Source: Statistics Canada and CAUBO / Statistique Canada et ACPAU

5.8 Funding for Research in Community Colleges by Source and Province, 2010–2011 (thousands) Financement pour la recherche dans les universités, par source et par province, 2010–2011 (milliers)

	NL	PE	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YT	NT	NU	CANADA
Granting Councils / Conseils subventionnaires	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$500	\$3,268	\$511	\$10	\$1,234	\$665	\$0	\$12	\$0	\$6,200
CFI / FCI	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$33	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$33
Human Resources and Skills Development Canada / Ressources humaines et Développement des compétences Canada	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	15	\$0	\$0	\$1,054	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$1,069
Other Federal Organization / Autre organisme fédéral	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$917	\$437	\$0	\$0	\$431	\$1	\$0	\$477	\$0	\$2,263
Provincial Government / Gouvernement provincial	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$5,795	\$2,804	\$0	\$0	\$3,584	\$0	\$2,322	\$357	\$0	\$14,862
Municipal / Municipal	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Business Enterprises and Individuals / Entreprises privées et particuliers	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$9,172	\$97	\$0	\$0	\$1,234	\$0	\$0	\$1	\$0	\$10,504
Non-profit Organizations and Foundations / Organisations à but non lucratif et fondations	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$521	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$521
Investments Income / Revenus de placement	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$308	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$308
Miscellaneous / Divers	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$3,037	\$750	\$0	\$0	\$786	\$22	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$4,595
Total	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$19,729	\$7,892	\$544	\$10	\$8,323	\$688	\$2,322	\$847	\$0	\$40,355
Share of Canada total / Part totale du Canada	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	48.9%	19.6%	1.3%	0.0%	20.6%	1.7%	5.8%	2.1%	0.0%	100.0%

Source: Statistics Canada and CAUBO / Statistique Canada et ACPAU

5.9 Federal Sponsored Research Expenditures by Province as a Share of Gross Domestic Product Dépenses fédérales de la recherche subventionnée par province en proportion du produit intérieur brut

	NL	PE	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	CANADA
1992–1993	0.32%	0.10%	0.32%	0.16%	0.36%	0.21%	0.22%	0.22%	0.19%	0.20%	0.24%
2009–2010	0.26%	0.34%	0.46%	0.23%	0.54%	0.41%	0.32%	0.33%	0.31%	0.37%	0.40%

Source: Statistics Canada and CAUBO / Statistique Canada et ACPAU

5.10 Federal Sponsored Research Expenditures (millions \$ 2010) Dépenses fédérales de la recherche subventionnée (millions 2010 \$)

	2007–2008	2008–2009	2009–2010	2010–2011	2011–2012	2012–2013	2013–2014	% Change / Variation 2007–2014
SSHRC / CRSH	383.7	358.1	368.1	359.4	355.6	351.5	344.8	-10.1%
NSERC / CRSNG	1057.9	1051.5	1042.3	1050.2	1030.8	1018.9	990.3	-6.4%
CIHR / IRSC	1017.8	989.8	1020.1	1026.9	953.0	969.4	941.4	-7.5%
Indirect costs / Coûts indirects	327.9	335.7	330.9	324.9	322.6	318.9	302.0	-7.9%
Total	2787.2	2735.0	2761.5	2761.4	2662.1	2658.7	2578.4	-7.5%

Source: SSHRC, NSERC and CIHR / CRSH, CRSNG et IRSC

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Research Recherche

5.11 Federal Granting Council Expenditures for Open Research Programs by Region (\$ 2010) Dépenses des conseils subventionnaires aux programmes de recherche libre, par région (2010 \$)

	2007-2008	2008-2009	2009-2010	2010-2011	2011-2012	% Change 2007-2012 / Variation 2007-2012
SSHRC Investigator-framed Research / Recherches définies par le chercheur, CRSH						
Canada	88,683,150	84,357,570	83,895,465	86,366,965	82,803,778	-6.6%
QC	28,187,949	26,126,884	23,604,094	23,938,009	23,180,543	-17.8%
ON	33,343,567	33,001,899	33,887,456	36,533,217	34,335,628	3.0%
Prairies	10,078,713	9,392,938	9,239,580	9,233,736	8,607,111	-14.6%
BC	13,591,501	12,218,099	13,393,337	13,007,275	12,820,925	-5.7%
Atlantic / Atlantique	3,481,419	3,617,750	3,770,998	3,654,728	3,859,571	10.9%
NSERC Discovery Grant Program / Programme de subvention à la découverte, CRSNG						
Canada	327,445,298	322,899,362	328,987,019	324,264,967	320,051,616	-2.3%
QC	74,653,529	73,038,224	73,750,210	73,308,339	73,779,712	-1.2%
ON	130,216,936	128,069,973	131,743,805	129,989,003	128,037,195	-1.7%
Prairies	53,142,570	53,298,828	54,282,043	53,932,317	52,111,792	-1.9%
BC	44,328,115	44,045,965	44,719,687	43,857,377	43,543,290	-1.8%
Atlantic / Atlantique	25,104,148	24,446,372	24,491,275	23,177,931	22,579,627	-10.1%
CIHR Open Operating Grants Program / Programme ouvert de subventions de fonctionnement, IRSC						
Canada	485,340,142	487,408,776	497,707,930	500,583,787	488,547,366	0.7%
QC	153,596,484	157,779,894	157,366,136	174,183,174	155,091,466	1.0%
ON	186,301,422	185,375,002	207,973,003	198,292,878	204,353,679	9.7%
Prairies	72,491,255	67,018,696	53,102,877	65,982,631	51,949,017	-28.3%
BC	59,335,177	59,305,081	63,263,080	46,633,774	67,182,248	13.2%
Atlantic / Atlantique	13,615,804	17,930,104	16,002,835	15,491,330	9,970,956	-26.8%

Source: CIHR, SSHRC and NSERC / IRSC, CRSH et CSRNG

5.12 Average Federal Granting Council Expenditures for Open Research per Faculty Member and by Region (\$2010)¹ Dépenses moyennes des conseils subventionnaires à la recherche libre par professeur et par région (2010 \$)¹

	2007-2008	2008-2009	2009-2010	2010-2011	% Change 2007-2011 / Variation 2007-2011
Canada	\$20,854.3	\$20,875.4	\$20,802.6	\$19,708.4	-5.5%
QC	\$30,063.1	\$29,766.6	\$29,241.2	\$30,978.0	3.0%
ON	\$25,312.0	\$24,300.1	\$26,046.0	\$25,241.5	-0.3%
Prairies	\$21,034.2	\$19,558.3	\$15,839.3	\$17,750.0	-15.6%
BC	\$28,404.7	\$27,827.9	\$23,070.9	\$18,564.7	-34.6%
Atlantic / Atlantique	\$10,798.7	\$11,881.7	\$11,124.7	\$10,709.5	-0.8%

Source: CIHR, SSHRC and NSERC / IRSC, CRSH et CSRNG



6

Libraries Bibliothèques

HIGHLIGHTS

- Canadian research libraries spent more than \$674 million in 2010–2011, a decrease of 0.3% from 2009–2010. In 2010–2011, 52.4% of total expenditures were devoted to staff salaries and benefits.
- Total salary expenditures on professional staff increased by 0.1% between 2009–2010 and 2010–2011 while salaries paid to support and casual staff decreased by 3.1% over the same period.
- Total expenditures on library staff benefits increased by 4.6% between 2009–2010 and 2010–2011.
- In 2010–2011, monograph collections at research

libraries in Canada expanded by 7.4% while collections of serials increased by 25.4%.

- Canadian research libraries spent more than \$270 million on library materials (monographs and serials) in 2010–2011, a decrease of 0.5% from 2009–2010.
- Between 2002–2003 and 2010–2011, all Canadian research libraries have significantly improved their ranking based on the expenditure-based ranking system of the American Research Libraries. Much of the improved ranking, however, may be explained by the dramatic increase in the exchange rate of the Canadian dollar.

POINTS SAILLANTS

- Au Canada, les bibliothèques de recherche ont dépensé plus de 674 millions de dollars en 2010–2011, une baisse de 0,3 % comparativement à l'année universitaire précédente. De cette somme, 52,4 % ont été consacrés aux salaires et aux avantages sociaux.
- Les dépenses salariales totales pour le personnel professionnel ont augmenté de 0,1 % de 2009–2010 à 2010–2011, tandis que les salaires versés au personnel de soutien et occasionnel ont baissé de 3,1 % au cours de la même période.

- Une hausse de 4,6 % a été enregistrée de 2009–2010 à 2010–2011 au chapitre des dépenses totales pour les avantages sociaux du personnel des bibliothèques.
- En 2010–2011, les bibliothèques de recherche canadiennes ont enrichi de 7,4 % et de 25,4 % respectivement leurs collections de monographies et de périodiques.
- En 2010–2011, les bibliothèques de recherche canadiennes ont consacré plus de 270 millions de dollars à l'enrichissement de leur fonds (monographies et périodiques), une baisse de 0,5 % comparativement à 2009–2010.

- De 2002–2003 à 2010–2011, toutes les bibliothèques de recherche du Canada ont amélioré leur classement au titre du système de l'Association of Research Libraries des États-Unis, fondé sur les dépenses. L'augmentation marquée du cours du dollar canadien explique toutefois en grande partie cette amélioration de leur classement.

6.1

Research Library Expenditures, 2010–2011 Dépenses pour les bibliothèques de recherche, 2010–2011

	Materials / Documents		Total Materials ¹ / Total des documents ¹	Staffing / Personnel		Total Salary Expenditures / Dépenses salariales totales	Benefits – All Staff / Avantages sociaux – Tout le personnel	Other Operating Expenditures / Autres dépenses de fonctionnement	Total Expenditures / Dépenses totales	Total Expenditures / Dépenses totales		
	Monographs / Monographies	Serials / Périodiques		Professional Staff ² / Personnel professionnel ²	Support and Casual Staff / Personnel de soutien et occasionnel					Materials / Documents %	Salaries / Salaires %	Operating / Fonctionnement %
Brock University	366,346	1,947,375	2,631,619	3,075,850	852,729	3,928,579	845,715	749,498	8,155,411	32.3%	58.5%	9.2%
Carleton University	849,255	3,838,175	4,983,365	2,911,963	5,321,127	8,233,090	1,435,512	793,942	15,445,909	32.3%	62.6%	5.1%
Concordia University	1,219,521	3,362,110	4,699,314	3,077,738	3,841,112	6,918,850	1,531,665	758,659	13,908,488	33.8%	60.8%	5.5%
Dalhousie University	1,168,784	4,936,312	6,447,655	2,874,422	3,511,121	6,385,543	1,235,598	875,600	14,944,396	43.1%	51.0%	5.9%
McGill University	4,881,754	10,500,426	16,907,265	5,117,918	6,791,634	11,909,552	2,208,291	3,435,945	34,461,053	49.1%	41.0%	10.0%
McMaster University	594,927	5,521,424	8,907,623	3,248,513	2,675,076	5,923,589	2,364,908	1,043,671	18,239,791	48.8%	45.4%	5.7%
Memorial University of Newfoundland	1,900,355	6,124,165	8,096,281	3,635,478	6,064,156	9,699,634	1,522,354	1,484,405	20,802,674	38.9%	53.9%	7.1%
Queen's University at Kingston	1,353,526	7,646,545	9,847,921	3,961,481	4,097,354	8,058,835	1,572,071	764,428	20,243,255	48.6%	47.6%	3.8%
Ryerson University	841,799	3,025,462	3,898,912	2,560,657	3,422,858	5,983,515	1,388,233	986,801	12,257,461	31.8%	60.1%	8.1%
Simon Fraser University	2,116,997	4,603,503	8,293,054	4,266,869	3,727,386	7,994,255	1,848,857	1,219,871	19,356,037	42.8%	50.9%	6.3%
Université de Montréal	1,586,756	7,121,046	8,871,176	5,817,353	8,034,915	13,852,268	3,219,480	1,622,408	27,565,332	32.2%	61.9%	5.9%
Université de Sherbrooke	644,328	3,982,976	4,710,377	1,604,722	2,062,427	3,667,149	795,473	398,603	9,571,602	49.2%	46.6%	4.2%
Université d'Ottawa / University of Ottawa	6,774,137	6,299,785	13,433,437	4,334,202	5,583,886	9,918,088	2,294,532	1,682,254	27,328,311	49.2%	44.7%	6.2%
Université du Québec à Montréal	980,884	2,909,948	3,930,832	2,994,638	4,768,031	7,762,669	1,624,776	883,652	14,201,929	27.7%	66.1%	6.2%
Université Laval	2,996,661	7,518,595	10,993,192	4,035,499	6,137,954	10,173,453	2,936,862	600,941	24,704,448	44.5%	53.1%	2.4%
University of Alberta	6,788,059	12,826,972	20,501,502	8,267,561	10,692,673	18,960,234	3,400,355	6,907,463	49,769,554	41.2%	44.9%	13.9%
University of British Columbia	4,338,396	12,063,181	16,506,112	11,147,543	8,335,549	19,483,092	3,211,024	7,431,227	46,631,455	35.4%	48.7%	15.9%
University of Calgary	2,397,641	7,299,064	12,211,896	6,112,127	8,827,572	14,939,699	3,079,301	1,090,366	31,321,262	39.0%	57.5%	3.5%
University of Guelph	1,620,168	3,772,857	6,659,628	4,108,979	2,900,609	7,009,588	1,872,360	745,180	16,286,756	40.9%	54.5%	4.6%
University of Manitoba	2,143,068	7,128,365	9,765,607	5,828,795	6,649,435	12,478,230	2,181,793	2,332,686	26,758,316	36.5%	54.8%	8.7%
University of New Brunswick	454,807	1,510,142	3,233,841	1,932,057	2,964,602	4,896,659	–	504,968	8,635,468	–	–	–
University of Regina	943,666	2,206,733	3,320,125	1,827,625	1,723,962	3,551,587	–	642,677	7,514,389	–	–	–
University of Saskatchewan	1,849,727	8,678,273	10,721,111	4,685,220	3,841,139	8,526,359	1,435,786	1,243,650	21,926,906	48.9%	45.4%	5.7%
University of Toronto	8,282,038	17,084,699	27,273,582	16,810,130	21,732,207	38,542,337	8,790,695	7,297,706	81,904,320	33.3%	57.8%	8.9%
University of Victoria	2,357,044	4,970,417	7,622,079	3,830,797	4,069,114	7,899,911	1,263,623	1,214,882	18,000,495	42.3%	50.9%	6.7%
University of Waterloo	1,112,242	5,917,802	7,843,289	2,806,017	4,726,416	7,532,433	1,523,239	1,212,390	18,111,351	43.3%	50.0%	6.7%
University of Windsor	1,101,941	3,311,534	4,440,828	2,551,306	3,214,087	5,765,393	1,388,517	251,602	11,846,340	37.5%	60.4%	2.1%
Western University	2,380,749	9,366,763	11,842,540	4,905,242	4,299,914	9,205,156	2,474,926	611,928	24,134,550	49.1%	48.4%	2.5%
York University	2,642,629	8,576,086	11,489,023	6,754,386	6,419,715	13,174,101	2,841,199	2,638,428	30,142,751	38.1%	53.1%	8.8%
Total	\$66,688,205	\$184,050,735	\$270,083,186	\$135,085,088	\$157,288,760	\$292,373,848	\$60,287,145	\$51,425,831	674,170,010	40.1%	52.4%	7.4%

Source: CARL / ABRC

6

Libraries Bibliothèques



6.2 Changes in North American Research Library Spending, 1996–1997 to 2010–2011 Changements dans les dépenses des bibliothèques de recherche en Amérique du Nord, 1996–1997 à 2010–2011

Institutions with the largest increases in total expenditures / Établissements d'enseignement dont les dépenses totales affichent les plus fortes hausses	
University / Université	% Change / Taux de variation
University of Manitoba	174.9%
University of Alberta	162.8%
University of Oklahoma	159.6%
University of Toronto	138.7%
North Carolina State University	136.6%
Texas A&M University	133.3%
University of Saskatchewan	133.3%
McGill University	133.0%
Oklahoma State University	128.3%
New York University	120.0%

Source: ARL

Institutions where total expenditures fell or increased the least / Établissements d'enseignement dont les dépenses ont le moins diminué ou augmenté	
University / Université	% Change / Taux de variation
Howard University	-15.3%
Ohio University	5.8%
University of New Mexico	14.0%
University of California at Davis	14.3%
University of Missouri	23.9%
Arizona State University	25.4%
Kent State University	26.5%
Rutgers University	31.5%
University of Colorado	34.6%
State University of New York at Stony Brook	36.2%

Source: ARL

6.3 Research Library Acquisitions, 2010–2011 Acquisitions des bibliothèques de recherche, 2010–2011

University / Université	Notes ¹ / Notes ¹	Total Volumes Held 2010–2011 / Total des volumes détenus 2010–2011	Net Change 2009–2010 to 2010–2011 / Changement net 2009–2010 à 2010–2011	Total Current Serials 2010–2011 / Total des périodiques actuels 2010–2011	Net Change 2009–2010 to 2010–2011 / Changement net 2009–2010 à 2010–2011
Brock University	PG	813,709	0.8%	31,935	9.4%
Carleton University	PG	1,862,021	1.1%	46,106	4.2%
Concordia University	PG	1,840,355	0.6%	65,975	15.0%
Dalhousie University	PGLM	1,877,524	-0.3%	32,786	-26.4%
McGill University	BGLM	3,605,218	0.9%	65,275	46.9%
McMaster University	BM	1,586,492	-2.1%	73,267	-1.4%
Memorial University of Newfoundland	PGLM	1,915,110	0.8%	81,834	7.3%
Queen's University at Kingston	BLM	2,621,344	0.9%	84,455	-5.3%
Ryerson University	PG	634,423	0.7%	34,141	-33.7%
Simon Fraser University	PG	1,689,728	1.6%	82,774	12.2%
Université de Montréal	PGLM	2,310,534	0.1%	40,349	36.3%
Université de Sherbrooke	PGLM	838,508	0.0%	62,691	8.3%
Université d'Ottawa / University of Ottawa	BLM	2,053,503	3.0%	84,160	29.8%
Université du Québec à Montréal	PGL	1,812,024	2.0%	84,135	67.0%
Université Laval	PGLM	3,143,282	2.3%	67,861	14.3%
University of Alberta	PGLM	6,668,893	0.9%	56,283	1.1%
University of British Columbia	PGLM	5,807,704	1.7%	164,974	68.8%
University of Calgary	PGLM	2,846,060	1.8%	33,150	16.6%
University of Guelph	PG	1,590,879	0.0%	20,839	14.5%
University of Manitoba	PGLM	2,047,866	-1.2%	21,772	21.9%
University of New Brunswick	PG	1,304,183	0.8%	39,498	5.2%
University of Regina	P	1,083,037	1.2%	34,927	19.4%
University of Saskatchewan	PGLM	2,418,868	1.4%	30,098	5.4%
University of Toronto	PGLM	11,690,293	1.4%	110,376	18.2%
University of Victoria	PGL	2,021,424	1.0%	45,587	-10.1%
University of Waterloo	PG	2,061,027	0.7%	41,118	15.6%
University of Windsor	PGL	1,768,007	0.4%	75,600	12.6%
Western University	PGL	3,388,991	6.5%	80,081	9.1%
York University	PGL	2,645,488	0.8%	48,779	26.4%
Total		75,946,495	1.2%	1,740,826	14.6%

Source: CARL / ABRC

6

Libraries Bibliothèques

6.4

Research Library Holdings in Canada and the United States, 2010–2011 Fonds des bibliothèques de recherche au Canada et aux États-Unis, 2010–2011

	Total Expenditures ¹ / Dépenses totales ¹	Salaries of Professional Staff ² / Salaires du personnel professionnel ²	Total Materials Expenditures / Dépenses de matériel totales	Professional and Support Staff / Personnel de soutien et professionnel	Rank ³ / Rang ³	2002–2003 Rank / Rang 2002–2003
Harvard University	109,269,848	39,021,683	31,223,654	915	1	1
University of Toronto	73,011,409	16,786,629	26,935,915	496	2	5
Yale University	72,288,711	18,691,807	30,838,698	553	3	2
University of Michigan	64,531,716	14,777,884	24,744,107	560	4	4
Columbia University	61,997,374	20,761,290	26,655,182	513	5	7
University of California at Los Angeles	55,148,007	15,091,395	13,501,388	399	6	8
New York University	50,270,098	11,465,876	21,818,363	385	7	12
Pennsylvania State University	48,633,920	11,551,296	18,336,588	521	8	6
Princeton University	48,337,391	10,070,459	23,505,803	322	9	13
University of California at Berkeley	48,268,625	16,937,852	17,661,578	390	10	3
University of Alberta	46,304,373	8,256,003	20,424,599	272	11	49
Ohio State University	44,781,264	10,332,697	14,289,378	309	12	25
Cornell University	44,420,581	13,333,574	15,901,598	371	13	9
University of Pennsylvania	43,886,760	8,848,447	16,061,726	311	14	19
University of Southern California	43,776,860	10,199,460	20,080,312	261	15	18
University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign	43,476,914	11,499,932	16,520,549	356	16	14
University of British Columbia	43,359,727	11,131,958	16,378,647	301	17	37
University of Wisconsin	41,892,634	15,243,662	11,478,784	365	18	10
University of North Carolina	40,661,363	10,796,812	15,349,985	327	19	22
University of Minnesota	40,435,696	8,364,442	16,775,684	305	20	16
University of Washington	40,109,685	12,021,908	14,389,202	342	21	23
University of Texas	39,646,788	7,295,598	17,441,272	387	22	11
Duke University	39,297,158	11,093,728	18,112,394	295	23	15
Texas A&M University	38,300,133	8,900,822	17,923,344	262	24	35
Emory University	36,651,350	6,714,443	16,507,242	235	25	26
University of Chicago	36,153,527	5,111,645	18,680,779	251	26	30
Indiana University	33,679,775	9,281,849	14,240,833	317	27	17
University of Florida	33,503,188	7,090,792	13,699,233	276	28	29
University of Virginia	32,776,004	7,221,966	11,083,174	292	29	27
Johns Hopkins University	32,416,105	8,343,018	15,480,846	250	30	24
Rutgers University	32,212,672	7,808,315	10,728,264	297	31	20
North Carolina State University	32,002,683	8,200,429	11,209,938	232	32	28
McGill University	31,411,031	5,110,763	15,679,956	208	33	55
Northwestern University	30,948,218	8,308,410	14,035,157	259	34	34
University of Iowa	30,239,494	6,543,721	15,975,293	192	35	36
Texas Tech University	30,149,654	5,805,552	13,955,787	245	36	64
Université de Montréal	30,030,290	7,261,481	11,825,948	344	37	69
University of Pittsburgh	29,697,111	7,208,676	14,358,635	266	38	33
Michigan State University	29,342,713	5,338,077	14,389,983	194	39	45
University of Connecticut	28,226,829	9,052,868	10,472,247	148	40	51
University of Calgary	28,202,478	6,103,582	12,173,516	220	41	–
University of Arizona	28,017,643	5,016,894	13,884,967	192	42	32
Georgetown University	27,905,039	6,808,075	11,759,794	204	43	46
George Washington University	27,586,020	6,546,780	11,519,214	182	44	40
Brigham Young University	27,585,743	7,939,051	10,723,462	175	45	50
University of Maryland	27,557,302	7,413,296	11,944,076	193	46	41
Washington University in St. Louis	27,440,983	6,663,340	12,151,603	200	47	21
University of Tennessee	26,464,773	4,891,238	15,398,124	206	48	43
York University	26,216,723	6,744,868	10,328,578	162	49	88
University of Notre Dame	25,770,045	5,661,226	12,466,911	222	50	53
University of California at San Diego	25,736,391	8,006,212	8,899,954	275	51	31
University of Miami	25,351,077	5,586,468	12,654,327	198	52	57
Vanderbilt University	25,206,657	6,163,839	12,274,237	189	53	54
Université d'Ottawa / University of Ottawa	24,998,781	4,328,143	13,381,982	162	54	–
University of Utah	24,991,745	4,709,437	7,627,319	232	55	39
Purdue University	24,968,118	5,569,045	11,477,088	158	56	66
University of Manitoba	24,542,163	5,820,646	9,652,870	183	57	100
Temple University	24,052,161	5,212,716	12,944,776	158	58	83
Arizona State University	24,024,454	4,702,719	10,824,583	223	59	38
University of Georgia	23,607,882	3,949,715	11,341,709	242	60	42
University of Oklahoma	23,520,675	3,534,874	14,192,618	151	61	78
Massachusetts Institute of Technology	23,054,773	8,225,403	8,333,732	157	62	61
Boston University	23,002,052	5,771,624	10,147,440	196	63	67
University of Kansas	22,744,668	6,244,294	9,347,959	217	64	58
Université Laval	21,737,154	4,029,857	10,931,744	212	65	102
Western University	21,629,343	4,898,384	11,731,088	174	66	96
University of Cincinnati	21,245,742	5,825,419	10,550,517	138	67	52
University of Kentucky	21,103,436	5,250,642	10,982,831	195	68	47
University of Colorado	20,958,691	3,309,176	10,351,477	165	69	56
University of South Carolina	20,929,466	3,555,220	8,553,927	156	70	72

6

Libraries Bibliothèques

6.4 (continued / suite)

	Total Expenditures ¹ / Dépenses totales ¹	Salaries of Professional Staff ² / Salaires du personnel professionnel ²	Total Materials Expenditures / Dépenses de matériel totales	Professional and Support Staff / Personnel de soutien et professionnel	Rank ³ / Rang ³	2002-2003 Rank / Rang 2002-2003
University of California at Irvine	20,547,401	4,510,653	8,850,255	152	71	48
Wayne State University	20,525,392	4,974,498	9,014,339	188	72	44
University of Saskatchewan	20,462,475	4,678,670	10,643,755	135	73	111
University of Illinois at Chicago	20,461,273	3,812,760	9,003,441	142	74	73
Brown University	20,402,088	4,215,832	9,873,286	146	75	65
Iowa State University	20,273,557	3,072,234	12,222,241	130	76	70
Queen's University at Kingston	20,214,953	3,955,943	9,778,227	141	77	103
University of Louisville	20,208,454	3,103,074	9,952,478	139	78	68
University of Houston	20,034,391	4,719,345	10,888,287	137	79	77
Boston College	19,862,976	5,406,300	9,711,522	136	80	71
University of Delaware	19,346,316	4,667,363	9,323,585	147	81	82
State University of New York at Buffalo	19,272,290	6,969,914	7,807,515	138	82	60
University of New Mexico	19,175,964	5,142,204	7,123,014	167	83	59
Oklahoma State University	19,050,980	5,147,246	7,745,707	137	84	107
University of Rochester	19,010,587	5,428,638	8,818,112	150	85	76
Colorado State University	18,937,624	3,095,942	6,768,578	155	86	75
Florida State University	18,626,493	3,898,973	10,152,290	172	87	84
Syracuse University	18,591,681	4,698,568	8,252,695	168	88	86
University of California at Santa Barbara	18,536,057	3,933,026	5,862,236	165	89	62
University of California at Davis	18,469,580	4,163,141	8,338,203	170	90	63
Dartmouth College	18,462,359	3,947,928	8,833,390	167	91	74
University of Hawaii	18,129,088	5,627,403	7,183,289	161	92	79
University of Alabama	17,749,255	4,572,476	8,716,895	156	93	92
McMaster University	17,288,478	3,772,740	8,963,644	125	94	110
Tulane University	17,141,652	3,424,059	9,917,045	137	95	87
University of Nebraska at Lincoln	16,651,058	3,551,804	7,633,359	150	96	91
University of Oregon	16,544,758	4,296,558	6,344,426	156	97	81
University of Massachusetts	16,480,195	3,870,253	6,439,539	132	98	97
University of Waterloo	16,373,615	2,802,094	7,597,640	118	99	112
Rice University	15,909,137	3,741,490	9,927,963	114	100	80
Virginia Polytechnic Institute	15,561,621	2,480,104	8,409,420	119	101	101
University of Missouri	15,443,307	3,736,471	7,187,080	161	102	89
Southern Illinois University	15,039,935	2,864,280	7,487,947	135	103	85
Case Western Reserve University	14,763,679	4,071,158	7,392,519	105	104	93
University of Guelph	14,394,244	4,103,234	6,633,311	108	105	113
Louisiana State University	13,926,025	3,154,851	7,477,372	108	106	95
State University of New York at Stony Brook	13,815,525	4,714,404	7,174,016	86	107	94
Washington State University	13,367,761	3,212,735	5,357,745	123	108	90
Auburn University	12,993,046	3,713,290	6,404,973	81	109	106
Georgia Institute of Technology	12,892,996	3,087,877	6,610,424	128	110	109
University of California at Riverside	12,433,414	3,316,150	4,587,033	108	111	104
Kent State University	12,283,630	3,253,316	5,227,103	77	112	105
Ohio University	11,726,269	2,586,664	5,343,700	96	113	99
State University of New York at Albany	11,463,091	3,483,349	5,217,925	100	114	98
Howard University	7,835,655	1,822,472	3,888,007	78	115	108

Source: ARL



7

Canada + Provinces

HIGHLIGHTS

- In January 2013, almost two-thirds of Canadians aged 25 and older reported having at least some post-secondary education. 34.3% indicated that they had received a certificate or diploma, while 16.9% reported a Baccalaureate and 8.2% reported a graduate degree.
- The unemployment rate in January 2013 was 5.9% for those with a postsecondary certificate or diploma, 5.1% for those with an undergraduate degree and 4.0% for those with a graduate degree. For the overall population, the rate was 6.4%.
- National GDP growth in Canada was 1.8% in 2012. Provincial GDP growth was lowest in the Atlantic region, at -4.8% in Newfoundland and Labrador, -0.6% in New Brunswick, 0.2% in Nova Scotia and 1.2% in Prince Edward Island. The highest growth rates were in Alberta (3.9%) and Manitoba (2.7%), while the heartland of Quebec and Ontario also had significantly lower than average growth, at 1.0% and 1.4% respectively.
- Per capita income in Canada was \$30,632 in 2010, varying from a low of \$26,182 in Prince Edward Island to a high of \$37,051 in Alberta.
- Median after-tax family income in 2010 was \$65,500. The top 20% of income-earning families (households with incomes of \$104,501 or greater) received 40% of all

total after-tax family income. The bottom 20% (households with incomes of \$39,000 or less) received just over 7%.

- Over 1982–2010, the top 1% of Canadian taxfilers witnessed their share of after-tax income (including capital gains) grow from 6.3% to 9.9%, with average incomes growing by 161.7% (in constant dollars) over this period to \$348,200 in 2010. By contrast, half of Canadian taxfilers – those earning below the threshold of \$26,700 – saw their share of after-tax income decline from 20.3% to 19.1% over the same period.

POINTS SAILLANTS

- En janvier 2013, presque deux tiers de la population âgée d'au moins 25 ans a déclaré avoir fait des études post-secondaires. En tout, 34,3 % ont dit avoir un certificat ou un diplôme collégial, 16,9 %, un baccalauréat et 8,2 %, un diplôme d'études supérieures.
- Le taux de chômage en janvier 2013 était de 5,9 % pour les personnes détenant un certificat ou un diplôme collégial, de 5,1 % pour celles ayant un diplôme de 1^{er} cycle universitaire et de 4,0 % pour celles qui avaient un grade supérieur. Pour l'ensemble de la population, il était de 6,4 %.
- La croissance du PIB au pays a été de 1,8 % en 2012. Les provinces de l'Atlantique ont enregistré la plus faible croissance du PIB au pays : -4,8 % à Terre-Neuve-et-Labrador,

-0,6 % au Nouveau-Brunswick, 0,2 % en Nouvelle-Écosse et 1,2 % à l'Île-du-Prince-Édouard. L'Alberta (3,9 %) et le Manitoba (2,7 %) ont connu les croissances les plus élevées, tandis que le Québec et l'Ontario ont affiché des hausses sensiblement inférieures à la moyenne, 1,0 % et 1,4 % respectivement.

- En 2010, le revenu par habitant était de 30 632 \$ à l'échelle nationale, le plus faible ayant été enregistré à l'Île-du-Prince-Édouard (26 182 \$) et le plus élevé, en Alberta (37 051 \$).
- Le revenu familial net d'impôt était de 65 500 \$ en 2010. Les foyers touchant un revenu d'au moins 104 501 \$ (quintile le plus riche) ont reçu 40 % de tout le revenu familial net d'impôt, tandis que les foyers touchant 39 000 \$ ou moins (quintile le plus pauvre) en ont reçu à peine 7 %.
- De 1982 à 2010, le palier supérieur de 1 % des déclarants canadiens a vu sa part de revenu après impôt (y compris les gains en capital) augmenter de 6,3 % à 9,9 %, les revenus moyens ayant progressé de 161,7 % (en dollars constants) au cours de cette période à 348 200 \$ en 2010. Par comparaison, la moitié des déclarants canadiens – ceux dont le revenu est inférieur au seuil de 26 700 \$ ont vu leur part de revenu après impôt baisser de 20,3 % à 19,1 % au cours de la même période.

7.1

Demography by Age, Language, Ethnocultural Background and Educational Attainment Démographie selon l'âge, la langue, l'origine ethnoculturelle et le niveau de scolarité

Population: (January / janvier 2013)		35,056,064
Age / Âge		
0-4		5.5%
5-9		5.3%
10-14		5.4%
15-19		6.2%
20-24		7.0%
25-39		20.5%
40-54		22.3%
55-69		17.6%
70+		10.2%
Language (by mother tongue) / Langue (selon la langue maternelle)		
English / Anglais		56.9%
French / Français		21.3%
English and French / Anglais et français		0.4%
Other / Autre		21.3%
Ethnocultural background / Origine ethnoculturelle		
Aboriginal / Autochtone		3.8%
Black / Noir		1.8%
South Asian / Asiatique du sud		3.1%
Chinese / Chinois		3.2%
Korean / Coréen		0.4%
Japanese / Japonais		0.2%
Southeast Asian / Asiatique du sud-est		0.6%
Filipino / Philippin		1.0%
Arab / Arabe		0.6%
West Asian / Asiatique de l'ouest		0.4%
Latin American / Latino-américain		0.8%
White / Blanc		83.3%
Visible minority, n.i.e. ¹ / Minorité visible, n.i.a. ¹		0.2%
Multiple visible minority / Minorité visible multiple		0.3%
Educational attainment of adult population (aged 25+) / Niveau de scolarité de la population adulte (25 ans et plus)		
0-8 years / 0-8 ans		6.4%
Some secondary school / Quelques années d'études secondaires		9.7%
Secondary school graduate / Diplôme d'études secondaires		19.6%
Some post-secondary education / Quelques années d'études postsecondaires		4.9%
Post-secondary certificate / Certificat universitaire		34.3%
Bachelor's degree / Baccalauréat		16.9%
Post-graduate degree / Diplôme d'études supérieures		8.2%

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

7.2 Economic Inequality Inégalité économique

Unemployment rate (2012) / Taux de chômage (2012)		6.8%
Poverty rate (2010) / Taux de pauvreté (2010)		11.5%
Median after-tax family income (2010) / Revenu familial médian après l'impôt (2010)		\$65,500
Share of after-tax family income by quintile (2010) / Part du revenu familial après l'impôt selon le quintile (2010)		
\$0-\$39,000		7.1%
\$39,001-\$56,000		12.4%
\$56,001-\$76,500		17.2%
\$76,501-\$104,500		23.3%
\$104,501 +		40.0%
Change in income shares and growth in average after-tax income of Canadian taxfilers by selected quantiles, 1982-2010 ¹ / Variation des parts du revenu et de la croissance du revenu moyen après l'impôt des déclarants canadiens selon certains quantiles, 1982-2010 ¹		
Top 0.01% / Palier supérieur de 0,01 %	(0.6% → 1.2%)	+161.7% (\$4,318,300)
Top 0.1% / Palier supérieur de 0,1 %	(1.8% → 3.6%)	+142.4% (\$1,272,800)
Top 1% / Palier supérieur de 1 %	(6.3% → 9.9%)	+87.3% (\$348,200)
Top 5% / Palier supérieur de 5 %	(17.3% → 22.1%)	+50.6% (\$154,700)
Top 10% / Palier supérieur de 10 %	(27.8% → 32.7%)	+38.9% (\$114,400)
Top 50% / Palier supérieur de 50 %	(79.7% → 80.9%)	+19.6% (\$56,600)
Bottom 50% / Palier inférieur de 50 %	(20.3% → 19.1%)	+10.8% (\$13,400)

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada



7

Canada + Provinces

7.3 Population by Age Population selon l'âge

	NL	PE	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	CANADA
Population (January 2013) / Population (janvier 2013)	513,636	145,927	946,759	754,698	8,084,973	13,561,034	1,274,279	1,089,807	3,931,341	4,639,862	35,056,064
% Population Aged 0–17 (2012) / % de la population âgée de 0–17 ans (2012)	18.1%	19.7%	17.9%	18.4%	19.0%	20.0%	22.8%	23.0%	21.9%	18.3%	19.8%
% Population Aged 18–24 (2012) / % de la population âgée de 18–24 ans (2012)	8.5%	10.1%	9.5%	9.0%	9.0%	9.8%	10.2%	10.2%	9.9%	9.7%	9.6%
% Population Aged 25–44 (2012) / % de la population âgée de 25–44 ans (2012)	24.6%	23.6%	24.7%	24.8%	26.6%	27.5%	26.3%	26.1%	31.2%	27.1%	27.4%
% Population Aged 45–64 (2012) / % de la population âgée de 45–64 ans (2012)	32.2%	30.3%	30.7%	30.9%	29.2%	28.1%	26.5%	26.0%	26.0%	29.0%	28.3%
% Population Aged 65+ (2012) / % de la population âgée de 65 ans et plus (2012)	16.6%	16.4%	17.2%	17.0%	16.2%	14.6%	14.2%	14.7%	11.1%	15.9%	14.9%

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

7.4 Selected Economic Indicators Certains indicateurs économiques

	NL	PE	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	CANADA
GDP growth (2012) / Croissance du PIB (2012)	-4.8%	1.2%	0.2%	-0.6%	1.0%	1.4%	2.7%	2.2%	3.9%	1.7%	1.8%
Per capita income (2010) / Revenu par habitant (2010)	\$27,956	\$26,182	\$27,131	\$26,426	\$28,043	\$31,774	\$27,072	\$30,121	\$37,051	\$30,249	\$30,632
Unemployment rate (2012) / Taux de chômage (2012)	7.3%	12.5%	11.4%	9.0%	10.3%	7.8%	7.8%	5.3%	4.7%	4.6%	6.8%
Poverty rate (2010) / Taux de pauvreté (2010)	9.0%	6.5%	3.9%E	7.7%	5.5%	10.0%	8.8%	9.2%	6.4%	6.8%	11.5%
Union coverage (2012) / Couverture syndicale (2012)	38.9%	34.2%	30.6%	29.8%	39.9%	28.2%	36.0%	35.4%	23.5%	31.3%	31.5%

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

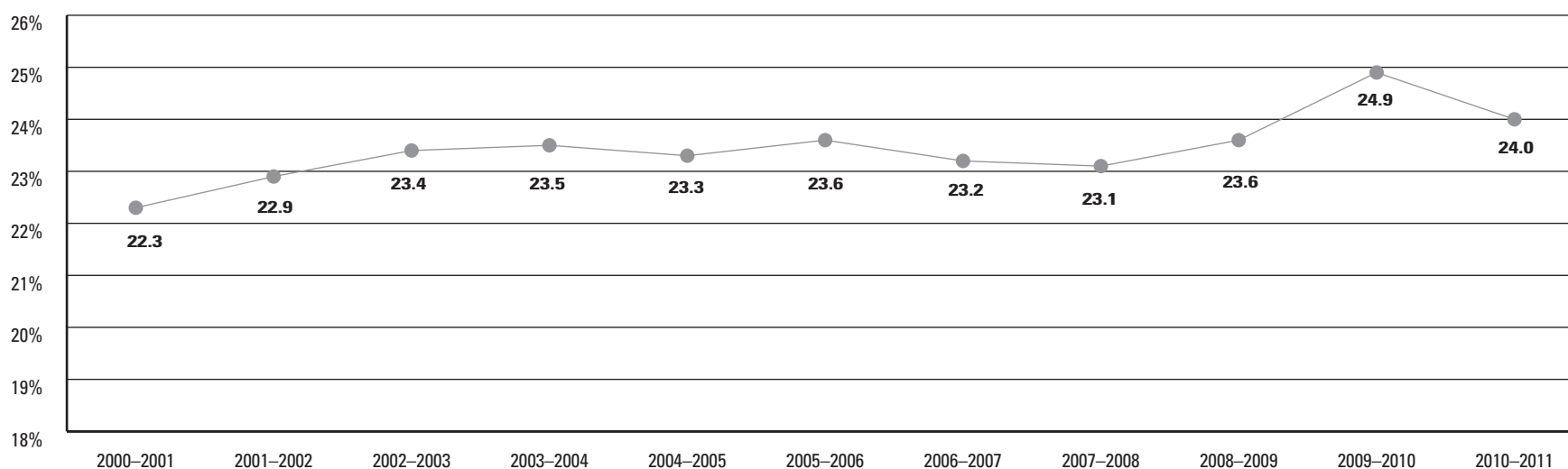
7.5 University FTE Student – Full-time Faculty Ratios Ratio d'effectif ETP universitaire – corps professoral à temps plein

	NL	PE	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK ²	AB	BC	CANADA
2000–2001	17.7	16.2	18.3	20.1	21.9	23.0	19.5	–	21.7	20.4	22.3
2001–2002	17.9	16.4	18.8	20.4	20.9	25.4	19.9	–	21.1	22.0	22.9
2002–2003	18.8	16.5	19.9	20.1	22.5	24.6	22.1	–	21.3	21.8	23.4
2003–2004	19.4	17.3	19.7	20.8	23.0	26.3	21.0	22.0	21.7	21.8	23.5
2004–2005	19.8	17.7	18.9	20.1	22.3	26.6	21.1	20.9	21.6	21.7	23.3
2005–2006	19.6	16.0	18.5	20.1	22.1	27.0	21.0	21.0	21.7	23.2	23.6
2006–2007	18.7	18.5	18.0	19.1	22.0	26.7	20.8	21.3	21.1	21.7	23.2
2007–2008	17.6	18.1	17.8	18.7	21.9	26.3	21.7	21.7	20.9	22.2	23.1
2008–2009	17.2	17.2	17.5	18.5	21.8	26.2	20.5	20.2	20.3	29.7	23.6
2009–2010	17.3	18.0	17.3	18.6	22.6	27.4	22.2	20.3	27.1	28.8	24.9
2010–2011	17.2	16.6	18.0	18.0	23.2	27.3	21.1	18.4	23.6	23.4	24.0

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

FIGURE 7.1

University FTE Student – Full-time Faculty Ratio / Ratio d'effectif ETP universitaire – corps professoral à temps plein



Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

7

Canada + Provinces

7.6 Educational Attainment of Population, Aged 25+, January 2013¹ Niveau de scolarité des adultes, 25 ans et plus, janvier 2013¹

	NL	PE	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	CANADA
0-8 years / 0-8 ans	10.4%	7.0%	5.6%	9.7%	10.1%	5.6%	6.4%	5.4%	4.3%	3.7%	6.4%
Some secondary school / Quelques années d'études secondaires	12.7%	12.9%	13.2%	12.5%	10.0%	8.8%	12.3%	13.0%	9.9%	8.4%	9.7%
Secondary school graduate / Diplôme d'études secondaires	16.0%	18.8%	15.9%	21.6%	15.1%	20.6%	22.9%	23.5%	22.0%	21.6%	19.6%
Some post-secondary education / Quelques années d'études postsecondaires	3.8%	4.9%	5.5%	4.2%	4.1%	4.5%	7.0%	5.3%	4.7%	7.2%	4.9%
Post-secondary certificate or diploma / Certificat ou diplôme universitaire	40.9%	36.4%	37.9%	35.0%	37.7%	32.4%	30.1%	32.4%	35.8%	32.5%	34.3%
University degree – Bachelor's / Diplôme universitaire – Baccalauréat	16.9%	14.2%	12.9%	12.0%	15.8%	18.5%	15.9%	14.6%	16.7%	17.2%	16.9%
University degree – post-graduate / Diplôme d'études supérieures	8.2%	5.9%	9.0%	5.0%	7.1%	9.6%	5.4%	5.9%	6.8%	9.4%	8.2%

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

7.7 Labour Force Estimates by Educational Attainment, Aged 25+, January 2013¹ Estimations de la population active selon le niveau de scolarité, 25 ans et plus, janvier 2013¹

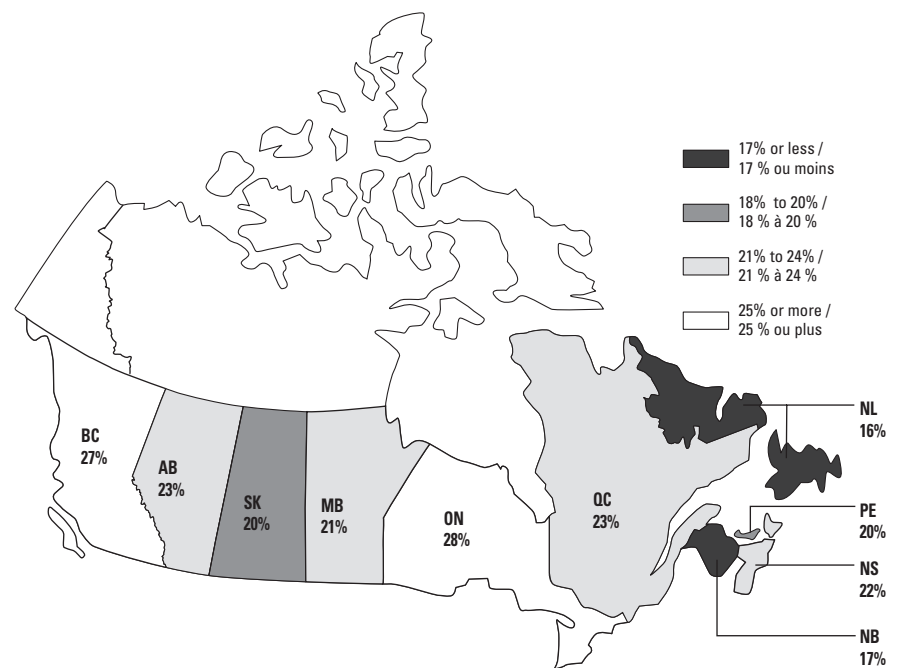
PSE Attainment / Degré d'études postsecondaires

	Total	Post-secondary Certificate / Certificat postsecondaire	Undergraduate Degree / Diplôme de 1 ^{er} cycle	Graduate Degree / Diplôme d'études supérieures
Population (aged 25+) / Population (25 ans et plus)	24,046,500	34.3%	16.9%	8.2%
Labour force / Population active	16,058,200	37.8%	19.9%	9.7%
Employed / Actif	15,028,700	38.1%	20.2%	10.0%
Full-time / Temps plein	12,802,400	38.3%	20.4%	10.0%
Part-time / Temps partiel	2,226,200	36.6%	19.0%	9.8%
Unemployed / Chômeur	1,029,500	34.6%	15.8%	6.0%
Not in labour force / Population inactive	7,988,300	27.2%	10.8%	5.3%
Labour force participation rate / Taux de participation de la population active	66.8%	73.6%	78.7%	78.8%
Unemployment rate / Taux de chômage	6.4%	5.9%	5.1%	4.0%

Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

MAP / CARTE 7.1

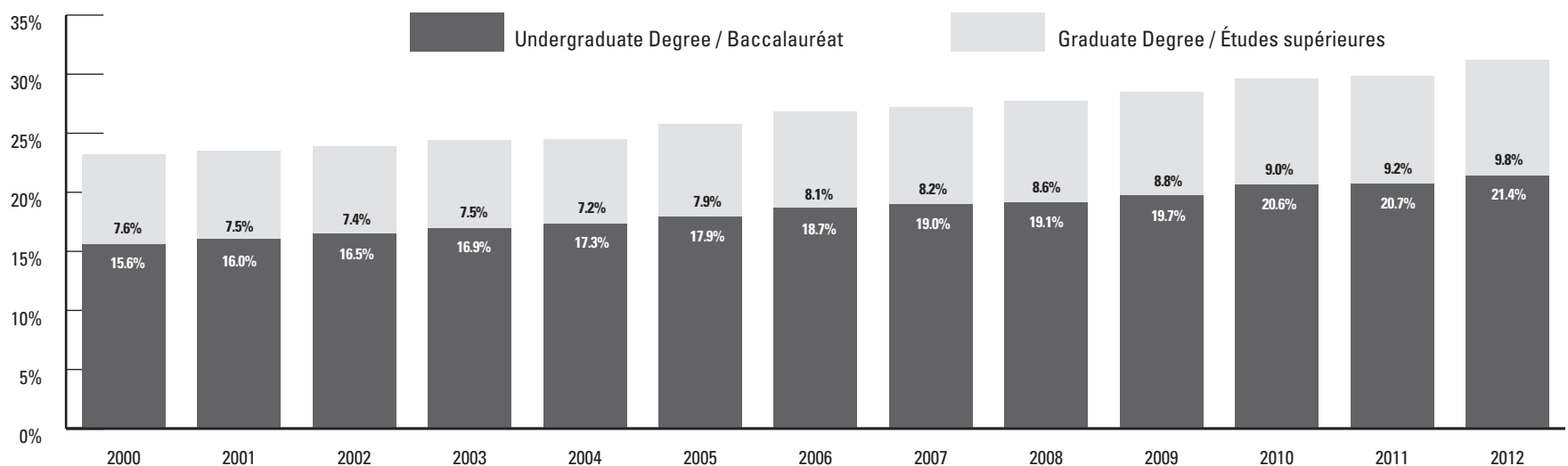
Percent of Adults (Aged 25+) with a Bachelor's or Higher Degree by Province, January 2013 / Pourcentage d'adultes (25 ans et plus) ayant un baccalauréat ou un diplôme supérieur par province, janvier 2013



Source: Statistics Canada, / Statistique Canada

FIGURE 7.2

University Graduates as a Share of the Full-time Workforce Aged 25-54 / Diplômés universitaires en proportion de la main-d'œuvre à temps plein âgée de 25 à 54 ans



Source: Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

8

International International

HIGHLIGHTS

- The primary source for international education comparisons is the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD's) annual publication *Education at a Glance*. Please note that for many of the indicators reported current data for Canada are unavailable. In these instances we have chosen to report for Canada the most current available data.
- Canada ranks third of all OECD countries in the proportion of female university and college teachers.
- Canada's universities and colleges have aggressively recruited full fee-paying international students in recent years. In 2009, 4.7% of all international students in the world chose to pursue their post-secondary education in Canada, a small decrease from the 5.5% of international students registered in 2007. In spite of this increase, Canada remained the sixth most popular destination behind the United States, the United Kingdom, Germany, France and Australia.
- In 2009, 40.5% of international university students studying in Canada were enrolled in the disciplines of Social Sciences, Business and

Law, followed by 15.7% in Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction.

- Canada's population is very well educated when compared to citizens of other OECD countries. In fact, at 50.6% Canada leads all OECD countries in the proportion of its population that has successfully attained a college or university education by a significant margin.
- Canada's reported university student-teacher ratio of 18.2 is significantly higher than the OECD average of 15.7 in 2009.
- Canada relies on private sources of funding for post-secondary education to a much greater degree than most other OECD countries. In 2009, only 62.9% of funding for post-secondary education in Canada came from public sources, ranking Canada 15th of 20 nations reporting.
- In 2009, only five OECD countries reported a lower percentage of public funding for post-secondary education than Canada. Canada has the sixth highest share of private funding (including tuition fees) of post-secondary education amongst OECD countries.
- When higher education R&D expenditures are measured as a percentage of GDP, the results for Canada indicate a much higher level of R&D

investment at the post-secondary level than other OECD countries. In 2010, Canadian higher education R&D expenditures were 0.70% of GDP, in contrast to the OECD average of 0.45%. The corresponding figure for the United States was 0.42%.

POINTS SAILLANTS

- *Regards sur l'éducation*, publication annuelle de l'Organisation de Coopération et de Développement Économiques (OCDE), est la principale source de données de comparaison internationales. Attention cependant : pour bien des indicateurs, aucun renseignement n'est fourni à l'égard du Canada, auquel cas les données disponibles les plus récentes ont été employées.
- Le Canada se range tiers de tous les pays de l'OCDE pour ce qui est de la proportion de femmes au sein du corps professoral des universités et des collèges.
- Depuis quelques années, les établissements postsecondaires du Canada mènent des campagnes de recrutement intensif d'étudiantes et d'étudiants étrangers payant leurs pleins droits de scolarité. En 2009, 4,7 %

des étudiantes et des étudiants étrangers ont choisi de faire des études postsecondaires au Canada, une petite diminution par rapport au taux de 5,5 % enregistré en 2007, ce qui classe le pays parmi les six destinations les plus prisées derrière les États-Unis, le Royaume-Uni, l'Allemagne, la France et l'Australie.

- En 2009, 40,5 % des étudiants universitaires étrangers accueillis au Canada étaient inscrits à des programmes d'études en sciences sociales, en commerce et en droit, et 15,7 %, en génie, en production et en construction.
- La population du Canada est fort scolarisée comparative-ment à celle d'autres pays de l'OCDE. En fait, 50,6 % de ses membres ont réussi des études collégiales ou universitaires, ce qui place le Canada à cet égard bien en avant de tous les autres États qui font partie de l'OCDE.
- À 18,2, le rapport d'étudiant-enseignant donné pour le Canada est sensiblement plus haut que la moyenne des pays de l'OCDE, qui était de 15,7 en 2009.
- Le Canada compte beaucoup plus sur le secteur privé pour financer l'éducation post-secondaire que la plupart des autres pays membres

de l'OCDE. En 2009, seuls 62,9 % des fonds affectés à l'éducation postsecondaire au Canada provenaient de sources publiques, plaçant ainsi le Canada au 15^e rang des 20 pays ayant publié des données.

- En 2009, seuls cinq pays de l'OCDE ont rapporté une proportion de sources de financement publiques inférieure à celle du Canada. Malgré cette hausse, le Canada est demeuré la sixième destination la plus populaire.
- Lorsque les dépenses de recherche-développement en éducation supérieure sont mesurées en proportion du PIB, les résultats du Canada révèlent un investissement nettement plus important que celui des autres membres de l'OCDE : en 2010, elles étaient de 0,70 % contre 0,45 % en moyenne dans les autres pays et 0,42 % aux États-Unis.

8.1

Percentage of Female Teachers, 2010 Proportion des professeures, 2010

OECD Countries / Pays de l'OCDE	Universities / Universités	College Institutes and Other / Établissements collégiaux et autres	All Post-secondary / Tous les établissements postsecondaires
Canada ¹	39.5%	52.9%	47.7%
Australia / Australie	-	-	-
Austria / Autriche	a(3) ³	a(3)	37.7%
Belgium / Belgique	a(3)	a(3)	45.2%
Czech Republic / République tchèque	39.2%	-	39.2%
Denmark / Danemark	-	-	-
Finland / Finlande	51.1%	-	51.1%
France	36.8%	41.4%	37.7%
Germany / Allemagne	35.3%	54.0%	38.9%
Ireland / Irlande	-	-	-
Italy / Italie	35.6%	32.9%	35.6%
Japan / Japon	17.1%	34.2%	18.5%
Korea / Corée	31.6%	42.3%	33.8%
Netherlands ² / Pays-Bas ²	a(3)	a(3)	39.6%
New Zealand / Nouvelle-Zélande	47.9%	62.3%	51.5%
Norway ² / Norvège ²	a(3)	a(3)	42.2%
Spain / Espagne	38.3%	44.6%	39.5%
Sweden / Suède	a(3)	a(3)	42.7%
Switzerland ² / Suisse ²	35.6%	-	35.6%
United Kingdom / Royaume-Uni	a(3)	a(3)	43.2%
United States / États-Unis	a(3)	a(3)	47.1%
OECD average / Moyenne de l'OCDE	38.3%	47.3%	40.9%

Source: OECD / OCDE

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8.2

Average Salaries for Full-time University Teachers in United States, 2012–2013 (\$ US) Salaires moyens des professeurs à temps plein aux États-Unis, 2012–2013 (US \$)

	All / Tous	Public Institutions / Établissements publics	Private, independent / Privés et indépendants	Church-related / Confessionnels
Doctoral Institutions / Établissements de 3^e cycle				
Professor / Professeur titulaire	\$134,747	\$123,393	\$167,118	\$139,194
Associate Professor / Professeur agrégé	\$88,306	\$84,275	\$104,016	\$94,199
Assistant Professor / Professeur adjoint	\$76,822	\$73,212	\$90,622	\$79,489
Instructor / Instructeur	\$51,116	\$48,359	\$63,269	\$63,830
Lecturer / Chargé de cours	\$57,225	\$54,382	\$66,519	\$58,942
No Rank / Aucun rang	\$68,153	\$55,905	\$77,561	\$73,557
All / Tous	\$96,686	\$89,657	\$120,701	\$100,093
Comprehensive Institutions / Établissements polyvalents				
Professor / Professeur titulaire	\$92,552	\$88,988	\$104,186	\$94,031
Associate Professor / Professeur agrégé	\$73,103	\$71,343	\$78,125	\$73,114
Assistant Professor / Professeur adjoint	\$62,184	\$61,041	\$66,050	\$61,487
Instructor / Instructeur	\$47,098	\$45,258	\$52,899	\$51,987
Lecturer / Chargé de cours	\$49,626	\$48,086	\$58,312	\$52,966
No Rank / Aucun rang	\$55,624	\$51,506	\$66,503	\$62,292
All / Tous	\$71,620	\$69,149	\$79,438	\$72,529
Baccalaureate Institutions / Établissements de 1^{er} cycle				
Professor / Professeur titulaire	\$91,935	\$86,427	\$104,335	\$78,629
Associate Professor / Professeur agrégé	\$70,334	\$70,066	\$76,993	\$63,244
Assistant Professor / Professeur adjoint	\$58,406	\$58,591	\$62,763	\$53,901
Instructor / Instructeur	\$47,915	\$48,798	\$49,990	\$45,802
Lecturer / Chargé de cours	\$52,116	\$49,064	\$60,939	\$43,831
No Rank / Aucun rang	\$58,028	\$45,904	\$63,581	\$50,134
All / Tous	\$70,774	\$66,298	\$80,109	\$63,092
Two-year Institutions with Academic Ranks / Établissements à programmes de deux ans avec rangs universitaires				
Professor / Professeur titulaire	\$74,526	\$74,845	–	–
Associate Professor / Professeur agrégé	\$60,821	\$60,876	–	–
Assistant Professor / Professeur adjoint	\$52,643	\$52,754	–	–
Instructor / Instructeur	\$45,244	\$45,314	–	–
Lecturer / Chargé de cours	\$45,824	\$45,819	–	–
No Rank / Aucun rang	\$40,226	\$41,685	–	–
All / Tous	\$58,884	\$59,002	–	–
Institutions Without Ranks / Établissements sans rang				
No Rank / Aucun rang	\$62,523	\$62,776	–	–
All Institutions Combined (Except No Rank) / Tous les établissements combinés excepté aucun rang				
Professor / Professeur titulaire	\$116,419	\$110,143	\$139,620	\$100,351
Associate Professor / Professeur agrégé	\$80,116	\$78,529	\$88,301	\$74,602
Assistant Professor / Professeur adjoint	\$68,025	\$67,097	\$74,664	\$61,881
Instructor / Instructeur	\$48,725	\$46,926	\$56,530	\$51,950
Lecturer / Chargé de cours	\$54,475	\$51,965	\$64,480	\$53,751
No Rank / Aucun rang	\$64,343	\$54,005	\$74,042	\$67,657
All / Tous	\$84,303	\$80,578	\$99,771	\$75,857

Source: AAUP

8.3

Distribution of International Students in Post-secondary Education, 2010 Répartition des étudiants étrangers inscrits à des programmes d'études postsecondaires, 2010

OECD Countries / Pays de l'OCDE	
United States / États-Unis	16.6%
Other non-OECD Countries / Autres pays non membres de l'OCDE	15.5%
United Kingdom / Royaume-Uni	13.0%
Australia / Australie	6.6%
Germany / Allemagne	6.4%
France	6.3%
Canada¹	4.7%
Russian Federation / Fédération de Russie	3.9%
Japan / Japon	3.4%
Spain / Espagne	2.4%
China / Chine	1.8%
New Zealand / Nouvelle-Zélande	1.7%
Italy / Italie	1.7%
Austria / Autriche	1.7%
South Africa / Afrique du Sud	1.5%
Korea / Corée	1.4%
Switzerland / Suisse	1.3%
Belgium / Belgique	1.3%
Netherlands / Pays-Bas	1.2%
Sweden / Suède	1.1%
Other OECD Countries / Autres pays de l'OCDE	6.4%

Source: OECD / OCDE

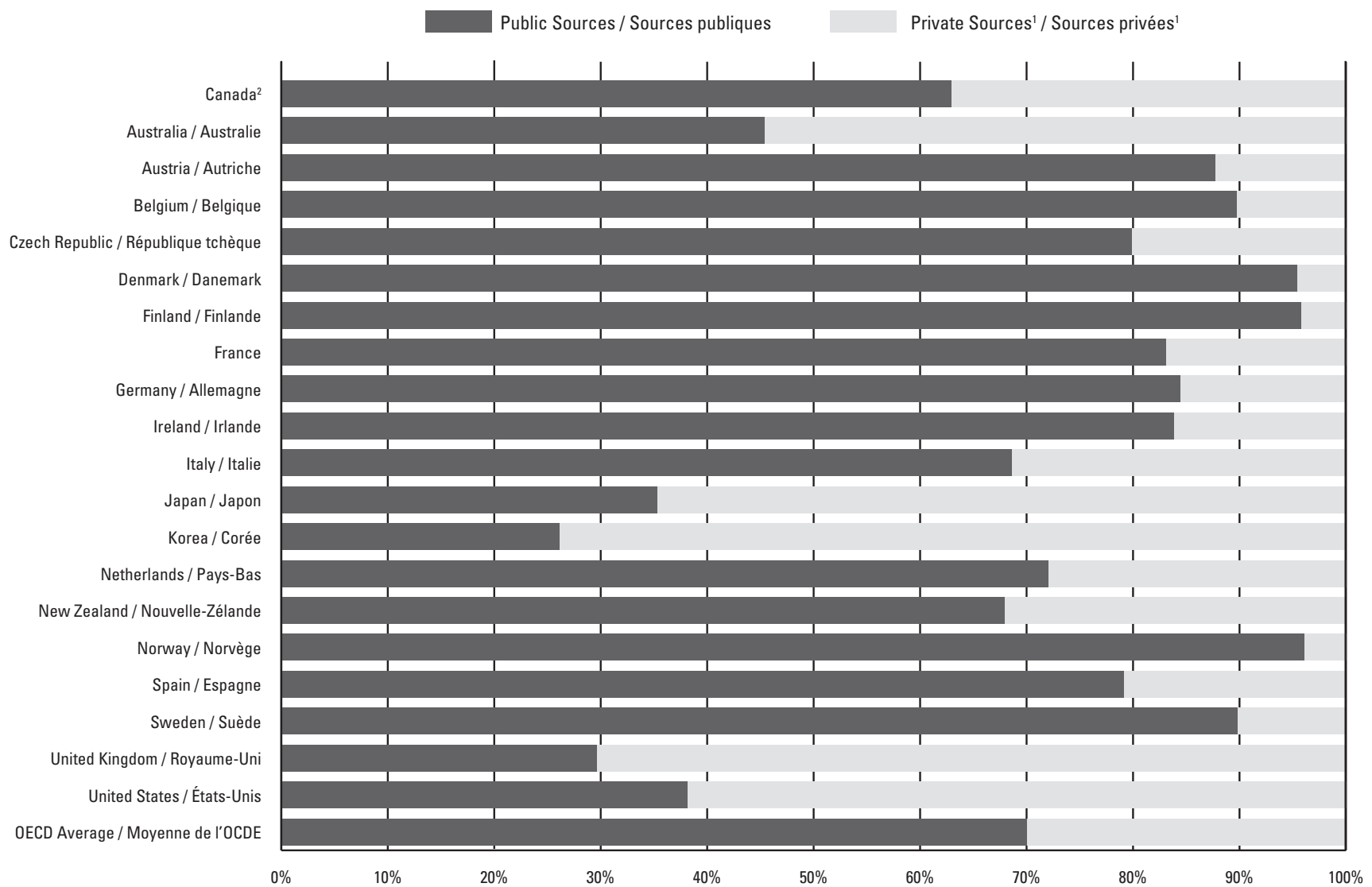


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FIGURE 8.1

Proportion of Public and Private Funding in the Post-secondary Sector, 2009 /
Proportion des sources de financement publiques et privées dans le secteur postsecondaire, 2009



Source: OECD / OCDE

8.4

Distribution of International Students by Major Discipline, 2010
Répartition des étudiants étrangers inscrits à des programmes selon la discipline principale, 2010

OECD Countries / Pays de l'OCDE	Agriculture, Engineering + Manufacturing and Construction + Sciences / Ingénierie, production et construction + Sciences	Education / Éducation	Humanities and Arts + Social Sciences + Business and Law / Sciences humaines, arts et lettres + Sciences sociales, commerce et droit	Health and Welfare / Santé et secteur social	Services / Services	Unknown / Inconnu	Total
Canada ²	32.2%	1.8%	48.2%	6.0%	1.5%	10.3%	100.0%
Australia / Australie	23.6%	2.4%	62.0%	10.0%	2.0%	0.1%	100.0%
Austria ¹ / Autriche ¹	27.4%	5.0%	57.6%	8.1%	1.4%	0.3%	100.0%
Belgium / Belgique	21.3%	3.1%	23.5%	29.6%	1.3%	21.2%	100.0%
Denmark / Danemark	34.1%	3.2%	49.3%	12.6%	0.8%	–	100.0%
Finland ¹ / Finlande ¹	44.5%	1.9%	38.9%	8.7%	6.1%	–	100.0%
Germany ^{1,2} / Allemagne ^{1,3}	39.4%	4.8%	47.1%	6.4%	1.7%	0.5%	100.0%
Ireland / Irlande	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Japan / Japon	18.3%	2.1%	63.8%	2.1%	2.2%	11.5%	100.0%
Korea / Corée	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Netherlands ³ / Pays-Bas ³	8.5%	2.8%	61.2%	17.2%	9.3%	1.0%	100.0%
New Zealand / Nouvelle-Zélande	27.5%	4.2%	49.8%	6.6%	6.8%	5.2%	100.0%
Norway / Norvège	18.9%	6.5%	54.1%	11.5%	4.4%	4.7%	100.0%
Spain ^{1,3} / Espagne ^{1,3}	18.0%	4.6%	44.4%	26.0%	5.1%	1.9%	100.0%
Sweden / Suède	52.4%	2.9%	34.2%	9.0%	1.3%	0.1%	100.0%
Switzerland ¹ / Suisse ¹	33.5%	4.2%	50.5%	7.4%	2.5%	1.7%	100.0%
United Kingdom / Royaume-Uni	29.3%	3.2%	56.0%	8.9%	2.1%	0.6%	100.0%
United States / États-Unis	36.7%	3.0%	45.0%	6.6%	2.1%	6.6%	100.0%

Source: OECD / OCDE

8

International International

8.5

Educational Attainment of Population, Ages 25–64, 2010 Niveau de scolarité de la population, âgée entre 25 et 64 ans, 2010

OECD Countries / Pays de l'OCDE	Primary Education ¹ / Enseignement primaire ¹	Lower Secondary Education ² / 1 ^{er} cycle d'enseignement secondaire ²	Upper Secondary Education ³ / 2 ^e cycle d'enseignement secondaire ³	Post-secondary Non-tertiary Education ⁴ / Enseignement postsecondaire non supérieur ⁴	Tertiary Level B ⁵ / Niveau tertiaire B ⁵	Tertiary Level A ⁶ / Niveau tertiaire A ⁶
Canada	3%	8%	26%	12%	24%	26%
Australia / Australie	7%	20%	31%	4%	11%	27%
Austria / Autriche	a(2) ⁷	16%	54%	10%	7%	12%
Belgium / Belgique	13%	17%	33%	2%	18%	17%
Czech Republic / République tchèque	0%	8%	75%	0%	a(6)	17%
Denmark / Danemark	0%	23%	44%	0%	6%	28%
Finland / Finlande	7%	10%	44%	1%	15%	23%
France	11%	18%	42%	0%	12%	18%
Germany / Allemagne	3%	11%	52%	8%	10%	17%
Ireland / Irlande	11%	15%	24%	12%	16%	22%
Italy / Italie	12%	33%	40%	1%	0%	14%
Japan / Japon	a(3)	a(3)	55%	0%	19%	25%
Korea / Corée	9%	11%	41%	0%	12%	28%
Netherlands / Pays-Bas	8%	19%	37%	3%	3%	30%
New Zealand / Nouvelle-Zélande	a(3)	20%	28%	11%	16%	24%
Norway / Norvège	0%	19%	40%	3%	2%	35%
Spain / Espagne	20%	28%	22%	0%	9%	21%
Sweden / Suède	4%	9%	46%	7%	9%	25%
Switzerland / Suisse	3%	9%	45%	6%	11%	24%
United Kingdom / Royaume-Uni	0%	11%	51%	0%	10%	28%
United States / États-Unis	4%	7%	47%	a(3)	10%	32%

Source: OECD / OCDE

8.6

Student – Teacher Ratio 2010¹ Rapport étudiant-enseignant 2010¹

OECD Countries / Pays de l'OCDE	Universities ² / Universités ²	College Institutes and Other ³ / Établissements collégiaux et autres ³	All Post-secondary / Tous les établissements postsecondaires
Canada ⁴	18.2	–	–
Australia / Australie	14.9	–	–
Austria / Autriche	a(3) ⁵	a(3)	17.1
Belgium / Belgique	a(3)	a(3)	19.3
Czech Republic / République tchèque	20.2	17.5	20.0
Denmark / Danemark	m	–	–
Finland / Finlande	14.4	0.0	14.4
France	15.7	16.4	15.8
Germany / Allemagne	11.1	14.2	11.6
Ireland / Irlande	a(3)	a(3)	15.6
Italy / Italie	18.8	7.3	18.7
Japan / Japon	–	–	–
Korea / Corée	–	–	–
Netherlands / Pays-Bas	a(3)	a(3)	14.7
New Zealand / Nouvelle-Zélande	18.0	19.2	18.2
Norway / Norvège	a(3)	a(3)	9.2
Spain / Espagne	11.7	9.2	11.2
Sweden / Suède	a(3)	a(3)	12.5
Switzerland / Suisse	–	–	–
United Kingdom / Royaume-Uni	a(3)	a(3)	18.5
United States / États-Unis	a(3)	a(3)	16.2
OECD average / Moyenne de l'OCDE	15.5	16.4	15.5

Source: OECD / OCDE

8.7

Proportion of Public and Private Funding in the Post-secondary Sector Proportion des sources de financement publiques et privées dans le secteur postsecondaire

OECD Countries / Pays de l'OCDE	Public Sources / Sources publiques		Private Sources ¹ / Sources privées ¹	
	2009	2000	2009	2000
Canada ²	62.9%	61.0%	37.1%	39.0%
Australia / Australie	45.4%	49.6%	54.6%	50.4%
Austria / Autriche	87.7%	96.3%	12.3%	3.7%
Belgium / Belgique	89.7%	91.5%	10.3%	8.5%
Czech Republic / République tchèque	79.9%	85.4%	20.1%	14.6%
Denmark / Danemark	95.4%	97.6%	4.6%	2.4%
Finland / Finlande	95.8%	97.2%	4.2%	2.8%
France	83.1%	84.4%	16.9%	15.6%
Germany / Allemagne	84.4%	88.2%	15.6%	11.8%
Ireland / Irlande	83.8%	79.2%	16.2%	20.8%
Italy / Italie	68.6%	77.5%	31.4%	22.5%
Japan / Japon	35.3%	38.5%	64.7%	61.5%
Korea / Corée	26.1%	23.3%	73.9%	76.7%
Netherlands / Pays-Bas	72.0%	76.5%	28.0%	23.5%
New Zealand / Nouvelle-Zélande	67.9%	–	32.1%	–
Norway / Norvège	96.1%	96.3%	3.9%	3.7%
Spain / Espagne	79.1%	74.4%	20.9%	25.6%
Sweden / Suède	89.8%	91.3%	10.2%	8.7%
Switzerland / Suisse	–	–	–	–
United Kingdom / Royaume-Uni	29.6%	67.7%	70.4%	32.3%
United States / États-Unis	38.1%	31.1%	61.9%	68.9%
OECD Average / Moyenne de l'OCDE	70.0%	75.1%	30.0%	24.9%

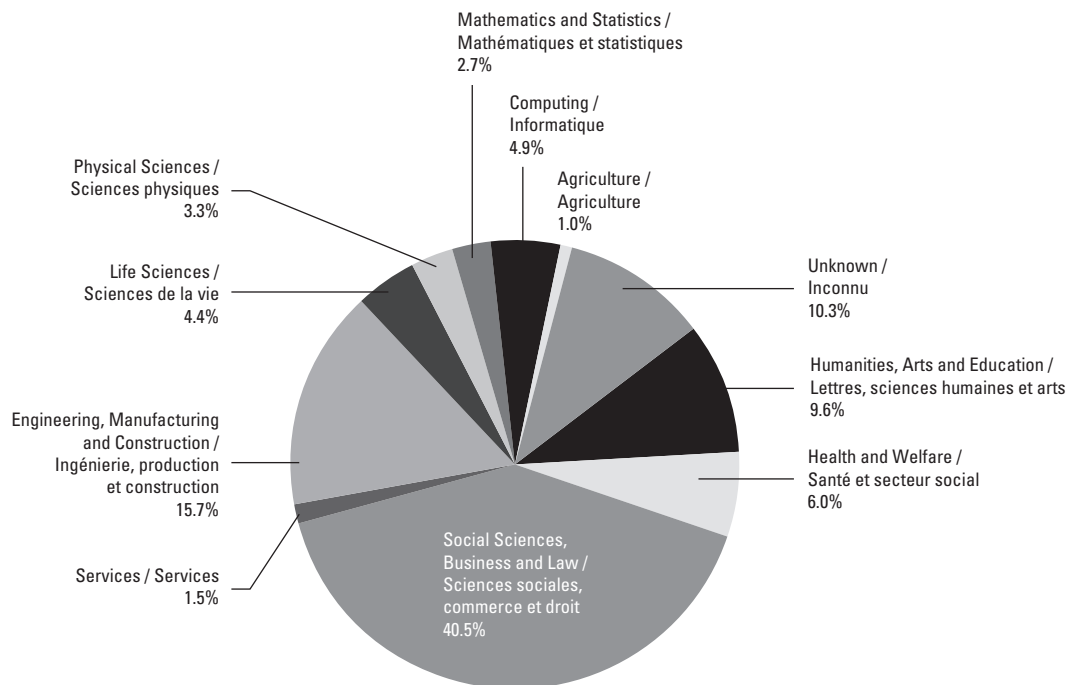
Source: OECD / OCDE

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International International

FIGURE 8.2

International University Students Studying in Canada by Major Discipline, 2009 /
Étudiants étrangers inscrits à des programmes au Canada selon la discipline principale, 2009



Source: OECD / OCDE

8.8

Total Expenditures on R&D, 2010
Dépenses totales de la R-D, 2010

OECD Countries / Pays de l'OCDE	As a % of GDP / En proportion du PIB	% R&D in Higher Education as a % of GDP / Dépenses de la R-D en enseignement supérieur en proportion du PIB
Finland / Finlande	3.9%	0.80%
Korea / Corée	3.7%	0.40%
Sweden / Suède	3.4%	0.89%
Japan / Japon	3.3%	0.42%
Denmark / Danemark	3.1%	0.90%
United States / États-Unis	2.8%	0.42%
Germany / Allemagne	2.8%	0.51%
Austria / Autriche	2.8%	0.73%
Switzerland / Suisse	2.8% ¹	0.77%
OECD Average / Moyenne de l'OCDE	2.4%	0.45%
France	2.2%	0.48%
Australia / Australie	2.2%	0.59%
Belgium / Belgique	2.0%	0.47%
Netherlands / Pays-Bas	1.9%	0.75%
Canada	1.8%	0.70%
United Kingdom / Royaume-Uni	1.8%	0.49%
Ireland / Irlande	1.7%	0.45%
Norway / Norvège	1.7%	0.54%
Czech Republic / République tchèque	1.6%	0.28%
Spain / Espagne	1.4%	0.39%
Italy / Italie	1.3%	0.36%
New Zealand / Nouvelle-Zélande	1.3% ²	0.42% ²

Source: OECD / OCDE

APPENDIX / ANNEXE

Classification of Universities / Classement des universités

Medical-Doctoral / Écoles de médecine et de 3^e cycle

Dalhousie University
McGill University
McMaster University
Queen's University at Kingston
Université de Montréal
Université d'Ottawa / University of Ottawa
Université de Sherbrooke
Université Laval
University of Alberta
University of British Columbia
University of Calgary
University of Manitoba
University of Saskatchewan
University of Toronto
Western University

Comprehensive / Polyvalentes

Carleton University
Concordia University
Memorial University of Newfoundland
Simon Fraser University
University of Guelph
University of New Brunswick
University of Regina
University of Victoria
University of Waterloo
University of Windsor

Undergraduate / 1^{er} cycle

Acadia University
Bishop's University
Brandon University
Brock University
Cape Breton University
Lakehead University
Laurentian University / Université Laurentienne
Mount Allison University
Mount Saint Vincent University
Nipissing University
Ryerson University
St. Francis Xavier University
Saint Mary's University
St. Thomas University
Trent University
Université de Moncton
University of Lethbridge
University of Northern British Columbia
University of Prince Edward Island
University of Winnipeg
Wilfrid Laurier University

9

Sources + Notes Les sources + notes

FINANCE / FINANCEMENT

TABLES / TABLEAUX

1.1-1.2

Source: Statistics Canada and Canadian Association of University Business Officers, *Financial Information of Community Colleges and Vocational Schools (FICCVS)*

Statistique Canada et Association canadienne du personnel administratif universitaire, *Information financière des collèges communautaires et des écoles de formation professionnelle (IFCCEFP)*

1.3-1.4

Source: Statistics Canada and Canadian Association of University Business Officers, *Financial Information of Universities and Colleges (FIUC)*

Statistique Canada et Association canadienne du personnel administratif universitaire, *Information financière des universités et collèges (IFUC)*

FIGURES / FIGURES

1.1

Source: Government of Canada, Department of Finance, Fiscal Reference Tables; Statistics Canada, National Income and Expenditure Accounts /

Gouvernement du Canada, Ministère des Finances, Tableaux de référence financiers; Statistique Canada, Comptes nationaux des revenus et dépenses

1.2-1.4

Source: Statistics Canada and Canadian Association of University Business Officers, *FICCVS* / Statistique Canada et Association canadienne du personnel administratif universitaire, *IFCCEFP*

1.5

Source: Statistics Canada and Canadian Association of University Business Officers, *FIUC* / Statistique Canada et Association canadienne du personnel administratif universitaire, *IFUC*

1.6-1.7

¹ Note break in series from previous editions of Almanac. Non-credit course fees and other fees now included in tuition costs /

Contrairement à ce qui était fait dans les éditions précédentes de l'Almanach, les frais divers et ceux associés aux cours pour lesquels aucun crédit n'est accordé sont maintenant inclus dans les droits de scolarité

Source: Statistics Canada and Canadian Association of University Business Officers, *FIUC* / Statistique Canada et Association canadienne du personnel administratif universitaire, *IFUC*

1.8

Source: Statistics Canada and Canadian Association of University Business Officers, *FIUC* / Statistique Canada et Association canadienne du personnel administratif universitaire, *IFUC*

ACADEMIC STAFF / CORPS ACADÉMIQUE

TABLES / TABLEAUX

2.1-2.7, 2.10-2.11

¹ Includes non-medical/dental faculty only without senior administrative duties / Inclut le corps professoral non médical/dentaire sans fonctions de cadres administratifs supérieurs

Source: Statistics Canada, Centre for Education Statistics, *University and College Academic Staff System (UCASS)* /

Statistique Canada, Centre de la statistique sur l'éducation, *Système d'information sur le personnel d'enseignement dans les universités et les collèges (SPEUC)*

2.8-2.9, 2.12-2.13

¹ Includes all faculty without senior administrative duties / Inclut tous les membres du corps professoral sans fonctions de cadres administratifs supérieurs

Source: Statistics Canada, Centre for Education Statistics, *UCASS* /

Statistique Canada, Centre de la statistique sur l'éducation, *SPEUC*

2.13

¹ Data on type of appointment are not available for Quebec universities / Les données par type de nomination ne sont pas disponibles pour les universités du Québec

2.14

¹ Includes all faculty / Inclut tous les membres du corps professoral

Source: Statistics Canada, Centre for Education Statistics, *UCASS* /

Statistique Canada, Centre de la statistique sur l'éducation, *SPEUC*

2.15

Source: Statistics Canada, *2006 Census*, semi-custom tabulation / Statistique Canada, *Recensement 2006*, calcul semi-personnalisé

2.16

¹ Includes Age Group unknown / Comprend le Groupe d'âge inconnu

Source: CAUT Research, *2012 Librarian Salary and Academic Status Survey*, special tabulation / Section de recherche de l'ACPPU, *Enquête sur les salaires et le statut académique des bibliothécaires, 2012*, calcul spécial

2.17

Source: CAUT Research, *2012 Librarian Salary and Academic Status Survey*, calculations based on data in Table 3 /

Section de recherche de l'ACPPU, *Enquête sur les salaires et le statut académique des bibliothécaires, 2012*, calculs effectués d'après les données du tableau 3

2.18

¹ Quebec institutions not included / Les établissements du Québec sont exclus

Source: CAUT Research, *2012 Librarian Salary and Academic Status Survey*, Table 3 /

Section de recherche de l'ACPPU, *Enquête sur les salaires et le statut académique des bibliothécaires, 2012*, tableau 3

2.19

^a No such rank at institution / Pas de rang à ces établissements

^b No data for rank / Pas de données pour les rangs

^c Institution did not report data by rank / Les établissements n'ont pas communiqué de données selon le rang

¹ Averages reported for Canada, East, Quebec, Ontario and West regions includes averages for four-rank institutions only. EAST includes the following four-rank institutions in the reporting by rank: Acadia, Dalhousie, Memorial, Mount Allison, Mount Saint Vincent, New Brunswick, NSCAD, Prince Edward Island, St. Francis Xavier and Saint Mary's. QUEBEC includes the following four-rank institutions in the reporting by rank: Bishop's and Concordia. ONTARIO includes the following four-rank institutions in the reporting by rank: Algoma, Brock, Carleton, Lakehead, Laurentian, NOSM, Queen's, Ryerson, Toronto, Trent, Western, Wilfrid Laurier, Windsor and York. WEST includes the following four-rank institutions in the reporting by rank: Brandon, Lethbridge, Manitoba, Northern BC, Regina, St. Thomas More, Saskatchewan, Victoria and Winnipeg /

La colonne des taux du Canada, des régions de l'Est, du Québec, de l'Ontario et de l'Ouest tient compte des taux pour les établissements avec structures à quatre rangs seulement. L'EST comprend les établissements à quatre rangs suivant dans le rapport par rang : Acadia, Dalhousie, Memorial, Mount Allison, Mount Saint Vincent, Nouveau-Brunswick, NSCAD, I.-P.-É, St. Francis Xavier et Saint Mary's. Le QUÉBEC comprend les établissements à quatre rangs suivant dans le rapport par rang : Algoma, Brock, Carleton, Lakehead, Laurentienne, NOSM, Queen's, Ryerson, Toronto, Trent, Western, Wilfrid Laurier, Windsor et York. L'OUEST comprend les établissements à quatre rangs suivant dans le rapport par rang : Brandon, Manitoba, Northern BC, Regina, St. Thomas More, Saskatchewan, Victoria et Winnipeg

Source: CAUT Research, *2012 Librarian Salary and Academic Status Survey*, Table 4 /

Section de recherche de l'ACPPU, *Enquête sur les salaires et le statut académique des bibliothécaires, 2012*, tableau 4

2.20

¹ Not included elsewhere / Non inclus ailleurs

Source: Statistics Canada, *2006 Census*, semi-custom tabulation /

Statistique Canada, *Recensement 2006*, calcul semi-personnalisé

2.21

Source: Statistics Canada, *2006 Census*, semi-custom tabulation; Statistics Canada, *2001 Census*, semi-custom tabulation; Statistics Canada, *1996 Census*, semi-custom tabulation / Statistique Canada, *Recensement 2006*, calcul semi-personnalisé; Statistique Canada, *Recensement 2001*, calcul semi-personnalisé; Statistique Canada, *Recensement 1996*, calcul semi-personnalisé

2.22

Source: Statistics Canada, *Labour Force Survey*, custom tabulation / Statistique Canada, *Enquête sur la population active*, calcul personnalisé

FIGURES / FIGURES

2.1

¹ Excludes all positions with senior administrative responsibilities / Exclut tous les postes ayant des tâches administratives de niveau supérieur

Source: Statistics Canada, Centre for Education Statistics, *UCASS* /

Statistique Canada, Centre des statistiques sur l'éducation, *SPEUC*

2.2-2.3

¹ Quebec universities not included due to reporting problems / Les universités du Québec ne sont pas incluses en raison de problèmes liés à la communication des données

Source: Statistics Canada, Centre for Education Statistics, *UCASS* /

Statistique Canada, Centre des statistiques sur l'éducation, *SPEUC*

2.4-2.5, 2.9, 2.12-2.14

Source: Statistics Canada, *2006 Census*, semi-custom tabulation / Statistique Canada, *Recensement 2006*, calcul semi-personnalisé

2.6-2.7

Source: CAUT Research, *2012 Librarian Salary and Academic Status Survey* / Section de recherche de l'ACPPU, *Enquête sur les salaires et le statut académique des bibliothécaires, 2012*

2.8

Source: CAUT Research, *2012 Librarian Salary and Academic Status Survey*; Statistics Canada, Centre for Education Statistics, *UCASS* /

Section de recherche de l'ACPPU, *Enquête sur les salaires et le statut académique des bibliothécaires, 2012*; Statistique Canada, Centre de la statistique sur l'éducation, *SPEUC*

2.10

¹ Includes all employed university teachers aged 25+ /

Inclut tous les professeurs d'université employés âgés de 25 ans et plus

Source: Statistics Canada, *2001 Census*, semi-custom tabulation /

Statistique Canada, *Recensement 2001*, calcul semi-personnalisé

2.11

Source: Statistics Canada, *1996 Census*, *2001 Census* and *2006 Census*, semi-custom tabulation / Statistique Canada, *Recensement 1996*, *Recensement 2001* et *Recensement 2006*, calcul semi-personnalisé

2.15-2.16

Source: Statistics Canada, *Labour Force Survey*, custom tabulation / Statistique Canada, *Enquête sur la population active*, calcul personnalisé

STUDENTS / ÉTUDIANTS

TABLES / TABLEAUX

3.1-3.6, 3.11, 3.13, 3.15-3.17

Source: Statistics Canada, Centre for Education Statistics, *Post-secondary Student Information System (PSIS)* /

Statistique Canada, Centre de la statistique de l'éducation, *Système d'information sur les étudiants postsecondaires (SIEP)*

3.7

Source: Canadian Undergrad Survey Consortium, *Student Information Survey 1998-1999*, *Survey of Undergraduate University Students 2001-2002*, *Survey of Undergraduate University Students 2004-2005*, *Survey of Undergraduate University Students 2007-2008*, *2011 Undergraduate University Student Survey*

3.8-3.10, 3.14

¹ Includes "Personal Improvement and Leisure" qualifications / Comprend les diplômes relatifs à l'amélioration personnelle et aux loisirs

Source: Statistics Canada, Centre for Education Statistics, *PSIS* /

Statistique Canada, Centre de la statistique de l'éducation, *SIEP*

3.12

Source: Statistics Canada, *Summary Public School Indicators for Canada, the Provinces and Territories 2006/2007 to 2010/2011*, Table 10.1, Cat. No. 81-595-M No. 095; Statistics Canada, Centre for Education Statistics, *PSIS* /

Statistique Canada, *Indicateurs sommaires des écoles publiques pour le Canada, les provinces et les territoires, 2006-2007 à 2010-2011*, tableau 10.1, no. Cat 81-595-M No. 095; Statistique Canada, Centre de la statistique de l'éducation, *SIEP*



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Sources + Notes

Les sources + notes

3.18

¹ Data are for youth aged 18–24 still living with at least one parent who were not attending primary or secondary school /

Les données visent les jeunes de 18 à 24 ans qui habitent toujours avec au moins un de leurs parents et qui ne fréquentaient pas l'école primaire ou secondaire

Source:

Canadian Council on Learning, *Post-secondary Education in Canada 2008–2009*, Tables 2.2 and 2.3 / Conseil canadien sur l'apprentissage, *L'enseignement postsecondaire au Canada, 2008–2009*, tableaux 2.2 et 2.3

3.19–3.21

Source:

Statistics Canada, Centre for Education Statistics, *Tuition and Living Accommodation Costs for Full-time Students at Canadian Degree-granting Institutions (TLAC)* /

Statistique Canada, Centre de la statistique de l'éducation, *Frais de scolarité et de subsistance des étudiants à temps plein dans les universités et collèges du Canada qui confèrent des grades (FSSUC)*

3.22–3.24

¹ Quebec does not participate in the Canada Student Loans Program /

Le Québec ne participe pas au Programme canadien de prêts aux étudiants

Source:

Human Resources and Skills Development Canada, *Review of the Government of Canada's Student Financial Assistance Programs—Canada Student Loans Program, 2010–2011* /

Ressources humaines et Développement des compétences Canada, *Examen des programmes d'aide financière aux étudiants du gouvernement du Canada (Programme canadien de prêts aux étudiants 2010–2011)*

3.25

Source:

Statistics Canada, CANSIM 282-0005, Labour force survey estimates (LFS), by full- and part-time students during school months, sex and age group, unadjusted for seasonality, monthly (persons unless otherwise noted) /

Statistique Canada, CANSIM 282-0005, Enquête sur la population active (EPA), estimations pour les étudiants à temps plein et à temps partiel durant les mois d'études, le sexe et le groupe d'âge, non désaisonnalisées

FIGURES / FIGURES

3.1

Source:

Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

3.2

Source:

Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

3.3

Source:

Statistics Canada, Centre for Education Statistics, *PSIS*; Statistics Canada, CANSIM 051-0001 /

Statistique Canada, Centre des statistiques sur l'éducation, *SEIP*; Statistique Canada, CANSIM 051-0001

3.4

¹ After 2006–07 Statistics Canada ceased to report average Arts tuition figures. Average undergraduate tuition fees are reported beginning in 2007–2008 /

Après 2006–2007, Statistique Canada a cessé de publier des données sur les frais de scolarité moyens dans le domaine des arts. Les données sur les frais de scolarité moyens imposés au premier cycle sont publiées depuis 2007–2008

Source:

Statistics Canada, Centre for Education Statistics, *TLAC* /

Statistique Canada, Centre des statistiques sur l'éducation, *FSSUC*

3.5

Source:

Statistics Canada and Human Resources and Skills Development Canada /

Statistique Canada et Ressources humaines et Développement des compétences Canada

3.6

Source:

Council of Ministers of Education, Canada and Statistics Canada, *Education Indicators in Canada* –

Report of the Pan-Canadian Education Indicators Program 2007 (PCEIP), Table E.2.1 /

Conseil des ministres de l'Éducation (Canada) et Statistique Canada, *Indicateurs de l'éducation au Canada—Rapport du Programme d'indicateurs pan-canadiens de l'éducation 2007 (PIPCE)*, tableau E.2.1

3.7

Source:

Statistics Canada, CANSIM 282-0005, Labour force survey estimates (LFS), by full- and part-time students during school months, sex and age group, unadjusted for seasonality, monthly (persons unless otherwise noted) /

Statistique Canada, CANSIM 282-0005, Enquête sur la population active (EPA), estimations pour les étudiants à temps plein et à temps partiel durant les mois d'études, le sexe et le groupe d'âge, non désaisonnalisées

3.8

Source:

Statistics Canada, CANSIM 282-0005, Labour force survey estimates (LFS), by full- and part-time students during school months, sex and age group, unadjusted for seasonality, monthly (persons unless otherwise noted) /

Statistique Canada, CANSIM 282-0005, Enquête sur la population active (EPA), estimations pour les étudiants à temps plein et à temps partiel durant les mois d'études, le sexe et le groupe d'âge, non désaisonnalisées

3.9

Source:

Statistics Canada, *National Graduates Survey, 2007 (Class of 2005)* unpublished data, Table A-5 /

Statistique Canada, *Enquête nationale auprès des diplômés de 2007 (promotion de 2005)*, données non publiées, tableau A-5

3.10

¹ Excludes unpaid and self employed workers, respondents still taking education credits and those outside the labour force in 2007 /

Exclut les travailleurs non rémunérés et les travailleurs autonomes, les répondants encore aux études et ceux ne faisant pas partie de la population active en 2007

Source:

Statistics Canada, *National Graduates Survey (Class of 2005)* and *Survey of Earned Doctorates, 2004–2005 and 2005–2006* /

Statistique Canada, *Enquête nationale auprès des diplômés (promotion de 2005)* et *Enquête auprès des titulaires d'un doctorat, 2004–2005 et 2005–2006*

UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES / UNIVERSITÉS ET COLLÈGES

TABLES / TABLEAUX

4.1

Source:

Statistics Canada, *Survey of Employment, Payroll and Hours*, CANSIM 281-0024 /

Statistique Canada, *Enquête sur l'emploi, la rémunération et les heures de travail*, CANSIM 281-0024

4.2

¹ Public or private institutions that have been given full authority to grant degrees, diplomas, and other credentials by a public or private act of the provincial/territorial legislature or through a government-mandated quality assurance mechanism /

Établissements privés et publics qui, en vertu d'une loi d'intérêt public ou privé d'une assemblée législative provinciale ou territoriale, ou par un mécanisme d'assurance de la qualité autorisé par un gouvernement, ont le plein pouvoir de décerner des grades, des diplômes ou d'autres titres

² Institutions offering Bachelor's, Master's and/or PhDs /

Établissements offrant des diplômes de 1^{er}, de 2^e et de 3^e cycle

³ Institutions offering Applied Masters, Applied Bachelors, Masters, Bachelors, college diplomas, attestations d'études collégiales (AEC) in Quebec, Associate Degrees and other college programs. Does not include vocational schools /

Établissements offrant des maîtrises ou des baccalauréats en études appliquées, des maîtrises, des baccalauréats, des diplômes d'études collégiales, des attestations d'études collégiales (AEC) au Québec, des grades d'associé et d'autres programmes collégiaux. Sont exclues les écoles professionnelles

Source:

Canadian Information Centre for International Credentials, *Directory of Universities, Colleges and School in the Provinces and Territories of Canada* / Centre d'information canadien sur les diplômes internationaux, *Répertoire des universités, collèges et écoles des provinces et territoires du Canada*

4.3

¹ As at December 31, 2011 / Au 31 décembre 2011

Source:

Canadian Association of University Business Officers, *University Investment Survey, 2011* /

Association canadienne du personnel administratif universitaire, *Sondage sur les placements des universités, 2011*

4.4

¹ Includes all medical and non-medical faculty without senior administrative duties. Institution figures include enrolment and faculty counts in all affiliated colleges and campuses that aren't reported separately. Full-time and part-time enrolment data and full-time faculty data are random rounded to multiples of 3, so results should be interpreted accordingly /

Inclut le corps professoral médical et non médical sans fonctions de cadres administratifs supérieurs. Les données de l'établissement comprennent les effectifs étudiants et le corps professoral de tous les collèges affiliés ainsi que de tous les campus dont les données ne sont pas distinctes. Comme celles qui portent sur l'effectif étudiant à temps plein et à temps partiel et sur le corps professoral à temps plein ont été arrondies aléatoirement (multiples de 3), les résultats doivent être analysés en conséquence

Source:

Statistics Canada, Centre for Education Statistics, *UCASS* and *PSIS* /

Statistique Canada, Centre de la statistique de l'éducation, *SPEUC* et *SIEP*

4.5

¹ Institution enrolment figures include enrolment in all affiliated colleges /

Les chiffres sur les effectifs de l'établissement comprennent les effectifs de tous les collèges affiliés

Source:

Statistics Canada, Centre for Education Statistics, *PSIS* /

Statistique Canada, Centre de la statistique de l'éducation, *SIEP*

4.6

Source:

Statistics Canada, Centre for Education Statistics, *PSIS* /

Statistique Canada, Centre de la statistique de l'éducation, *SIEP*

4.7

Source:

Government of Ontario, Ministry of Finance, Public Sector Salary Disclosure, www.fin.gov.on.ca/english/publications/salarydisclosure; Government of Alberta, Advanced Education and Technology, *2011–12 Annual Report* and CAUT Research /

Gouvernement de l'Ontario, Ministère des Finances, Divulgateion des traitements et salaires, www.fin.gov.on.ca/french/publications/salarydisclosure; Government of Alberta, Advanced Education and Technology, *2011–12 Annual Report* et la section de la recherche de l'ACPPU

4.8

Source:

Government of Ontario, Ministry of Finance, Public Sector Salary Disclosure, www.fin.gov.on.ca/english/publications/salarydisclosure; Government of Alberta, Advanced Education and Technology, *2010–11 Annual Report*; British Columbia Post-secondary Employers Association and CAUT Research /

Gouvernement de l'Ontario, Ministère des Finances, Divulgateion des traitements et salaires, www.fin.gov.on.ca/french/publications/salarydisclosure; British Columbia Post-secondary Employers Association et la section de la recherche de l'ACPPU

RESEARCH / RECHERCHE

TABLES / TABLEAUX

5.1

Source:

Statistics Canada and Canadian Association of University Business Officers, *FIUC* /

Statistique Canada et Association canadienne du personnel administratif universitaire, *IFUC*

5.2

¹ Data includes all awards for projects under the Canada Research Chairs Infrastructure Fund, the College Research Development Fund, the Innovations Fund, the New Opportunities program, and the Research Development Fund that have received final approval up to January 2013. CFI \$ allocated to national projects and to the Infrastructure Operating Fund are not included in the above provincial breakdown /

Les données comprennent tous les octrois pour des projets relevant du Fonds d'infrastructure pour les chaires de recherche du Canada, du Fonds de développement de la recherche dans les collèges, du Fonds d'innovation, du Fonds de la relève et du Fonds de développement de la recherche qui ont reçu l'approbation finale jusqu'à janvier 2013. Les fonds de la FCI alloués aux projets nationaux et au Fonds d'exploitation des infrastructures ne sont pas compris dans la ventilation des montants des provinces présentée ci-dessus

² Includes full-time faculty without senior administrative duties, 2010–2011 /

Comprend les professeurs à temps plein sans fonctions de cadres administratifs supérieurs, 2010–2011

³ Enrolment figures are for 2010–2011 / Les données pour les inscriptions sont pour 2010–2011

Source:

Statistics Canada, Centre for Education Statistics, *UCASS* and *PSIS*; Canada Foundation for Innovation, *Funded Projects Database* (as of January 2013), www.innovation.ca/

Statistique Canada, Centre des statistiques sur l'éducation, *EPEUC* et *SIEP*; Fondation canadienne pour l'innovation, *Base de données des projets subventionnés* (à janvier 2013), www.innovation.ca

5.3

¹ Data includes all awards for projects under the Canada Research Chairs Infrastructure Fund, the College Research Development Fund, the Innovations Fund, the New Opportunities program, and the Research Development Fund that have received final approval up to January 2013 /

Les données comprennent tous les octrois pour des projets relevant du Fonds d'infrastructure pour les chaires de recherche du Canada, du Fonds de développement de la recherche dans les collèges, du Fonds d'innovation, du Fonds de la relève et du Fonds de développement de la recherche qui ont reçu l'approbation finale jusqu'à janvier 2013

² National projects are shared by more than one institution / Les projets nationaux sont partagés par plusieurs établissements

Source:

Canada Foundation for Innovation website, www.innovation.ca/projects/index.cfm /

Site internet de la Fondation canadienne pour l'innovation, www.innovation.ca/projects/index.cfm

5.4

¹ The column denoted "Winners/Losers" compares the allocation of research chairs in each province with the provincial share of full-time faculty and full-time equivalent students / La colonne « Gagnants / Perdants » compare l'attribution des chaires de recherche dans chaque province et la part provinciale de professeurs à temps plein et d'étudiants équivalents temps plein

Source:

CAUT Research calculations based on Statistics Canada, Centre for Education Statistics data (*UCASS*, *PSIS* and *FIUC*); Canada Research Chairs, *Breakdown of Chair Allocations by University, Granting Agency Disciplines and Tier*, www.chairs.gc.ca/english/Program/chair/index.html /

Calculs de la section de recherche de l'ACPPU fondés sur des données de Statistique Canada, Centre des statistiques sur l'éducation (*EPEUC*, *SEIP* et *IFUC*); Chaires de recherche du Canada, *Ventilation des allocations de chaires par université, agence subventionnaire et niveau*, www.chaires.gc.ca/francais/Information/attribution/index.html

5.5

Source:

OECD (2013), "Main Science and Technology Indicators", *OECD Science, Technology and R&D Statistics* (database) /

OECD (2013), « Principaux indicateurs de la science et de la technologie », *Statistiques de l'OCDE de la science et technologie et de la R-D* (base de données)

5.6

Source:

RESEARCH Infosource Inc. 2012

5.7–5.8

Source:

Statistics Canada and Canadian Association of University Business Officers, *FIUC* /

Statistique Canada et Association canadienne du personnel administratif universitaire, *IUFC*

5.9

Source:

Statistics Canada and Canadian Association of University Business Officers, *FIUC*; Statistics Canada, CANSIM 384-0002 /

Statistique Canada et Association canadienne du personnel administratif universitaire, *IUFC*; Statistique Canada, CANSIM 384-0002

5.10

Source:

SSHRC, NSERC and CIHR Departmental Performance Reports, Budget 2012 and Budget 2013 /

Rapports ministériels sur le rendement, CRSH, CRSNG et IRSC, budgets 2012 et 2013

5.11

Source:

CIHR, SSHRC website and NSERC search engine / IRSC, site internet CRSH et outil de recherche du CSRNG

5.12

¹ Includes SSHRC Investigator-framed research funding, NSERC Discovery Grant funding, and CIHR Open Operating Grant funding /

Inclut les dépenses pour les recherches définies par le chercheur, CRSH, les dépenses pour les subventions à la découverte, CRSNG, les dépenses pour les subventions de fonctionnement, IRSC

Source:

CIHR, SSHRC website and NSERC search engine /

IRSC, site internet CRSH et outil de recherche du CSRNG

FIGURES / FIGURES

5.1

Source:

Statistics Canada, CANSIM 358-0162 /

Statistique Canada, CANSIM 358-0162

5.2

Source:

Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council, *Competition Statistics, Standard Research Grants, 2011–2012*, Table 10, *Competition Statistics, Insight Grant, 2012–2013*, Table 9, www.sshrc-crsh.gc.ca/

Conseil de recherches en sciences humaines, *Statistiques relatives aux concours Subventions ordinaires de recherche, 2011–2012*, Tableau 10, *Statistiques relatives aux concours Subventions savoir, 2012–2013*, Tableau 9 www.sshrc-crsh.gc.ca

5.3

¹ Includes only new applicants for Individual Discovery Grants, and Individual Subatomic Physics Discovery Grants were included since 2005 /

Inclut seulement les nouveaux candidats pour les subventions individuelles à la découverte; les nouveaux candidats pour les subventions individuelles à la découverte en physique subatomique ont été inclus à partir de 2005

Source:

Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council of Canada, *Facts and Figures, 2010–2011*, Table 52, www.nserc-crsg.gc.ca/

Conseil de recherches en sciences naturelles et en génie du Canada, *Tableaux détaillés, 2010–2011*, Tableau 52, www.crsng-nserc.gc.ca

5.4

Source:

Canadian Institutes of Health Research / Instituts de recherche en santé du Canada

9

Sources + Notes Les sources + notes

5.5

Source: Canada Research Chairs, Program Statistics, www.chairs.gc.ca/english/Media/Statistics/gender.html /
Chaires de recherche du Canada, Statistiques, à propos du Programme, www.chairs.gc.ca/francais/Media/Statistiques/distribution.html

5.6

Source: Canada Research Chairs, Breakdown of Chair Allocations by University, Granting Agency Disciplines and Tier, www.chairs.gc.ca/english/Program/chair/index.html /
Chaires de recherche du Canada, Ventilation des allocations de chaires par université, agence subventionnaire et niveau, www.chairs.gc.ca/francais/Information/attribution/index.html

LIBRARIES / BIBLIOTHÈQUES

TABLES / TABLEAUX

6.1

¹ Includes print and electronic monographs, print and electronic serials, other library materials, miscellaneous print and electronic materials, and binding costs /

Inclut les monographies imprimées et électroniques, les périodiques imprimés et électroniques, d'autres documents de la bibliothèque, des documents imprimés et électroniques divers, et les coûts de la reliure

² Includes librarians and other professionals /

Inclut les bibliothécaires et d'autres professionnels

Source: Calculated from data in Canadian Association of Research Libraries, *2010–2011 Statistics*, Tables V, VI and VII /

Calculé à partir de données contenues dans *Statistiques 2010–2011*, tableaux V, VI et VII de l'Association des bibliothèques de recherche du Canada

6.2

Source: Association of Research Libraries

6.3

¹ P = physical unit count, B = bibliographical count, G = government documents included in serials count, L = includes law library, M = includes medical library /

P = compte de l'unité physique, B = compte bibliographique, G = les documents officiels sont inclus dans le compte des périodiques, L = inclut la bibliothèque de droit, M = inclut la bibliothèque de médecine

Source: Calculated from data in Canadian Association of Research Libraries, *2010–2011 Statistics*, Tables I and IV /

Calculé à partir de données contenues dans *Statistiques 2010–2011*, tableaux I et IV de l'Association des bibliothèques de recherche du Canada

6.4

¹ Figures for Canadian libraries are expressed in U.S. dollars /

Les données pour les bibliothèques canadiennes sont exprimées en dollars américains

² Includes the full-time equivalent number of professional and support workers /

Comprend le nombre d'employés professionnels et de soutien équivalent temps plein

³ Based on an index developed by the Association of Research Libraries. The Expenditures Focused Index is a summary measure of relative size of the investment made by ARL university members' parent institutions in their libraries. It has been calculated retrospectively beginning with data from 2002–2003 /

Fondé sur un indice mis au point par l'Association of Research Libraries. L'indice centré sur les dépenses est une mesure sommaire de la taille relative des ressources investies par les établissements mères des universités membres de l'ARL dans leurs bibliothèques. Il a été calculé rétrospectivement à partir des données de 2002–2003

Source: Association of Research Libraries

CANADA + PROVINCES / CANADA + PROVINCES

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7.1

¹ Not included elsewhere /
Non inclus ailleurs

Source: Statistics Canada, www.statcan.gc.ca; CANSIM 051-0001 (July 1, 2012); *2011 Census*, *2006 Census*, CANSIM 282-0003 (January 2013) /

Statistique Canada, www.statcan.gc.ca; CANSIM 051-0001 (1^{er} juillet 2012); *Recensement de 2011*, *Recensement de 2006* CANSIM 282-0003 (janvier 2013)

7.2

¹ Including capital gains, in constant 2010 dollars /
Y compris les gains en capital, en dollars constants de 2010

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM 282-0087, 202-0802, 202-0605, 202-0604 and 204-0001 /

Statistique Canada, CANSIM 282-0087, 202-0802, 202-0605, 202-0604 et 204-0001

7.3

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM 051-0001 and 051-0005 /
Statistique Canada, CANSIM 051-0001 et 051-0005

7.4

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM 379-0028, 202-0404, 051-0001, 282-0087, 202-0802 and 282-0078 /

Statistique Canada, CANSIM 379-0028, 202-0404, 051-0001, 282-0087, 202-0802 et 282-0078

7.5

¹ Full-time faculty includes medical-dental faculty and excludes faculty with senior administrative duties /

Le corps professoral à temps plein comprend les professeurs de médecine et de soins dentaires et exclut les professeurs ayant des tâches administratives de niveau supérieur

² Complete faculty figures not available from 2000–2001 to 2002–2003 /

Les données complètes sur le corps professoral ne sont pas disponibles pour les années 2000–2001 à 2002–2003

Source: Statistics Canada, Centre for Education Statistics, UCASS and PSIS /
Statistique Canada, Centre des statistiques sur l'éducation, SIPEUC et SIEP

7.6

¹ Monthly unadjusted data /
Données mensuelles non désaisonnalisées

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM 282-0003 (January 2013) /
Statistique Canada, CANSIM 282-0003 (janvier 2013)

7.7

¹ Monthly unadjusted data /
Données mensuelles non désaisonnalisées

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM 282-0003 (January 2013) /
Statistique Canada, CANSIM 282-0003 (janvier 2013)

FIGURES / FIGURES

7.1

Source: Statistics Canada, Centre for Education Statistics, UCASS and PSIS /

Statistique Canada, Centre des statistiques sur l'éducation, EPEUC et SEIP

7.2

Source: Statistics Canada, Centre for Education Statistics, UCASS and PSIS /

Statistique Canada, Centre des statistiques sur l'éducation, EPEUC et SEIP

INTERNATIONAL / INTERNATIONAL

TABLES / TABLEAUX

8.1

¹ Data are for 2009 /
Ces données concernent l'année 2009

² Public institutions only /
Institutions publiques seulement

³ a indicates that data are included in another column. The column reference is shown in brackets after "a"; e.g., a(3) means that data are included in column 3 /
a indique que les données sont incluses dans une autre colonne. Le numéro de la colonne est placé entre parenthèses après le « a » : p. ex., a(3) signifie que les données sont incluses dans la 3^e colonne

Source: OECD, *Education at a Glance OECD Indicators 2012*, Table D7.2, www.oecd.org/edu/eag2012/ /
OCDE, *Regards sur l'éducation : les indicateurs de l'OCDE 2012*, tableau D7.2, www.ocde.org/edu/eag2012/

Source: OECD, *Education at a Glance OECD Indicators 2012*, Table D7.2, www.oecd.org/edu/eag2012/ /
OCDE, *Regards sur l'éducation : les indicateurs de l'OCDE 2012*, tableau D7.2, www.ocde.org/edu/eag2012/

8.2

Source: American Association of University Professors

8.3

¹ Data are for 2009 /
Ces données concernent l'année 2009

Source: OECD, *Education at a Glance OECD Indicators 2012*, Chart C4.2, www.oecd.org/edu/eag2012/ /
OCDE, *Regards sur l'éducation : les indicateurs de l'OCDE 2012*, chart C4.2, www.ocde.org/edu/eag2012/

8.4

¹ Excludes tertiary-type B programmes /
Les formations tertiaires de type B sont exclues

² Reference year 2009 /
Année de référence 2009

³ Excludes advanced research programmes /
Les programmes de recherche de haut niveau sont exclus

Source: OECD, *Education at a Glance 2012: OECD Indicators*, Table C4.2, www.oecd.org/edu/eag2012/ /
OCDE, *Regards sur l'éducation 2012: les indicateurs de l'OCDE*, tableau C4.2, www.oecd.org/edu/eag2012/

8.5

¹ Equivalent to Kindergarten to Grade 6 in Canada /
Équivalent à la maternelle jusqu'à la sixième année au Canada

² Equivalent to Grade 9 in Canada /
Équivalent au secondaire 2 au Canada

³ Equivalent to Grade 12 in Canada /
Équivalent au secondaire 5 au Canada

⁴ Similar to CEGEP in Canada /
Semblable au Cégep au Canada

⁵ Equivalent to community college in Canada /
Équivalent au collège communautaire au Canada

⁶ Equivalent to university including advanced research programmes in Canada /
Équivalent à l'université (y compris les programmes de recherche avancée) au Canada

⁷ a indicates that data are included in another column. The column reference is shown in brackets after "a". e.g., a(2) means that data are included in column 2 /

a indique que les données sont incluses dans une autre colonne. Le numéro de la colonne est placé entre parenthèses après le « a » : p. ex., a(2) signifie que les données sont incluses dans la 2^e colonne

Source: OECD, *Education at a Glance OECD Indicators 2012*, Table A1.1a, www.oecd.org/edu/eag2012/ /

OCDE, *Regards sur l'éducation : les indicateurs de l'OCDE 2012*, tableau A1.1a, www.oecd.org/edu/eag2012/

8.6

¹ For public and private institutions, calculations based on full-time equivalents /

Pour les établissements d'enseignement privés et publics, les calculs se fondent sur les équivalents temps plein

² Also referred to as Tertiary Level A–Tertiary-type A programmes (ISCED 5) are largely theory-based and are designed to provide sufficient qualifications for entry to advanced research programmes and professions with high skill requirements, such as medicine, dentistry or architecture. They have a minimum cumulative theoretical duration (at tertiary level) of three years full-time equivalent, although they typically last four or more years. They also include second degree programmes like the American Master's /
Aussi appelé Niveau tertiaire A – les programmes de type tertiaire A (CITE 5) sont en grande partie théoriques et visent à fournir les qualifications suffisantes pour l'admission aux programmes de recherche avancée et aux professions exigeant des compétences supérieures, notamment la médecine, la dentisterie ou l'architecture. Au niveau tertiaire, ces programmes durent au moins trois ans (équivalent temps plein) bien qu'ils s'étalent généralement sur quatre ans ou plus. Ils comprennent également des grades de deuxième cycle comme la maîtrise américaine

³ Also referred to as Tertiary Level B–Tertiary-type B programmes (ISCED 5B) are typically shorter than those of tertiary-type A and focus on practical, technical or occupational skills for direct entry into the labour market, although some theoretical foundations may be covered in the respective programmes. They have a minimum duration of two years full-time equivalent at the tertiary level /

Aussi appelé Niveau tertiaire B – les programmes de type tertiaire B (CITE 5) durent habituellement moins longtemps que ceux de type tertiaire A et se concentrent sur l'acquisition de compétences pratiques, techniques ou professionnelles en vue d'une intégration directe au marché du travail, bien que ces programmes offrent un peu de fondement théorique. Ils durent au moins deux ans, équivalent temps plein, au niveau tertiaire

⁴ Data are for 2009 /
Ces données concernent l'année 2009

⁵ a indicates that data are included in another column. The column reference is shown in brackets after "a"; e.g., a(3) means that data are included in column 3 /

a indique que les données sont incluses dans une autre colonne. Le numéro de la colonne est placé entre parenthèses après le « a » : p. ex., a(3) signifie que les données sont incluses dans la 3^e colonne

Source: OECD, *Education at a Glance OECD Indicators 2012*, Table D2.2, www.oecd.org/edu/eag2012/ /

OCDE, *Regards sur l'éducation : les indicateurs de l'OCDE 2012*, tableau D2.2, www.oecd.org/edu/eag2012/

8.7

¹ Including subsidies attributable to payments to educational institutions received from public sources /

Comprend les subventions au titre de paiements versés par des sources publiques aux établissements d'enseignement postsecondaire

² Data are for 2008 /
Ces données concernent l'année 2008

Source: OECD, *Education at a Glance OECD Indicators 2012*, Table B3.2b, www.oecd.org/edu/eag2012/ /

OCDE, *Regards sur l'éducation : les indicateurs de l'OCDE 2012*, tableau B3.2b, www.oecd.org/edu/eag2012/

8.8

¹ Reference year 2008 /
Année de référence 2008

² Reference year 2009 /
Année de référence 2009

Source: OECD, *Main Science and Technology Indicators*, 2012 /

OCDE, *Principaux indicateurs de la science et de la technologie*, 2012

FIGURES / FIGURES

8.1

¹ Including subsidies attributable to payments to educational institutions received from public sources /

Comprend les subventions au titre de paiements versés par des sources publiques aux établissements d'enseignement postsecondaire

² Data are for 2008 /
Ces données concernent l'année 2008

Source: OECD, *Education at a Glance 2012: OECD Indicators 2012*, Table B3.2b, www.oecd.org/edu/eag2012/ /

OCDE, *Regards sur l'éducation 2012 : Les indicateurs de l'OCDE 2012*, tableau B3.2b, www.oecd.org/edu/eag2012/

8.2

Source: OECD, *Education at a Glance OECD Indicators 2012*, Table C4.2, www.oecd.org/edu/eag2012/ /

OCDE, *Regards sur l'éducation : les indicateurs de l'OCDE 2012*, tableau C4.2, www.oecd.org/edu/eag2012/



CAUT Almanac Index

Index de l'Almanach de l'ACPPU

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